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Acronyms and Abbreviations

NPISHs	Non-profit institutions serving households
US	United States
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
EMDEs	Emerging Market and Developing Economies
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
FBM-KLCI	Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
MSIC	Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
PT3	Pentaksiran Tingkatan 3
PMR	Penilaian Menengah Rendah
SRP	Sijil Rendah Pelajaran
LCE	Lower Certificate of Education
SPM	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE	Malaysian Certificate of Education
STPM	Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia
MHSC	Malaysian Higher School Certificate
n.a.	Not available
cont'd	Continued
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
etc.	et cetera

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS
Malaysia

Indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[10]
Demographic Statistics					
Population[1] ('000)					
Total	32,698	33,402	34,052	34,221	34,389
Male	17,040	17,472	17,879	17,950	18,025
Female	15,659	15,930	16,173	16,271	16,364
Sex ratio[2]	109	110	111	110	110
Population density (per square kilometre)	99	101	103	103	104
Dependency ratio (%)					
Total[3]	43.7	43.1	42.5	42.1	42.0
Young age[4]	33.3	32.4	31.6	31.8	30.1
Old age[5]	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.9
Life expectancy at birth[1]					
Total	73.8	74.0	74.9	75.2[10]	75.5[11]
Male	71.5	71.7	72.6	73.0[10]	73.2[11]
Female	76.4	76.6	77.5	77.8[10]	78.1[11]

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Education					
Primary school enrolment rate[6] (%)	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.1
Secondary school enrolment rate[7] (%)	92.5	93.5	93.6	94.9	95.2
Higher education institutions enrolment[8]	1,207,593	1,202,202	1,136,127	1,167,981	1,323,265
Pupil-teacher ratio					
Primary schools	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.1
Secondary schools	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.4
Literacy rate[9] (%)	97.0	97.1	97.5	97.6	98.2

[1] Year 2020 to 2026: Current Estimates based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census
[2] The number of males per 100 females
[3] The ratio of the number of persons aged 0–14 years and 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15–64 years
[4] The ratio of the number of persons aged 0–14 years to the number of persons aged 15–64 years
[5] The ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15–64 years
[6] Percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level in Government and private schools
[7] Percentage of school aged children between 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government and private schools
[8] Includes public university, private higher education institutions, polytechnic and community college
[9] Aged 15 years and above with formal education, excluding non-Malaysian citizens
[10] Preliminary
[11] Estimate

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS (cont'd)

Malaysia

Indicator	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Health					
Population per doctor	420	412	406	404	391[10]
Official beds strength in public sector[12]	49,781	49,981	51,100	52,048	52,781
Information Technology					
Mobile-cellular penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	144.0	145.3	148.7	145.4	145.0
Mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	126.4	131.0	134.5	131.1	130.7
Infrastructure					
Electricity index	118.6	124.0	126.4	135.0	134.2
	2014	**2016**	**2019**	**2022**	**2024**
Poverty Structure[13]					
Incidence of absolute poverty (% of households)					
Total	0.6	0.4	5.6	6.2	5.1
Urban	0.3	0.2	3.8	4.5	3.7
Rural	1.6	1.0	12.4	12.0	9.9
Incidence of relative poverty (% of households)					
Total	15.6	15.9	16.9	16.6	16.7
Urban	13.7	11.1	12.8	11.9	11.9
Rural	14.4	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.6

[12] Comprising Ministry of Health (MOH) hospitals (includes special medical institutions) and non-MOH hospitals (university hospitals and military hospitals)

[13] Based on Household Income and Basic Aminities Survey year

Starting 2019, data is based on 2019 methodology Poverty Line Income (PLI)

Source: Department of Statistics; Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission; Ministry of Education; Ministry of Higher Education and Ministry of Health, Malaysia

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita[1] (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate[2] (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports[3] (USD billion)	Imports[4] (USD billion)
Advanced Economies								
2023	*1.7*	56,921.1	*4.6*	*4.4*	-16.2	–	19,139.4	18,813.9
2024	*1.9*	58,931.1	*2.6*	*4.6*	47.1	–	19,782.3	19,305.6
2025	*1.9*	62,337.1	*2.5*	*4.7*	49.8	–	21,312.5	20,865.5
2026[5]	*1.7*	66,175.2	*2.8*	*4.8*	-86.9	–	22,779.2	22,461.9
2027[6]	*1.8*	68,766.6	*2.2*	*4.7*	-50.3	–	23,533.3	23,184.6
United States								
2023	*2.9*	82,536.1	*4.1*	*3.6*	-928.0	245.2	2,018.1	3,168.2
2024	*2.8*	86,173.4	*3.0*	*4.0*	-1,185.3	239.1	2,061.7	3,358.2
2025	*2.1*	89,991.2	*2.7*	*4.3*	-1,116.0	254.4	2,185.2	3,506.6
2026[5]	*2.3*	94,429.8	*3.2*	*4.4*	-1,199.7	–	–	–
2027[6]	*2.2*	98,277.6	*2.1*	*4.2*	-1,227.8	–	–	–
United Kingdom								
2023	*0.3*	49,938.3	*7.3*	*4.1*	-122.2	214.1	525.0	791.5
2024	*1.0*	53,338.7	*2.5*	*4.3*	-110.1	219.1	524.3	820.2
2025	*1.4*	57,608.2	*3.4*	*4.9*	-125.2	268.8	555.8	948.6
2026[5]	*1.0*	61,056.1	*3.2*	*5.6*	-144.2	–	–	–
2027[6]	*1.3*	63,704.1	*2.4*	*5.3*	-140.4	–	–	–
Euro Area								
2023	*0.4*	–	*5.4*	*6.5*	264.7	1,269.0	4,568.6	4,142.7
2024	*1.0*	–	*2.4*	*6.4*	443.0	1,449.1	4,691.2	4,109.0
2025	*1.4*	–	*2.1*	*6.3*	288.2	2,085.5	5,022.4	4,459.0
2026[5]	*0.9*	–	*2.6*	*6.2*	254.7	–	–	–
2027[6]	*1.2*	–	*2.2*	*6.1*	292.1	–	–	–
Germany								
2023	*-0.9*	54,793.1	*6.0*	*3.1*	251.8	322.9	1,702.3	1,467.6
2024	*-0.5*	56,086.9	*2.5*	*3.4*	272.1	377.9	1,676.4	1,414.2
2025	*0.2*	60,438.8	*2.3*	*3.8*	222.9	566.1	1,764.2	1,542.8
2026[5]	*0.7*	65,302.9	*2.7*	*3.9*	211.7	–	–	–
2027[6]	*1.0*	67,613.1	*2.3*	*3.5*	216.7	–	–	–
France								
2023	*1.6*	44,749.7	*5.7*	*7.3*	-31.8	241.3	651.1	788.2
2024	*1.4*	46,053.6	*2.3*	*7.4*	2.9	283.0	640.5	751.8
2025	*0.9*	48,929.9	*0.9*	*7.6*	-14.8	424.0	683.1	786.4
2026[5]	*0.6*	52,083.3	*1.8*	*7.9*	-12.0	–	–	–
2027[6]	*0.9*	53,035.1	*1.7*	*7.9*	-7.5	–	–	–
Japan								
2023	*0.7*	35,224.7	*3.3*	*2.6*	156.2	1,294.6	717.3	787.2
2024	*-0.2*	33,820.3	*2.7*	*2.5*	189.2	1,230.7	707.0	743.5
2025	*1.1*	35,973.2	*3.2*	*2.5*	214.2	1,369.8	738.3	755.6
2026[5]	*0.6*	35,703.4	*2.2*	*2.5*	166.4	–	–	–
2027[6]	*0.7*	37,390.8	*2.3*	*2.5*	176.3	–	–	–

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita[1] (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate[2] (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports[3] (USD billion)	Imports[4] (USD billion)
Australia								
2023	*2.1*	64,851.3	*5.6*	*3.7*	-7.3	64.2	371.4	287.4
2024	*1.0*	65,700.9	*3.2*	*4.0*	-40.4	63.6	340.8	296.3
2025	*2.0*	66,351.9	*2.9*	*4.2*	-48.4	75.3	337.6	310.6
2026[5]	*1.9*	75,647.8	*4.0*	*4.2*	-49.1	–	–	–
2027[6]	*1.7*	77,822.9	*3.2*	*4.3*	-49.6	–	–	–
Republic of Korea								
2023	*1.6*	35,674.1	*3.6*	*2.7*	32.5	420.1	632.2	642.6
2024	*2.2*	36,238.6	*2.3*	*2.8*	100.0	415.6	683.6	631.8
2025	*1.1*	36,227.0	*2.1*	*2.8*	123.1	428.1	709.3	631.9
2026[5]	*2.6*	37,412.1	*2.5*	*2.8*	107.8	–	–	–
2027[6]	*2.5*	39,011.8	*1.9*	*2.9*	109.5	–	–	–
EMDEs								
2023	*4.4*	–	*8.2*	–	288.6	–	11,826.2	11,318.5
2024	*4.5*	–	*8.0*	–	421.0	–	12,514.8	11,892.9
2025	*4.5*	–	*5.2*	–	601.0	–	13,376.1	12,612.4
2026[5]	*3.8*	–	*5.5*	–	529.8	–	14,429.1	13,715.2
2027[6]	*4.5*	–	*4.6*	–	457.8	–	15,035.1	14,392.9
China								
2023	*5.4*	13,029.2	*0.2*	*5.2*	263.4	3,449.7	3,379.0	2,556.9
2024	*5.0*	13,452.7	*0.2*	*5.1*	423.9	3,455.6	3,576.8	2,583.2
2025	*5.0*	13,968.1	*0.0*	*5.1*	729.1	3,744.3	3,771.8	2,582.9
2026[5]	*4.6*	14,873.6	*1.2*	*5.1*	725.5	–	–	–
2027[6]	*4.1*	15,678.0	*1.5*	*5.1*	716.3	–	–	–
India								
2023	*7.2*	2,434.4	*5.4*	*4.9*	-26.0	622.5	431.6	673.9
2024	*7.1*	2,592.0	*4.6*	*4.9*	-22.9	635.7	442.9	718.3
2025	*7.7*	2,675.3	*2.1*	*4.9*	-36.2	687.7	445.3	753.5
2026[5]	*6.4*	2,812.6	*4.7*	*4.9*	-84.5	–	–	–
2027[6]	*6.7*	3,074.9	*4.0*	*4.9*	-75.3	–	–	–

[1] Expressed in current USD price

[2] Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries

[3] Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, Euro Area and EMDEs (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

[4] Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, Euro Area and EMDEs (Imports of Merchandise and Services)

[5] Estimate

[6] Forecast

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (April and July 2026); IMF Database; and World Trade Organization Trade Statistics

2.2. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita[1] (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate[2] (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports[3] (USD billion)	Imports[4] (USD billion)
ASEAN-5[7]								
2023	*4.1*	6,456.1	*3.5*	–	82.2	–	1,284.2	1,235.6
2024	*4.8*	6,689.2	*2.0*	–	89.1	–	1,371.9	1,354.2
2025	*4.5*	7,030.1	*1.4*	–	108.3	–	1,082.3	1,574.3
2026[5]	*4.1*	7,402.8	*2.6*	–	82.0	–	–	–
2027[6]	***4.4***	**7,797.9**	***2.3***	–	**97.1**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Indonesia								
2023	*5.0*	4,919.9	*3.7*	*5.3*	-2.0	146.4	258.9	221.9
2024	*5.0*	4,958.4	*2.3*	*4.9*	-8.6	155.7	264.7	233.7
2025	*5.1*	5,082.4	*1.9*	*4.9*	-1.5	156.5	282.9	241.9
2026[5]	*5.0*	5,361.7	*3.0*	*4.9*	-16.3	–	–	–
2027[6]	***5.1***	5,724.8	***2.6***	***4.8***	**-15.1**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Malaysia								
2023	*3.6*	11,982.5	*2.5*	*3.4*	4.4	113.5	312.7	265.4
2024	*5.2*	12,405.3	*1.8*	*3.2*	6.0	116.2	330.6	300.1
2025	*5.2*	13,814.3	*1.4*	*3.0*	7.7	125.5	376.4	339.6
2026[5]	*4.8 - 5.3*	15,860.7[8]	*1.5 – 2.5*	*3.0*	10.3	131.7[9]	526.0	446.2
2027[6]	***4.2 - 5.2***	**16,396.1**[8]	***1.8 – 2.8***	***3.0***	**10.4**	**–**	**542.0**	**461.7**
Philippines								
2023	*5.5*	3,905.4	*6.0*	*4.4*	-12.4	103.8	73.5	133.8
2024	*5.7*	4,089.3	*3.2*	*3.8*	-18.6	106.3	73.0	134.9
2025	*4.4*	4,270.1	*1.7*	*4.2*	-16.3	110.8	83.7	141.2
2026[5]	*4.1*	4,442.6	*4.3*	*4.7*	-22.3	–	–	–
2027[6]	***5.8***	**4,777.9**	***3.2***	***4.6***	**-19.3**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Singapore								
2023	*1.5*	86,382.6	*4.8*	*1.9*	83.8	351.0	476.3	423.4
2024	*5.3*	94,896.5	*2.4*	*2.0*	98.5	371.4	505.7	458.7
2025	*5.0*	99,365.3	*0.9*	*2.0*	100.9	409.3	566.9	505.8
2026[5]	*3.5*	107,758.0	*2.3*	*2.0*	109.3	–	–	–
2027[6]	***2.7***	**112,064.8**	***1.9***	***2.0***	**114.4**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Thailand								
2023	*2.2*	7,210.5	*1.2*	*1.0*	8.5	224.5	285.1	288.5
2024	*2.9*	7,386.6	*0.4*	*1.0*	11.6	237.0	300.5	305.5
2025	*2.4*	8,056.6	*-0.1*	*1.0*	17.7	281.9	339.6	344.9
2026[5]	*1.5*	8,105.1	*0.9*	*1.0*	4.1	–	–	–
2027[6]	***2.1***	**8,169.8**	***1.0***	***1.0***	**8.2**	**–**	**–**	**–**

[1] Expressed in current USD price

[2] Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries

[3] Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

[4] Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for ASEAN-5 (Imports of Merchandise and Services)

[5] Estimate

[6] Forecast

[7] Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam

[8] USD rate is the average for period of January to August 2026 at RM4.0068/USD. Data is sourced from BNM Monthly Statistically Bulletin (August 2026)

[9] As at 15 September 2026

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (April and July 2026); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Department of Statistics; Bank Negara Malaysia and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

at constant 2015 prices, Malaysia
RM million

Kind of Economic Activity	2023	2024	2025[2]	2026[3]	2027[4]
Agriculture	100,573 *(0.4)*	104,031 *(3.4)*	106,354 *(2.2)*	104,128 *(-2.1)*	104,656 *(0.5)*
Mining and quarrying	97,537 *(0.5)*	98,685 *(1.2)*	99,258 *(0.6)*	101,794 *(2.6)*	103,047 *(1.2)*
Manufacturing	366,817 *(0.7)*	382,060 *(4.2)*	399,363 *(4.5)*	423,951 *(6.2)*	441,208 *(4.1)*
Construction	56,616 *(5.9)*	66,594 *(17.6)*	74,709 *(12.2)*	79,525 *(6.4)*	84,049 *(5.7)*
Services	930,840 *(5.2)*	980,691 *(5.4)*	1,033,980 *(5.4)*	1,090,848 *(5.5)*	1,147,720 *(5.2)*
Utilities	41,525 *(2.8)*	43,390 *(4.5)*	43,460 *(0.2)*	45,896 *(5.6)*	47,585 *(3.7)*
Wholesale and retail trade	281,975 *(6.0)*	294,022 *(4.3)*	308,304 *(4.9)*	322,408 *(4.6)*	336,622 *(4.4)*
Food & beverages and accommodation	46,900 *(6.8)*	49,833 *(6.3)*	54,354 *(9.1)*	58,354 *(7.4)*	61,842 *(6.0)*
Transportation and storage	62,699 *(13.5)*	69,524 *(10.9)*	75,758 *(9.0)*	81,567 *(7.7)*	87,625 *(7.4)*
Information and communication	103,044 *(3.6)*	106,621 *(3.5)*	114,478 *(7.4)*	123,442 *(7.8)*	133,180 *(7.9)*
Finance and insurance	103,421 *(-2.6)*	108,334 *(4.7)*	109,032 *(0.6)*	111,443 *(2.2)*	114,032 *(2.3)*
Real estate and business services	71,869 *(8.5)*	78,584 *(9.3)*	85,012 *(8.2)*	90,780 *(6.8)*	97,171 *(7.0)*
Other services[1]	74,324 *(6.5)*	78,549 *(5.7)*	83,375 *(6.1)*	88,089 *(5.7)*	93,164 *(5.8)*
Government services	145,082 *(5.3)*	151,836 *(4.7)*	160,206 *(5.5)*	168,870 *(5.4)*	176,499 *(4.5)*
(+) Import duties	18,390 *(9.6)*	19,812 *(7.7)*	23,290 *(17.6)*	26,270 *(12.8)*	29,153 *(11.0)*
GDP at purchasers' prices	**1,570,774** ***(3.6)***	**1,651,873** ***(5.2)***	**1,736,953** ***(5.2)***	**1,826,515** ***(4.8 - 5.3)***	**1,909,833** ***(4.2 - 5.2)***

[1] Owner occupied dwelling, community, social and personal services, other private services, non-profit institution serving households and domestic services of households

[2] Preliminary

[3] Estimate

[4] Forecast

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.2. INDEX OF SERVICES

2015 = 100, Malaysia

	Weights (%)	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
		Annual Change (%)				
Services	**100.0**	***14.4***	***5.6***	***5.7***	***5.8***	***5.8***
Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation	**45.2**	***17.2***	***5.9***	***4.6***	***5.5***	***5.5***
Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	*14.3*	*5.6*	*4.3*	*4.8*	*4.9*
Food and beverages	5.7	*24.3*	*2.5*	*4.6*	*7.6*	*7.7*
Accommodation	1.6	*140.7*	*26.2*	*12.6*	*13.9*	*12.7*
Business services and finance	**26.8**	***9.3***	***2.9***	***6.8***	***3.8***	***4.3***
Finance and insurance	16.0	*1.0*	*-1.7*	*0.9*	*0.6*	*2.3*
Professional, scientific & technical and administrative & support services	7.2	*22.2*	*11.1*	*8.3*	*7.5*	*5.8*
Real estate	3.6	*31.1*	*6.5*	*11.8*	*9.0*	*8.9*
Information & communication and transportation & storage	**21.9**	***14.1***	***7.2***	***6.2***	***7.8***	***7.6***
Information and communication	12.9	*5.1*	*3.6*	*3.4*	*7.4*	*7.6*
Transportation and storage	9.0	*33.7*	*13.6*	*10.7*	*8.5*	*7.5*
Other services	**6.1**	***19.7***	***9.7***	***8.0***	***9.1***	***8.3***
Arts, entertainment & recreation and personal services & other activities	2.6	*52.9*	*10.9*	*7.3*	*9.9*	*7.2*
Private education	1.9	*7.3*	*7.5*	*8.1*	*8.4*	*8.6*
Private health	1.6	*9.5*	*10.8*	*8.7*	*8.9*	*9.0*

[1] January to June 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX

2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsector	Weights (%)	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
		Annual Change (%)				
Total Industrial Production	**100.00**	***6.9***	***0.7***	***3.9***	***3.4***	***5.7***
Mining	25.14	*2.9*	*0.2*	*0.9*	*0.4*	*2.0*
Electricity	6.61	*4.5*	*2.0*	*6.8*	*-0.6*	*6.1*
Manufacturing	68.25	*8.2*	*0.7*	*4.3*	*4.5*	*6.5*
Export-oriented industries	**45.82**	***7.0***	***-1.1***	***4.0***	***4.9***	***7.3***
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	3.71	*-1.8*	*4.4*	*5.2*	*9.6*	*1.7*
Manufacture of textiles	0.58	*4.3*	*-4.7*	*2.7*	*-2.8*	*-1.5*
Manufacture of wearing apparel	0.60	*2.1*	*4.6*	*1.4*	*1.4*	*1.6*
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1.44	*6.7*	*-4.5*	*3.7*	*2.5*	*3.5*
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	9.36	*6.3*	*-1.6*	*1.9*	*-1.5*	*1.3*
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.37	*4.1*	*4.2*	*2.2*	*1.1*	*1.1*
Manufacture of rubber products	2.22	*-16.9*	*-7.1*	*8.3*	*0.7*	*0.0*
Manufacture of plastics products	2.26	*2.8*	*-2.9*	*5.4*	*0.7*	*0.6*
Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products	13.89	*16.0*	*-2.0*	*4.9*	*9.2*	*15.8*
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2.20	*9.7*	*-0.8*	*0.4*	*7.4*	*5.0*
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.14	*7.0*	*-0.4*	*3.9*	*8.1*	*8.0*
Manufacture of furniture	1.04	*9.5*	*-4.6*	*6.6*	*6.2*	*6.1*
Domestic-oriented industries	**22.44**	***10.9***	***4.9***	***5.1***	***3.8***	***4.9***
Manufacture of food processing products	3.68	*8.7*	*5.8*	*4.9*	*9.1*	*7.1*
Manufacture of beverages	0.65	*13.3*	*1.8*	*7.0*	*9.6*	*8.4*
Manufacture of tobacco products	0.52	*22.1*	*13.9*	*10.0*	*1.0*	*3.7*
Manufacture of leather and related products	0.15	*25.6*	*7.7*	*6.1*	*7.6*	*4.4*
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1.15	*7.5*	*4.1*	*3.0*	*-1.7*	*1.8*
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.93	*6.8*	*6.1*	*8.3*	*8.0*	*7.4*
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	0.38	*6.1*	*-0.7*	*5.7*	*7.9*	*4.0*
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.97	*9.1*	*4.5*	*7.1*	*1.3*	*4.7*
Manufacture of basic metals	2.35	*6.8*	*3.0*	*4.6*	*5.5*	*6.8*
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3.79	*7.1*	*7.1*	*9.1*	*5.0*	*4.6*
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3.17	*25.6*	*4.5*	*0.1*	*-4.6*	*0.4*
Manufacture of other transport equipment	1.19	*7.0*	*2.7*	*3.0*	*0.9*	*3.4*
Other manufacturing	0.74	*9.9*	*2.7*	*3.2*	*3.4*	*2.5*
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0.76	*10.2*	*4.9*	*5.6*	*7.3*	*9.2*

[1] January to July 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES

Malaysia
RM million

Type of Expenditure	2023	2024	2025[3]	2026[4]	2027[5]
Current Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	220,260	232,934	249,138	261,845	273,023
Private	1,103,047	1,172,374	1,248,108	1,324,833	1,404,932
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public[1]	79,965	89,892	98,706	107,126	115,568
Private	270,689	307,270	333,044	364,584	397,315
C. Changes in inventories and valuables[2]	64,461	30,842	-14,322	-16,688	-20,127
D. Exports of goods and services	1,252,717	1,381,455	1,462,781	1,683,216	1,756,445
E. Imports of goods and services	1,165,812	1,281,558	1,352,076	1,539,443	1,608,072
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,825,325	1,933,209	2,025,379	2,185,474	2,319,084
G. Balance of primary income	-55,661	-64,756	-67,320	-90,244	-94,655
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	**1,769,665**	**1,868,454**	**1,958,059**	**2,095,230**	**2,224,429**
Constant 2015 Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	209,644	219,199	230,830	239,568	247,137
Private	951,830	997,503	1,050,776	1,102,849	1,155,303
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public[1]	71,751	79,700	87,872	94,676	101,120
Private	242,741	272,858	298,504	321,719	344,407
C. Changes in inventories and valuables[2]	30,731	14,247	11,258	-1,558	-8,084
D. Exports of goods and services	1,038,085	1,127,229	1,182,937	1,317,939	1,360,102
E. Imports of goods and services	974,008	1,058,862	1,125,224	1,248,679	1,290,151
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,570,774	1,651,873	1,736,953	1,826,515	1,909,833
G. Balance of primary income	-27,408	-34,417	-45,582	-59,547	-61,544
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	**1,543,367**	**1,617,456**	**1,691,372**	**1,766,968**	**1,848,289**

[1] Includes investment of public corporations
[2] Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing
[3] Preliminary
[4] Estimate
[5] Forecast
Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.5. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION INDICATORS
Malaysia

Indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Imports of consumption goods[1] (RM million)	104,017	104,118	117,414	119,523	80,804[2]
Bursa Malaysia (end-period)					
FBM KLCI	1,495.49	1,454.66	1,642.33	1,680.11	1,725.88[3]
Market capitalisation (RM billion)	1,736.21	1,796.40	2,080.51	2,064.41	2,191.73[3]
Sales number (units)					
Passenger cars	642,157	719,145	748,929	759,098	496,220[2]
Motorcycles	680,749	541,703	567,332	551,542	370,562[2]
Production of televisions ('000 units)	15,978	13,583	13,798	14,790	7,082[4]
Outstanding balance of credit card (RM million, end-period)	41,310	45,785	49,359	52,321	51,529[5]
Banking system's consumption credit (RM million, end-period)	332,123	360,688	385,425	404,380	411,592[5]

[1] Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

[2] January to August 2026

[3] End-August 2026

[4] January to July 2026

[5] End-July 2026

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Motorcycle & Scooter Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia

3.6. PRIVATE INVESTMENT INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Imports (RM million)					
Capital goods[1]	120,231	128,743	166,098	214,500	152,474[3]
Intermediate goods[1]	706,551	620,607	749,247	718,837	553,643[3]
Loan disbursements by banking system (RM million)					
Manufacturing	490,590	439,727	409,386	415,858	249,181[4]
Construction	149,330	175,867	138,144	158,119	98,020[4]
Housing loans (RM million, end-period)					
Government[2]	102,871	109,064	115,327	121,480	125,045[5]
Banking system	736,928	790,694	845,167	895,231	921,736[5]
Production of construction materials					
Cement roofing tiles ('000 units)	39,760	42,152	40,418	34,296	17,755[4]
Ready-mixed concrete ('000 cubic metres)	37,696	39,836	40,936	38,878	23,355[4]
Iron and steel bars and rods ('000 metric tonnes)	931	1,159	1,285	1,288	733[4]
Sales of commercial vehicles (units)	79,020	80,676	69,844	61,824	32,883[3]

[1] Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

[2] Based on principal amount

[3] January to August 2026

[4] January to July 2026

[5] End- July 2026

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Public Sector Home Financing Board

3.7. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

RM million

		2022	2023	2024	2025		2026[1]	
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Total	**Total trade**	**2,843,821**	**2,637,243**	**2,879,528**	**3,061,950**	***100.0***	**2,513,771**	***100.0***
	Exports	**1,550,009**	**1,426,199**	**1,509,291**	**1,609,391**	***52.6***	**1,356,216**	***54.0***
	Imports	**1,293,811**	**1,211,044**	**1,370,237**	**1,452,558**	***47.4***	**1,157,554**	***46.0***
	Net	**256,198**	**215,155**	**139,053**	**156,833**	–	**198,662**	–
China	Total trade	486,381	450,012	484,245	542,224	*100.0*	456,680	*100.0*
	Exports	210,554	191,885	187,764	189,422	*34.9*	148,565	*32.5*
	Imports	275,826	258,127	296,481	352,802	*65.1*	308,116	*67.5*
	Net	-65,272	-66,241	-108,716	-163,380	–	-159,551	–
Singapore	Total trade	367,524	363,021	396,263	402,799	*100.0*	339,395	*100.0*
	Exports	232,484	219,295	230,865	249,983	*62.1*	195,031	*57.5*
	Imports	135,040	143,726	165,398	152,815	*37.9*	144,363	*42.5*
	Net	97,444	75,569	65,467	97,168	–	50,668	–
United States	Total trade	267,629	250,123	325,158	365,840	*100.0*	328,844	*100.0*
	Exports	167,208	161,272	198,906	233,676	*63.9*	244,051	*74.2*
	Imports	100,421	88,850	126,252	132,164	*36.1*	84,793	*25.8*
	Net	66,788	72,422	72,654	101,512	–	159,257	–
Taiwan, Province of China	Total trade	157,748	127,173	176,148	233,159	*100.0*	213,503	*100.0*
	Exports	51,745	43,377	67,021	87,976	*37.7*	95,129	*44.6*
	Imports	106,003	83,795	109,127	145,182	*62.3*	118,374	*55.4*
	Net	-54,258	-40,418	-42,105	-57,206	–	-23,245	–
Republic of Korea	Total trade	114,093	111,684	109,677	117,307	*100.0*	109,276	*100.0*
	Exports	54,906	56,387	54,256	52,712	*44.9*	42,257	*38.7*
	Imports	59,187	55,298	55,421	64,595	*55.1*	67,020	*61.3*
	Net	-4,280	1,089	-1,165	-11,883	–	-24,763	–
Japan	Total trade	181,734	156,747	153,505	143,518	*100.0*	108,653	*100.0*
	Exports	98,658	85,830	83,357	76,736	*53.5*	59,216	*54.5*
	Imports	83,076	70,917	70,147	66,782	*46.5*	49,437	*45.5*
	Net	15,582	14,913	13,210	9,954	–	9,779	–

3.7. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS (cont'd)

RM million

		2022	2023	2024	2025		2026[1]	
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Hong Kong	Total trade	113,271	105,086	105,466	116,572	*100.0*	105,176	*100.0*
	Exports	95,671	89,836	88,796	96,216	*82.5*	89,762	*85.3*
	Imports	17,601	15,250	16,670	20,357	*17.5*	15,414	*14.7*
	Net	78,070	74,586	72,126	75,859	–	74,348	–
Thailand	Total trade	121,959	113,370	114,522	118,415	*103.8*	97,763	*100.0*
	Exports	65,774	58,913	58,998	63,920	*54.0*	54,676	*55.9*
	Imports	56,186	54,457	55,524	54,495	*46.0*	43,086	*44.1*
	Net	9,588	4,455	3,475	9,425	–	11,590	–
Viet Nam	Total trade	85,370	79,424	83,116	92,208	*100.0*	82,074	*100.0*
	Exports	53,623	52,012	53,863	55,294	*60.0*	50,281	*61.3*
	Imports	31,747	27,412	29,253	36,915	*40.0*	31,793	*38.7*
	Net	21,876	24,599	24,609	18,379	–	18,488	–
Indonesia	Total trade	129,704	111,211	115,556	114,124	*100.0*	81,251	*100.0*
	Exports	55,736	50,910	54,424	51,417	*45.1*	38,878	*47.8*
	Imports	73,968	60,301	61,132	62,707	*54.9*	42,373	*52.2*
	Net	-18,232	-9,391	-6,708	-11,290	–	-3,496	–

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.8. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Commodity Section	Weights[1] (%)	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[2]
		Annual Change (%)				
Export Unit Value Indices						
Total	**100.0**	***17.2***	***-1.1***	***4.0***	***1.8***	***5.4***
Food	3.5	*4.3*	*6.2*	*10.5*	*11.6*	*10.5*
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	*4.4*	*4.2*	*6.7*	*13.1*	*9.2*
Crude materials, inedible	2.7	*2.9*	*0.6*	*5.9*	*3.7*	*0.5*
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.1	*60.0*	*-8.8*	*7.8*	*-8.1*	*5.4*
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6.0	*18.6*	*-29.6*	*-2.3*	*4.9*	*-3.1*
Chemicals	7.8	*7.7*	*0.6*	*2.0*	*0.4*	*0.3*
Manufactured goods	9.7	*4.5*	*-0.3*	*-0.9*	*-2.2*	*0.6*
Machinery and transport equipment	42.3	*10.3*	*7.5*	*1.8*	*0.2*	*3.4*
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.9	*1.0*	*1.0*	*3.4*	*4.2*	*4.4*
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.4	*78.4*	*60.0*	*67.9*	*115.4*	*67.6*
Import Unit Value Indices						
Total	**100.0**	***10.0***	***-0.9***	***0.0***	***-2.8***	***1.8***
Food	6.8	*2.8*	*3.0*	*1.2*	*1.4*	*2.3*
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	*1.1*	*1.3*	*1.1*	*-1.0*	*-1.5*
Crude materials, inedible	3.3	*1.3*	*-2.3*	*-1.3*	*-2.8*	*-4.0*
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.9	*56.3*	*-7.0*	*-0.2*	*-13.8*	*15.4*
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1.1	*44.6*	*-5.4*	*7.9*	*5.9*	*-4.7*
Chemicals	10.5	*0.5*	*-2.6*	*-2.5*	*-4.4*	*-3.4*
Manufactured goods	13.4	*1.9*	*-1.1*	*-1.1*	*-2.0*	*-2.2*
Machinery and transport equipment	41.8	*4.8*	*1.0*	*-0.1*	*-2.9*	*-2.6*
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.6	*2.4*	*1.8*	*1.3*	*0.1*	*-0.8*
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.0	*4.8*	*3.6*	*17.4*	*28.8*	*35.8*

[1] Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015

[2] Annual changes was calculated based on monthly unit value indices of January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.9. PRODUCTION, EXPORTS VOLUME AND VALUE OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES

Malaysia

Major Commodities	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
Palm oil					
Production ('000 tonnes)	18,453	18,552	19,338	20,283	12,631
Volume ('000 tonnes)	14,905	14,260	15,188	14,494	8,304
Value (RM million)	82,480	59,450	65,818	67,301	37,661
Natural rubber					
Production ('000 tonnes)	377	348	387	337	163[2]
Volume ('000 tonnes)	621	579	577	485	289
Value (RM million)	4,592	3,714	4,503	4,084	2,398
Crude petroleum					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	8,921	9,309	8,518	8,043	3,495
Value (RM million)	31,847	28,733	26,114	19,418	10,200
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	27,316	26,863	27,650	26,707	19,818
Value (RM million)	68,002	60,231	61,903	51,804	40,257

[1] January to August 2026

[2] January to July 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Malaysian Palm Oil Board and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.10. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS
Malaysia

Exports	2022			2023		
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
Electrical and electronic (E&E)						
Total		**592,956**	***100.0***		**575,455**	***100.0***
United States		96,023	*16.2*		101,286	*17.6*
Singapore		115,275	*19.4*		106,523	*18.5*
Hong Kong		79,087	*13.3*		74,010	*12.9*
Taiwan, Province of China		30,541	*5.2*		27,398	*4.8*
China		81,097	*13.7*		76,675	*13.3*
Non-E&E						
Total		**711,713**	***100.0***		**640,828**	***100.0***
United States		68,453	*9.6*		57,803	*9.0*
Singapore		105,751	*14.9*		100,374	*15.7*
China		89,647	*12.6*		81,267	*12.7*
European Union		59,850	*8.4*		50,425	*7.9*
Indonesia		49,975	*7.0*		43,759	*6.8*
Palm oil						
Total	**14,905**	**82,480**	***100.0***	**14,260**	**59,450**	***100.0***
India	2,913	15,382	*18.6*	2,767	10,767	*18.1*
Kenya	762	4,042	*4.9*	860	3,384	*5.7*
Turkiye	767	4,309	*5.2*	838	3,459	*5.8*
Netherlands	732	4,034	*4.9*	499	2,101	*3.5*
Philippines	632	3,622	*4.4*	431	1,753	*2.9*
Natural rubber						
Total	**621**	**4,592**	***100.0***	**579**	**3,714**	***100.0***
China	286	2,076	*45.2*	279	1,749	*47.1*
Germany	26	191	*4.2*	55	358	*9.6*
United Arab Emirates	52	372	*8.1*	57	366	*9.9*
United States	34	251	*5.5*	16	102	*2.7*
Portugal	3	21	*0.5*	10	68	*1.8*
Crude petroleum						
Total	**8,921**	**31,847**	***100.0***	**9,309**	**28,733**	***100.0***
Thailand	2,089	7,307	*22.9*	2,615	8,089	*28.2*
Australia	2,343	8,431	*26.5*	2,022	6,242	*21.7*
Japan	1,341	4,622	*14.5*	2,012	6,177	*21.5*
Indonesia	–	–	*0.0*	86	299	*1.0*
Viet Nam	119	437	*1.4*	77	215	*0.7*
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)						
Total	**27,316**	**68,002**	***100.0***	**26,863**	**60,231**	***100.0***
Japan	11,777	30,566	*44.9*	10,433	25,830	*42.9*
China	7,489	18,053	*26.5*	7,437	15,126	*25.1*
Republic of Korea	5,361	12,480	*18.4*	6,322	13,838	*23.0*
Thailand	1,893	4,461	*6.6*	1,785	3,585	*6.0*
Taiwan, Province of China	374	1,214	*1.8*	616	1,266	*2.1*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

2024			2025			2026[1]		
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
	601,577	***100.0***		**712,289**	***100.0***		**656,141**	***100.0***
	120,111	*20.0*		146,217	*20.5*		158,315	*24.1*
	112,776	*18.7*		131,492	*18.5*		110,552	*16.8*
	73,299	*12.2*		82,838	*11.6*		77,270	*11.8*
	43,933	*7.3*		59,469	*8.3*		64,283	*9.8*
	68,047	*11.3*		73,209	*10.3*		58,620	*8.9*
	687,612	***100.0***		**678,262**	***100.0***		**547,774**	***100.0***
	74,952	*10.9*		82,972	*12.2*		81,596	*14.9*
	104,836	*15.2*		103,441	*15.3*		76,084	*13.9*
	87,123	*12.7*		82,619	*12.2*		59,638	*10.9*
	52,479	*7.6*		53,514	*7.9*		41,081	*7.5*
	47,505	*6.9*		44,073	*6.5*		32,418	*5.9*
15,188	**65,818**	***100.0***	**14,494**	**67,301**	***100.0***	**8,304**	**37,661**	***100.0***
2,931	11,947	*18.2*	2,544	11,193	*16.6*	1,936	8,486	*22.5*
1,157	4,874	*7.4*	1,160	5,231	*7.8*	666	2,954	*7.8*
727	3,134	*4.8*	753	3,460	*5.1*	492	2,304	*6.1*
629	2,916	*4.4*	510	2,506	*3.7*	314	1,514	*4.0*
664	2,821	*4.3*	698	3,218	*4.8*	335	1,463	*3.9*
577	**4,503**	***100.0***	**485**	**4,084**	***100.0***	**289**	**2,398**	***100.0***
231	1,731	*38.4*	219	1,779	*43.6*	136	1,073	*44.7*
61	499	*11.1*	62	541	*13.2*	43	385	*16.0*
58	436	*9.7*	46	370	*9.1*	19	150	*6.3*
34	267	*5.9*	30	252	*6.2*	17	142	*5.9*
15	122	*2.7*	12	102	*2.5*	9	83	*3.5*
8,518	**26,114**	***100.0***	**8,043**	**19,418**	***100.0***	**3,495**	**10,200**	***100.0***
2,709	8,368	*32.0*	2,263	5,539	*28.5*	1,230	3,917	*38.4*
1,833	5,723	*21.9*	2,458	6,103	*31.4*	1,053	3,121	*30.6*
1,565	4,732	*18.1*	1,580	3,756	*19.3*	625	1,587	*15.6*
134	422	*1.6*	–	–	–	198	563	*5.5*
39	136	*0.5*	–	–	–	116	389	*3.8*
27,650	**61,903**	***100.0***	**26,707**	**51,804**	***100.0***	**19,818**	**40,257**	***100.0***
10,646	26,231	*42.4*	9,501	19,973	*38.6*	6,657	14,307	*35.5*
7,775	15,393	*24.9*	7,394	12,908	*24.9*	5,626	11,551	*28.7*
6,346	14,190	*22.9*	7,229	13,990	*27.0*	5,049	9,398	*23.3*
1,826	3,806	*6.1*	1,507	2,773	*5.4*	1,252	2,002	*5.0*
942	2,039	*3.3*	269	613	*1.2*	423	1,189	*3.0*

3.11. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS

Malaysia

RM million

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[2]	
						share (%)
Electrical and electronic (E&E) products	592,956	575,455	601,577	712,289	656,141	*54.5*
Petroleum products	161,205	143,494	127,331	104,011	87,556	*7.3*
Chemicals and chemical products	80,579	71,454	73,614	65,843	42,960	*3.6*
Manufactures of metal	63,551	56,323	61,502	63,158	50,421	*4.2*
Machinery, equipment and parts	60,409	57,250	69,011	78,293	61,117	*5.1*
Optical and scientific equipment	56,632	54,575	59,171	65,681	56,434	*4.7*
Palm oil-based manufactured products	41,385	31,212	34,984	40,641	28,998	*2.4*
Iron and steel products	33,827	30,478	32,429	26,380	12,860	*1.1*
Rubber products	28,790	21,337	26,319	24,731	16,677	*1.4*
Processed food	28,414	30,304	35,368	38,480	22,263	*1.8*
Transport equipment	18,988	17,500	18,608	18,397	13,303	*1.1*
Wood products	18,096	14,866	15,580	14,637	8,567	*0.7*
Textiles, apparels and footwear	17,341	16,019	17,234	17,041	11,610	*1.0*
Manufactures of plastics	17,262	16,041	17,270	17,315	12,311	*1.0*
Non-metallic mineral products	11,945	12,469	12,465	14,235	10,305	*0.9*
Paper and pulp products	9,948	11,594	13,911	12,995	8,391	*0.7*
Jewellery	7,395	7,708	9,255	10,119	7,082	*0.6*
Beverages and tobacco	2,757	3,105	3,016	2,848	1,865	*0.2*
Other manufactures[1]	53,190	45,101	60,544	63,458	95,055	*7.9*
Total	**1,304,668**	**1,216,283**	**1,289,189**	**1,390,552**	**1,203,915**	***100.0***

[1] Includes animal feed, printed matter, miscellaneous manufactured articles, etc

[2] January to August 2026

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.12. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS

Malaysia

RM million

Imports	2022		2023		2024		2025		2026[1]	
		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)
Electrical and electronic (E&E) products										
Total	**393,474**	***100.0***	**355,945**	***100.0***	**455,803**	***100.0***	**567,412**	***100.0***	**506,517**	***100.0***
China	110,095	*28.0*	100,589	*28.3*	119,503	*26.2*	156,497	*27.6*	156,093	*30.8*
Taiwan, Province of China	76,704	*19.5*	62,710	*17.6*	87,258	*19.1*	125,951	*22.2*	101,701	*20.1*
Singapore	38,372	*9.8*	47,336	*13.3*	62,372	*13.7*	59,924	*10.6*	68,053	*13.4*
Chemicals and chemical products										
Total	**115,514**	***100.0***	**104,426**	***100.0***	**104,147**	***100.0***	**94,855**	***100.0***	**68,263**	***100.0***
China	28,611	*24.8*	24,940	*23.9*	24,152	*23.2*	23,771	*25.1*	21,736	*31.8*
European Union	12,982	*11.2*	12,513	*12.0*	12,811	*12.3*	12,160	*12.8*	8,509	*12.5*
Singapore	9,704	*8.4*	10,972	*10.5*	13,103	*12.6*	10,455	*11.0*	6,905	*10.1*
Petroleum products										
Total	**145,639**	***100.0***	**137,935**	***100.0***	**128,518**	***100.0***	**96,749**	***100.0***	**90,297**	***100.0***
Singapore	51,051	*35.1*	44,257	*32.1*	43,316	*33.7*	37,991	*39.3*	31,387	*34.8*
India	7,588	*5.2*	6,625	*4.8*	9,649	*7.5*	5,423	*5.6*	10,749	*11.9*
Republic of Korea	16,693	*11.5*	15,646	*11.3*	14,421	*11.2*	10,835	*11.2*	8,666	*9.6*
Machinery, equipment and parts										
Total	**89,381**	***100.0***	**89,210**	***100.0***	**113,640**	***100.0***	**120,556**	***100.0***	**92,507**	***100.0***
China	30,546	*34.2*	27,855	*31.2*	36,991	*32.6*	41,768	*34.6*	32,299	*34.9*
United States	9,427	*10.5*	9,706	*10.9*	19,575	*17.2*	23,321	*19.3*	18,181	*19.7*
European Union	10,949	*12.2*	12,346	*13.8*	13,427	*11.8*	13,048	*10.8*	9,588	*10.4*
Manufactures of metal										
Total	**63,853**	***100.0***	**64,817**	***100.0***	**71,060**	***100.0***	**65,242**	***100.0***	**50,845**	***100.0***
China	16,151	*25.3*	15,632	*24.1*	18,562	*26.1*	21,901	*33.6*	19,203	*37.8*
United States	7,678	*12.0*	8,714	*13.4*	9,368	*13.2*	5,739	*8.8*	4,177	*8.2*
Japan	7,604	*11.9*	5,358	*8.3*	4,774	*6.7*	4,668	*7.2*	4,029	*7.9*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.13. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Malaysia

RM million

Components	2022			2023		
	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
Balance on goods and services	**1,378,618**	**1,249,547**	**129,071**	**1,252,717**	**1,165,812**	**86,904**
Goods	**1,237,226**	**1,049,951**	**187,275**	**1,057,736**	**926,839**	**130,897**
Services	**141,392**	**199,596**	**-58,204**	**194,980**	**238,973**	**-43,993**
Transport	26,569	60,763	-34,194	30,187	62,192	-32,005
Travel	28,696	29,884	-1,188	68,037	50,758	17,279
Other services	86,127	108,949	-22,822	96,756	126,023	-29,267
Primary income	**93,156**	**150,099**	**-56,943**	**86,590**	**142,251**	**-55,661**
Compensation of employees	7,116	14,455	-7,339	7,767	15,907	-8,140
Investment income	86,040	135,644	-49,603	78,824	126,344	-47,521
Secondary income	**22,958**	**37,863**	**-14,905**	**33,919**	**45,114**	**-11,195**
Balance on current account			**57,223**			**20,048**
% of Gross National Income			*3.3*			*1.1*
Capital account			**-454**			**-259**
Financial account			**8,533**			**-7,150**
Direct investment			12,593			8,473
Assets			-53,603			-35,570
Liabilities			66,196			44,042
Portfolio investment			-50,114			-36,528
Financial derivatives			-2,212			-3,879
Other investment			48,267			24,784
Balance on capital and financial accounts			**8,079**			**-7,408**
Net errors and omissions			**-11,943**			**-33,140**
Overall balance			**53,359**			**-20,500**

[1] January to June 2026

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

2024			2025			2026[1]		
Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
1,381,455	**1,281,558**	**99,897**	**1,462,781**	**1,352,076**	**110,705**	**813,682**	**733,572**	**80,110**
1,140,957	**1,028,449**	**112,508**	**1,184,868**	**1,079,445**	**105,424**	**654,645**	**580,329**	**74,316**
240,498	**253,109**	**-12,611**	**277,912**	**272,631**	**5,281**	**159,037**	**153,244**	**5,794**
34,766	64,634	-29,868	37,693	66,867	-29,175	20,946	35,761	-14,815
95,380	57,261	38,119	110,650	62,202	48,448	62,197	34,869	27,328
110,352	131,214	-20,862	129,570	143,562	-13,992	75,895	82,614	-6,719
93,926	**158,682**	**-64,756**	**88,465**	**155,785**	**-67,320**	**42,414**	**90,442**	**-48,028**
7,322	17,297	-9,974	7,268	17,262	-9,994	3,665	9,281	-5,616
86,604	141,385	-54,781	81,197	138,523	-57,326	38,749	81,161	-42,412
41,110	**48,897**	**-7,787**	**43,938**	**54,517**	**-10,579**	**21,843**	**28,002**	**-6,159**
		27,354			**32,805**			**25,923**
		1.5			*1.7*			*2.6*
		71			**-87**			**39**
		-12,114			**-16,003**			**395**
		11,204			53,505			15,186
		-69,438			-39,195			-69,177
		80,642			92,701			84,363
		-82,457			-59,435			-26,089
		2,814			229			-438
		56,324			-10,303			11,736
		-12,044			**-16,090**			**433**
		431			**-8,314**			**6,997**
		15,742			**8,400**			**33,353**

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Malaysia					
Total	***3.3***	***2.5***	***1.8***	***1.4***	***1.8***
Food and beverages	*5.8*	*4.8*	*2.0*	*2.1*	*1.5*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	*0.5*	*0.6*	*0.7*	*0.9*	*2.7*
Clothing and footwear	*0.1*	*0.3*	*-0.3*	*-0.2*	*0.0*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*1.8*	*1.7*	*3.0*	*1.6*	*1.4*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*3.5*	*2.3*	*0.7*	*0.2*	*0.3*
Health	*0.7*	*2.2*	*1.8*	*1.2*	*1.2*
Transport	*4.7*	*1.1*	*1.0*	*0.4*	*1.7*
Information and communication	*0.0*	*-3.0*	*-1.5*	*-4.3*	*1.9*
Recreation, sport and culture	*2.3*	*1.5*	*1.8*	*1.1*	*1.1*
Education	*1.1*	*1.9*	*1.5*	*2.3*	*2.4*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*5.0*	*5.6*	*3.1*	*3.2*	*2.4*
Insurance and financial services	*0.2*	*0.1*	*0.3*	*3.4*	*4.1*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*2.0*	*2.4*	*3.0*	*4.4*	*4.9*
Peninsular Malaysia					
Total	***3.5***	***2.5***	***1.7***	***1.5***	***1.8***
Food and beverages	*5.8*	*4.8*	*2.0*	*2.1*	*1.6*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	*0.6*	*0.6*	*0.7*	*1.0*	*2.8*
Clothing and footwear	*0.2*	*0.2*	*-0.2*	*-0.1*	*0.1*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*1.9*	*1.5*	*3.0*	*1.7*	*1.4*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*3.8*	*2.3*	*0.8*	*0.2*	*0.3*
Health	*0.8*	*2.2*	*1.9*	*1.2*	*1.4*
Transport	*4.7*	*1.2*	*0.9*	*0.5*	*1.7*
Information and communication	*0.0*	*-3.2*	*-1.6*	*-4.4*	*1.9*
Recreation, sport and culture	*2.2*	*1.6*	*1.8*	*1.2*	*1.0*
Education	*1.1*	*1.8*	*1.6*	*2.3*	*2.4*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*4.9*	*5.6*	*3.2*	*3.2*	*2.6*
Insurance and financial services	*0.2*	*0.1*	*0.3*	*3.5*	*4.1*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*2.1*	*2.5*	*3.1*	*4.5*	*5.2*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Sarawak					
Total	***3.2***	***3.1***	***2.4***	***0.9***	***0.7***
Food and beverages	*5.5*	*6.1*	*1.9*	*1.1*	*0.6*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	*0.2*	*0.9*	*0.9*	*0.5*	*2.2*
Clothing and footwear	*0.0*	*0.2*	*0.0*	*-0.2*	*-0.3*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*0.9*	*1.8*	*5.6*	*1.9*	*-0.6*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*2.3*	*2.3*	*0.9*	*0.3*	*0.4*
Health	*-0.8*	*1.6*	*1.5*	*0.8*	*0.6*
Transport	*3.9*	*0.7*	*0.9*	*0.4*	*1.0*
Information and communication	*0.0*	*-1.6*	*-1.2*	*-3.6*	*1.7*
Recreation, sport and culture	*4.9*	*0.6*	*2.0*	*1.1*	*0.3*
Education	*1.5*	*2.4*	*1.1*	*1.0*	*1.7*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*5.2*	*5.3*	*3.2*	*2.9*	*2.6*
Insurance and financial services	*0.0*	*0.0*	*0.0*	*0.8*	*1.2*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*1.2*	*2.6*	*2.3*	*3.4*	*3.1*
Sabah					
Total	***3.0***	***2.4***	***1.2***	***1.1***	***1.9***
Food and beverages	*5.1*	*4.1*	*1.5*	*2.0*	*0.6*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	*0.2*	*0.2*	*0.7*	*-0.2*	*3.1*
Clothing and footwear	*0.1*	*-0.1*	*-0.3*	*-1.2*	*-1.8*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*1.9*	*2.6*	*1.5*	*1.2*	*3.0*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*2.3*	*1.6*	*0.5*	*-0.2*	*-0.3*
Health	*1.5*	*1.4*	*1.1*	*1.0*	*0.3*
Transport	*3.5*	*0.0*	*0.3*	*0.1*	*3.1*
Information and communication	*-0.1*	*-1.1*	*-0.5*	*-2.2*	*0.9*
Recreation, sport and culture	*0.2*	*1.0*	*0.0*	*1.0*	*2.1*
Education	*1.4*	*2.3*	*2.1*	*2.3*	*1.9*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*7.3*	*5.4*	*3.1*	*4.6*	*0.5*
Insurance and financial services	*0.0*	*-0.1*	*0.6*	*4.4*	*7.3*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*1.6*	*2.3*	*2.9*	*3.1*	*3.3*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Federal Territory of Labuan					
Total	***2.4***	***1.6***	***0.7***	***0.8***	***2.2***
Food and beverages	*3.5*	*3.6*	*1.4*	*2.4*	*1.0*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	*0.0*	*0.2*	*0.3*	*1.2*	*4.2*
Clothing and footwear	*-0.3*	*0.0*	*-2.1*	*-2.1*	*-3.1*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*1.1*	*1.5*	*0.8*	*0.7*	*3.3*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*0.7*	*1.4*	*-3.3*	*-2.4*	*-1.3*
Health	*0.9*	*3.9*	*1.8*	*-0.9*	*3.8*
Transport	*7.6*	*-2.3*	*-1.1*	*-1.0*	*0.6*
Information and communication	*-0.6*	*-2.5*	*-1.5*	*-4.2*	*3.7*
Recreation, sport and culture	*0.2*	*0.2*	*2.0*	*0.0*	*-0.1*
Education	*0.0*	*1.7*	*0.6*	*5.3*	*6.9*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*2.2*	*5.9*	*6.7*	*3.2*	*4.6*
Insurance and financial services	*0.0*	*0.0*	*0.0*	*3.5*	*8.9*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*0.3*	*1.9*	*2.7*	*5.6*	*6.0*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Rural					
Total	***2.6***	***2.1***	***1.7***	***1.0***	***1.6***
Food and beverages	*4.3*	*3.6*	*1.7*	*1.3*	*1.3*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	*0.2*	*0.2*	*0.5*	*0.3*	*2.9*
Clothing and footwear	*0.5*	*0.4*	*0.1*	*-0.4*	*0.2*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*1.7*	*1.5*	*3.2*	*1.4*	*1.8*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*2.0*	*1.8*	*0.7*	*0.3*	*0.4*
Health	*0.6*	*1.6*	*1.0*	*1.1*	*1.6*
Transport	*2.9*	*1.1*	*0.9*	*0.3*	*1.2*
Information and communication	*0.0*	*-1.4*	*-0.8*	*-2.7*	*1.6*
Recreation, sport and culture	*1.6*	*1.0*	*1.1*	*0.2*	*0.4*
Education	*0.3*	*1.6*	*0.6*	*1.2*	*1.0*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*2.9*	*2.9*	*2.9*	*2.5*	*2.0*
Insurance and financial services	*0.0*	*0.0*	*0.2*	*2.6*	*3.8*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*1.5*	*2.2*	*3.1*	*4.3*	*4.7*
Urban					
Total	***3.6***	***2.6***	***1.8***	***1.5***	***1.8***
Food and beverages	*6.1*	*5.1*	*2.1*	*2.2*	*1.5*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	*0.7*	*0.8*	*0.7*	*1.1*	*2.7*
Clothing and footwear	*0.1*	*0.1*	*-0.2*	*-0.2*	*-0.1*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*1.8*	*1.7*	*2.9*	*1.7*	*1.3*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*3.7*	*2.4*	*0.7*	*0.2*	*0.3*
Health	*0.8*	*2.2*	*2.0*	*1.2*	*1.2*
Transport	*5.0*	*1.1*	*0.9*	*0.5*	*1.9*
Information and communication	*0.0*	*-3.2*	*-1.7*	*-4.4*	*1.9*
Recreation, sport and culture	*2.3*	*1.6*	*1.9*	*1.3*	*1.1*
Education	*1.1*	*1.9*	*1.7*	*2.4*	*2.6*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*5.3*	*5.9*	*3.2*	*3.3*	*2.5*
Insurance and financial services	*0.2*	*0.1*	*0.3*	*3.5*	*4.1*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*2.1*	*2.5*	*3.0*	*4.4*	*5.0*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Total					
Malaysia	***3.3***	***2.5***	***1.8***	***1.4***	***1.8***
Johor	*3.4*	*2.5*	*1.7*	*2.0*	*2.2*
Kedah	*2.6*	*1.7*	*1.3*	*0.8*	*1.9*
Kelantan	*2.8*	*1.7*	*1.0*	*0.3*	*0.7*
Melaka	*2.7*	*2.4*	*1.3*	*1.5*	*1.8*
Negeri Sembilan	*2.8*	*2.0*	*1.2*	*1.7*	*2.3*
Pahang	*3.0*	*2.6*	*2.4*	*1.2*	*2.4*
Pulau Pinang	*3.2*	*2.2*	*3.0*	*1.2*	*1.7*
Perak	*3.3*	*2.8*	*1.0*	*0.9*	*1.2*
Perlis	*3.2*	*2.2*	*1.7*	*1.0*	*1.3*
Selangor	*4.2*	*2.9*	*2.1*	*1.7*	*1.7*
Terengganu	*3.1*	*1.8*	*1.5*	*1.3*	*1.7*
Sabah	*3.0*	*2.4*	*1.2*	*1.1*	*1.9*
Sarawak	*3.2*	*3.1*	*2.4*	*0.9*	*0.7*
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	*3.0*	*2.1*	*1.4*	*1.3*	*2.1*
Federal Territory of Labuan	*2.4*	*1.6*	*0.7*	*0.8*	*2.2*
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	*7.3*	*3.4*	*1.4*	*0.7*	*1.8*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Food and Beverages					
Malaysia	***5.8***	***4.8***	***2.0***	***2.1***	***1.5***
Johor	*6.1*	*4.3*	*1.7*	*2.4*	*2.6*
Kedah	*3.7*	*2.9*	*0.7*	*0.9*	*1.6*
Kelantan	*4.5*	*3.2*	*0.8*	*0.1*	*-0.6*
Melaka	*4.7*	*4.6*	*1.1*	*2.4*	*2.0*
Negeri Sembilan	*4.8*	*4.5*	*1.2*	*3.2*	*2.7*
Pahang	*4.9*	*4.9*	*2.0*	*2.0*	*2.4*
Pulau Pinang	*6.0*	*5.0*	*2.7*	*1.6*	*1.6*
Perak	*5.4*	*4.8*	*0.6*	*1.0*	*1.1*
Perlis	*4.9*	*3.5*	*1.8*	*1.3*	*0.8*
Selangor	*7.4*	*6.1*	*3.3*	*2.8*	*1.2*
Terengganu	*4.9*	*3.6*	*1.8*	*2.4*	*0.6*
Sabah	*5.1*	*4.1*	*1.5*	*2.0*	*0.6*
Sarawak	*5.5*	*6.1*	*1.9*	*1.1*	*0.6*
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	*5.1*	*4.1*	*1.4*	*2.1*	*2.0*
Federal Territory of Labuan	*3.5*	*3.6*	*1.4*	*2.4*	*1.0*
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	*7.7*	*5.9*	*2.4*	*2.7*	*1.2*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.17. CORE INDEX

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Total	***3.0***	***3.0***	***1.8***	***2.0***	***2.0***
Food and beverages	*5.8*	*5.8*	*3.0*	*3.4*	*1.9*
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	–	–	–	–	–
Clothing and footwear	*0.1*	*0.3*	*-0.3*	*-0.2*	*0.0*
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	*1.4*	*1.9*	*1.6*	*2.2*	*1.6*
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	*3.5*	*2.3*	*0.7*	*0.2*	*0.3*
Health	*0.7*	*2.2*	*2.0*	*1.3*	*1.3*
Transport	*5.6*	*4.4*	*2.1*	*2.2*	*1.4*
Information and communication	*0.0*	*-3.0*	*-1.5*	*-4.3*	*1.9*
Recreation, sport and culture	*2.3*	*1.5*	*1.9*	*1.1*	*1.0*
Education	*1.1*	*1.9*	*1.5*	*2.3*	*2.4*
Restaurant and accommodation services	*5.0*	*5.6*	*3.1*	*3.2*	*2.5*
Insurance and financial services	*0.2*	*0.1*	*0.3*	*3.4*	*4.1*
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	*2.0*	*2.4*	*3.0*	*4.4*	*4.9*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.18. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[1]
	Annual Change (%)				
Sector (MSIC 2008)					
Total	***7.8***	***-1.9***	***0.3***	***-2.0***	***4.6***
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	*1.3*	*-13.8*	*7.9*	*3.2*	*0.9*
Mining	*12.6*	*-5.9*	*-2.0*	*-8.2*	*25.9*
Manufacturing	*8.4*	*-0.2*	*-0.3*	*-2.1*	*2.9*
Electricity and gas supply	*0.7*	*0.4*	*0.6*	*1.9*	*7.9*
Water supply	*2.6*	*2.4*	*6.5*	*4.7*	*10.7*
Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing					
Total	***7.8***	***-1.9***	***0.3***	***-2.0***	***4.6***
Crude materials for further processing	*6.2*	*-9.6*	*0.7*	*-3.7*	*15.4*
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	*10.9*	*-1.2*	*-0.5*	*-1.8*	*2.8*
Finished goods	*1.8*	*3.1*	*1.9*	*-1.2*	*0.9*

[1] January to August 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.19. LABOUR FORCE
Malaysia

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[5]
Labour force ('000)	**15,769.7**	**16,366.8**	**16,903.5**	**17,088.0**	**17,275.8**
Employment ('000)	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4	16,580.9	16,766.1
Unemployment ('000)	614.5	553.4	534.1	507.2	509.7
Unemployment rate (%)	*3.9*	*3.4*	*3.2*	*3.0*	*3.0*
Labour force participation rate[1] (%)					
Total	*69.3*	*70.0*	*70.6*	*70.8*	*70.9*
Male	*81.5*	*82.3*	*83.0*	*83.3*	*83.3*
Female	*55.6*	*56.2*	*56.5*	*56.6*	*57.0*
Number of collective agreements signed in the current year[2]	**334**	**274**	**240**	**245**	**155**
Labour productivity[3]	***5.8***	***0.8***	***3.7***	***4.0***	***4.6***
Agriculture	*2.0*	*-0.3*	*3.0*	*2.3*	*-0.8*
Mining and quarrying	*2.2*	*0.1*	*1.0*	*-0.1*	*3.0*
Manufacturing	*4.1*	*-2.1*	*3.2*	*4.0*	*6.5*
Construction	*5.4*	*4.8*	*16.9*	*11.4*	*6.5*
Services	*6.9*	*1.7*	*3.5*	*3.8*	*4.1*
Foreign workers ('000)[4]	**1,459.2**	**2,003.7**	**2,368.4**	**2,125.6**	**2,075.9**

[1] The ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15-64 years), expressed as percentage

[2] Based on the information in the Collective Agreement and the feedback from the employer for which has been given cognisance by the Industrial Court for the year

[3] Annual change (%)

[4] As at end-August 2026

[5] For the first half of 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia

3.20. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

'000 persons, Malaysia

Industry[1]	2022	2023	2024	2025		2026[4]	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total employment[2]	**15,155.2**	**15,813.4**	**16,369.4**	**16,580.9**	***100.0***	**16,766.1**	***100.0***
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,408.1	1,437.4	1,478.5	1,480.3	*8.9*	1,461.1	*8.7*
Mining and quarrying	84.1	88.8	88.7	95.9	*0.6*	101.0	*0.6*
Manufacturing	2,507.3	2,597.8	2,664.6	2,695.7	*16.3*	2,718.9	*16.2*
Construction	1,245.4	1,284.5	1,393.4	1,356.9	*8.2*	1,302.9	*7.8*
Services	9,910.3	10,404.7	10,744.1	10,952.0	*66.1*	11,182.1	*66.7*
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	78.8	81.5	76.8	82.8	*0.8*	117.1	*1.0*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	85.0	85.5	93.0	95.1	*0.9*	98.4	*0.9*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,840.6	2,991.5	3,063.3	3,107.4	*28.4*	3,132.8	*28.0*
Transportation and storage	707.2	735.3	751.4	762.0	*7.0*	785.6	*7.0*
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	1,482.7	1,592.8	1,617.1	1,681.9	*15.4*	1,695.5	*15.2*
Information and communication	252.7	268.1	286.3	287.5	*2.6*	334.6	*3.0*
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	410.4	434.2	444.6	451.9	*4.1*	491.0	*4.4*
Real estate activities	90.5	92.8	101.5	101.5	*0.9*	102.9	*0.9*
Professional, scientific and technical activities	380.0	390.3	396.6	410.4	*3.7*	479.1	*4.3*
Administrative and support service activities	834.3	886.3	888.0	892.2	*8.1*	853.6	*7.6*
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	783.6	797.1	854.4	869.3	*7.9*	896.0	*8.0*
Education	944.5	989.5	1,042.5	1,051.3	*9.6*	1,080.3	*9.7*
Human health and social work activities	596.1	626.4	683.5	699.9	*6.4*	704.9	*6.3*
Arts, entertainment and recreation	70.9	72.5	73.5	73.1	*0.7*	77.3	*0.7*
Others service activities	258.2	261.6	264.5	268.5	*2.5*	240.0	*2.1*
Activities of households as employers[3]	94.5	96.5	103.6	113.9	*1.0*	92.8	*0.8*

[1] Industry is classified according to the 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0'

[2] Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies'

[3] Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of household for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of household as employers'

[4] For the first half of 2026

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.21. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Malaysia

	2022	2023	2024	2025		2026[2]	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total Active Registrants	**546,325**	**526,441**	**410,954**	**298,188**	***100.0***	**213,031**	***100.0***
Age							
19 and below	17,016	20,456	16,606	13,287	*4.5*	23,030	*10.8*
20 – 24	170,139	179,276	140,090	106,890	*35.8*	80,863	*38.0*
25 – 29	161,879	146,182	95,745	68,166	*22.9*	36,603	*17.2*
30 and above	197,212	180,506	158,513	109,844	*36.8*	72,533	*34.0*
Gender							
Male	264,974	250,630	204,902	151,417	*50.8*	102,758	*48.2*
Female	281,351	275,811	206,052	146,771	*49.2*	110,272	*51.8*
Educational Level							
Less than PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	4,882	5,368	9,861	4,994	*1.7*	3,620	*1.7*
PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	9,538	9,348	10,217	7,203	*2.4*	5,108	*2.4*
SPM/MCE	108,173	117,723	95,707	90,729	*30.4*	74,475	*35.0*
MHSC/STPM, Matriculation, Diploma and Degree	210,964	202,123	150,838	130,571	*43.8*	100,947	*47.4*
Employment Status							
Unemployed[1]	188,099	198,746	144,756	142,840		99,438	

[1] Unemployed is defined as the registered job seekers under MYFutureJobs who are identified as having no PERKESO contributions, indicating they have not yet entered the workforce

[2] January to June 2026

Note: The figures for certain variables for Active Registrants may not add up to total actual active registrants. Active registrants are defined as jobseekers who have registered and active profile throughout the year. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by Job Seekers hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

3.22. VACANCIES, JOBS CREATED AND PLACEMENTS

'000 persons, Malaysia

	2022	2023	2024	2025		2026[1]	
					share (%)		share (%)
Number of vacancies by skill category	**192.4**	**190.2**	**193.6**	**198.1**	***100.0***	**195.7**	***100.0***
Skilled	48.6	48.1	47.6	48.7	*24.6*	50.2	*25.7*
Semi-skilled	105.9	105.6	108.5	111.3	*56.2*	107.3	*54.8*
Low-skilled	37.8	36.5	37.5	38.2	*19.3*	38.2	*19.5*
Number of vacancies by economic activity	**192.4**	**190.2**	**193.6**	**198.1**	***100.0***	**195.7**	***100.0***
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31.7	31.1	31.9	32.0	*16.2*	30.4	*15.5*
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	*0.3*	0.5	*0.2*
Manufacturing	107.5	108.0	110.5	115.8	*58.4*	114.0	*58.3*
Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	13.5	13.8	14.6	15.1	*13.0*	15.1	*13.2*
Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	*2.7*	3.0	*2.7*
Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.9	*12.8*	15.5	*13.6*
Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	20.6	20.0	19.7	20.5	*17.7*	19.1	*16.7*
Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	13.8	14.5	15.1	16.4	*14.1*	16.0	*14.0*
Electrical, electronic & optical products	33.1	33.1	34.3	35.7	*30.9*	35.1	*30.8*
Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.1	*8.7*	10.2	*9.0*
Construction	23.3	25.5	25.7	24.8	*12.5*	26.5	*13.5*
Services	29.4	25.0	25.0	25.0	*12.6*	24.3	*12.4*
Wholesale & retail trade	11.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	*39.2*	8.8	*36.0*
Food & beverages and accommodation	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	*6.5*	1.5	*6.1*
Transportation & storage	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	*5.4*	1.5	*6.0*

3.22. VACANCIES, JOBS CREATED AND PLACEMENTS (cont'd)

'000 persons, Malaysia

	2022	2023	2024	2025		2026[1]	
					share (%)		share (%)
Information & communication	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	*3.8*	0.9	*3.7*
Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	10.3	9.4	9.1	9.0	*36.0*	9.8	*40.1*
Other services	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	*9.1*	2.0	*8.0*
Jobs created by skill category	**116.7**	**126.5**	**127.2**	**129.6**	***100.0***	**64.3**	***100.0***
Skilled	34.5	35.6	34.2	33.1	*25.6*	16.5	*25.7*
Semi-skilled	71.0	78.6	79.8	82.9	*64.0*	41.8	*65.1*
Low-skilled	11.2	12.2	13.3	13.5	*10.4*	5.9	*9.2*
Jobs created by economic activity	**116.7**	**126.5**	**127.2**	**129.6**	***100.0***	**64.3**	***100.0***
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.3	*4.1*	3.1	*4.8*
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	*0.7*	0.5	*0.8*
Manufacturing	37.5	41.5	43.4	48.4	*37.3*	24.0	*37.3*
Food processing, beverages & tobacco products	2.2	2.8	2.7	4.1	*8.5*	2.4	*10.1*
Textiles, wearing apparel & leather products	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	*3.9*	0.9	*3.8*
Wood products, furniture, paper products & printing	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	*7.6*	1.9	*7.8*
Petroleum, chemical, rubber & plastic products	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.5	*25.8*	6.3	*26.3*
Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products	4.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	*12.6*	3.1	*12.8*
Electrical, electronic & optical products	13.2	14.2	15.5	16.2	*33.4*	7.5	*31.2*
Transport equipment, other manufacturing & repair	2.9	3.7	3.4	4.0	*8.2*	1.9	*8.0*
Construction	13.4	14.7	14.5	13.3	*10.2*	6.3	*9.9*
Services	59.4	63.4	63.2	61.9	*47.7*	30.3	*47.2*
Wholesale & retail trade	26.6	34.9	35.8	35.8	*57.9*	17.9	*58.9*
Food & beverages and accommodation	3.1	4.3	3.4	3.1	*5.1*	1.7	*5.5*

3.22. VACANCIES, JOBS CREATED AND PLACEMENTS (cont'd)

'000 persons, Malaysia

	2022	2023	2024	2025		2026[1]	
					share (%)		share (%)
Transportation & storage	7.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	*8.8*	2.3	*7.6*
Information & communication	4.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	*3.6*	0.9	*3.0*
Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	11.3	11.0	10.3	9.2	*14.9*	4.8	*16.0*
Other services	6.9	5.5	5.5	6.0	*9.7*	2.8	*9.1*
Number of placements by sector	**294.0**	**214.9**	**204.8**	**208.6**	***100.0***	**74.9**	***100.0***
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.7	2.0	2.1	3.0	*1.4*	0.6	*0.8*
Mining and quarrying	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	*0.5*	0.4	*0.6*
Manufacturing	64.0	42.9	43.0	62.0	*29.7*	21.5	*28.8*
Construction	8.5	11.2	10.5	10.7	*5.1*	3.6	*4.8*
Services	184.6	149.7	135.4	125.3	*60.0*	40.0	*53.4*
Undefined sector	33.5	8.3	12.6	6.5	*3.1*	8.7	*11.6*

[1] Vacancies as at end-June 2026, whereas jobs created and placements are from January - June 2026

Source: Department of Statistics and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

4.1. INTEREST RATES
Malaysia

	Average rates during the period (%)				Average rates during the period in 2026 (%)						
	2022	2023	2024	2025	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Overnight interbank	2.14	2.91	3.00	2.88	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75
1-week interbank	2.17	2.95	3.10	2.97	2.83	2.85	2.86	2.83	2.85	2.87	2.87
3-month interbank	2.56	3.57	3.54	3.38	3.22	3.20	3.28	3.34	3.34	3.38	3.43
Commercial banks											
Fixed deposits											
3-month	1.95	2.65	2.65	2.42	2.20	2.22	2.19	2.14	2.19	2.15	2.18
12-month	2.11	2.81	2.80	2.53	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.20
Savings deposit	0.68	0.91	0.90	0.82	0.71	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.65	0.64
Weighted Base Rate[1] (BR)	2.84	3.59	3.66	3.53	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.39	3.39	3.39
Base lending rate (BLR)	5.88	6.60	6.68	6.55	6.43	6.43	6.43	6.43	6.43	6.43	6.43

[1] Effective from 1 August 2022, the Standardised Base Rate (SBR) replaced the BR as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans and financing facilities

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.2. KEY EXCHANGE RATES
Malaysia

	RM to one unit of foreign currency[1]					Change (%)				
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[2]
	End-December				End-August	End-December				End-August
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	5.8730	6.1603	5.8295	5.5610	5.5214	*-0.5*	*-4.7*	*5.7*	*4.8*	*0.7*
US dollar	4.4130	4.5915	4.4700	4.0570	4.0275	*-5.4*	*-3.9*	*2.7*	*10.2*	*0.7*
Singapore dollar	3.2819	3.4822	3.2860	3.1595	3.1700	*-5.9*	*-5.8*	*6.0*	*4.0*	*-0.3*
100 Japanese yen	3.3264	3.2452	2.8572	2.5924	2.5259	*9.1*	*2.5*	*13.6*	*10.2*	*2.6*
Pound sterling	5.3159	5.8484	5.6105	5.4621	5.4734	*6.0*	*-9.1*	*4.2*	*2.7*	*-0.2*
Euro	4.7038	5.0810	4.6528	4.7639	4.6906	*0.5*	*-7.4*	*9.2*	*-2.3*	*1.6*
100 Thailand baht	12.7811	13.4353	13.0511	12.8835	12.2046	*-2.2*	*-4.9*	*2.9*	*1.3*	*5.6*
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0283	0.0297	0.0277	0.0243	0.0227	*3.5*	*-4.7*	*7.2*	*14.0*	*7.0*
100 Korean won	0.3494	0.3559	0.3032	0.2814	0.2925	*0.4*	*-1.8*	*17.4*	*7.7*	*-3.8*
100 Philippine peso	7.9214	8.2782	7.7296	6.8914	6.4732	*3.4*	*-4.3*	*7.1*	*12.2*	*6.5*
Chinese renminbi	0.6342	0.6469	0.6125	0.5805	0.5992	*3.3*	*-2.0*	*5.6*	*5.5*	*-3.1*

[1] US dollar (USD) rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the USD and the RM/USD rate

[2] End-December 2025 – End-August 2026

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR
Malaysia

	2024		2025		2026[4]	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	24,878	*1.9*	25,301	*1.9*	25,668	*1.9*
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	107,483	*8.3*	108,506	*8.1*	109,450	*8.0*
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	98,316	*7.6*	100,153	*7.5*	100,816	*7.3*
Purchase of residential property	503,786	*38.7*	523,423	*39.2*	535,017	*39.0*
Purchase of non-residential property	187,821	*14.4*	197,917	*14.8*	204,291	*14.9*
Personal uses	38,722	*3.0*	37,431	*2.8*	37,305	*2.7*
Credit card	42,981	*3.3*	44,943	*3.4*	43,980	*3.2*
Construction	39,126	*3.0*	39,292	*2.9*	41,008	*3.0*
Working capital	305,570	*23.5*	307,254	*23.0*	322,322	*23.5*
Other purpose	50,285	*3.9*	51,170	*3.8*	53,899	*3.9*
Total Loans[1]	**1,300,650**	***100.0***	**1,335,235**	***100.0***	**1,372,939**	***100.0***
Sector[2]						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16,259	*1.3*	15,942	*1.2*	15,569	*1.1*
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	15,034	*1.2*	14,974	*1.1*	14,461	*1.1*
Mining and quarrying	6,365	*0.5*	5,897	*0.4*	5,818	*0.4*
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	66	*0.0*	85	*0.0*	242	*0.0*
Manufacturing	97,956	*7.5*	98,814	*7.4*	104,130	*7.6*
of which:						
Food products	18,782	*1.4*	19,328	*1.4*	19,531	*1.4*
Basic metals	9,846	*0.8*	9,105	*0.7*	11,265	*0.8*

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)
Malaysia

	2024		2025		2026[4]	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	12,016	*0.9*	11,372	*0.9*	12,289	*0.9*
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,989	*0.2*	2,072	*0.2*	2,116	*0.2*
Construction	60,903	*4.7*	64,020	*4.8*	65,952	*4.8*
of which:						
Construction of buildings	34,997	*2.7*	38,240	*2.9*	37,255	*2.7*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	110,211	*8.5*	110,593	*8.3*	116,065	*8.5*
Accommodation and food service activities	16,167	*1.2*	16,616	*1.2*	16,465	*1.2*
Transportation and storage	18,593	*1.4*	17,602	*1.3*	15,991	*1.2*
Information and communication	14,002	*1.1*	15,494	*1.2*	20,250	*1.5*
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	184,421	*14.2*	192,390	*14.4*	201,990	*14.7*
Education, health and others	24,044	*1.8*	20,773	*1.6*	21,713	*1.6*
Household sector	730,059	*56.1*	753,643	*56.4*	766,624	*55.8*
Other sector[3]	7,666	*0.6*	10,008	*0.7*	7,968	*0.6*

[1] Includes loans sold to Cagamas

[2] Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000

[3] Includes loans to individual businesses

[4] Data for loans/financing from July 2024 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2026). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.4. GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATE BOND YIELDS

Malaysia

	2024	2025	2026						
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Malaysian Government Securities market indicative yield (%)									
1-year	3.28	2.86	2.87	2.88	3.04	3.04	3.07	3.09	3.10
3-year	3.48	3.00	3.03	3.06	3.27	3.20	3.23	3.25	3.31
5-year	3.62	3.25	3.28	3.31	3.44	3.34	3.41	3.40	3.50
10-year	3.81	3.51	3.50	3.50	3.64	3.56	3.59	3.61	3.71
5-year corporate bond yields (%)									
AAA	3.93	3.59	3.62	3.61	3.64	3.63	3.65	3.67	3.70
AA	4.10	3.75	3.77	3.76	3.78	3.77	3.79	3.80	3.83
A	5.09	4.70	4.65	4.64	4.66	4.69	4.62	4.66	4.59
BBB	6.48	6.16	5.85	5.85	5.80	5.88	5.69	5.75	5.57

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.5. BURSA MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026[3]
Indices[1]					
Composite	1,495.49	1,454.66	1,642.33	1,680.11	1,725.88
FBM EMAS	10,701.55	10,823.70	12,585.51	12,303.67	12,764.63
FBM ACE	5,308.33	5,322.03	5,380.44	4,872.95	5,249.38
Trading volume[2] (million units)	**729,295.8**	**867,401.9**	**1,059,468.3**	**827,981.7**	**567,043.6**
Main Market	480,595.2	579,819.3	628,784.6	425,824.9	323,631.7
ACE Market	165,900.2	190,587.0	194,129.4	114,712.8	85,621.4
LEAP Market	170.7	311.0	138.7	187.3	78.2
Average Daily	3,001.2	3,554.9	4,289.4	3,393.4	3,544.0
Trading value[2] (RM million)	**530,856.0**	**559,400.2**	**848,697.5**	**672,813.6**	**540,893.7**
Main Market	466,244.9	483,535.6	760,432.3	596,537.5	490,907.3
ACE Market	50,524.0	61,630.5	57,337.0	38,280.5	29,425.6
LEAP Market	35.6	86.7	43.0	43.1	15.2
Average Daily	2,184.6	2,292.6	3,436.0	2,757.4	3,380.6
Number of listed companies	**991**	**1,014**	**1,059**	**1,102**	**1,130**
Market capitalisation[1] (RM billion)	**1,736.2**	**1,796.4**	**2,080.5**	**2,064.4**	**2,191.7**
Market capitalisation/GDP (%)	***114.5***	***114.4***	***125.9***	***118.9***	–

[1] End-period
[2] Based on market transactions and direct business transactions
[3] End-August 2026
Source: Bursa Malaysia

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR

Malaysia

	2024		2025		2026[4]	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	43,771	*4.7*	46,025	*4.5*	49,197	*4.7*
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	135,905	*14.5*	150,907	*14.9*	156,899	*14.9*
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	130,414	*13.9*	144,431	*14.3*	150,289	*14.3*
Purchase of residential property	341,299	*36.3*	371,724	*36.7*	386,633	*36.7*
Purchase of non-residential property	83,978	*8.9*	91,137	*9.0*	98,869	*9.4*
Personal uses	79,472	*8.5*	81,982	*8.1*	83,563	*7.9*
Credit card	6,378	*0.7*	7,378	*0.7*	7,549	*0.7*
Construction	21,486	*2.3*	25,352	*2.5*	27,635	*2.6*
Working capital	194,413	*20.7*	202,768	*20.0*	205,954	*19.6*
Other purpose	32,460	*3.5*	36,105	*3.6*	37,145	*3.5*
Total Loans[1]	**939,162**	***100.0***	**1,013,377**	***100.0***	**1,053,444**	***100.0***
Sector[2]						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16,659	*1.8*	15,024	*1.5*	14,521	*1.4*
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	16,220	*1.7*	14,610	*1.4*	14,125	*1.3*
Mining and quarrying	2,735	*0.3*	2,829	*0.3*	2,935	*0.3*
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	19	*0.0*	16	*0.0*	13	*0.0*
Manufacturing	40,241	*4.3*	40,592	*4.0*	42,481	*4.0*
of which:						
Food products	13,627	*1.5*	13,596	*1.3*	13,551	*1.3*
Basic metals	2,955	*0.3*	2,512	*0.2*	3,121	*0.3*

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)

Malaysia

	2024		2025		2026[4]	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,308	*0.7*	13,233	*1.3*	11,081	*1.1*
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,228	*0.2*	2,308	*0.2*	2,487	*0.2*
Construction	33,969	*3.6*	37,233	*3.7*	38,923	*3.7*
of which:						
Construction of buildings	15,103	*1.6*	17,268	*1.7*	18,365	*1.7*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	56,240	*6.0*	57,075	*5.6*	58,407	*5.5*
Accommodation and food service activities	5,629	*0.6*	6,117	*0.6*	6,298	*0.6*
Transportation and storage	13,035	*1.4*	14,916	*1.5*	17,039	*1.6*
Information and communication	10,969	*1.2*	13,766	*1.4*	17,234	*1.6*
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	117,951	*12.6*	128,136	*12.6*	131,374	*12.5*
Education, health and others	20,086	*2.1*	19,226	*1.9*	23,572	*2.2*
Household sector	606,300	*64.6*	654,669	*64.6*	679,445	*64.5*
Other sector[3]	6,811	*0.7*	8,254	*0.8*	7,648	*0.7*

[1] Includes loans sold to Cagamas

[2] Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000

[3] Includes loans to individual businesses

[4] Data for loans/financing from July 2022 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2026). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

5.1. PROGRESS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BY INDICATOR

Malaysia

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 1: No Poverty				
1.	Households below the international poverty line	%	2022	*0.00*
			2024	*0.00*
2.	Households below the national poverty line	%	2022	*6.2*
			2024	*5.1*
3.	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI)	Index	2019	0.0110
			2022	0.0079
4.	Recipients of assistance	Number ('000)	2023	602.8
			2024	662.9
5.	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2023	*95.2*
			2024	*95.3*
	Households using safely managed sanitation services	%	2022	*99.9*
			2024	*99.9*
	Households by selected household equipment owned	%	2022	*98.8*
			2024	*99.5*
	Rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road, Peninsular Malaysia	%	2010	*93.1*
			2020	*92.1*
	Population that has convenient access to public transport	%	2020	*74.1*
	Solid waste recycled out of total solid waste collected	%	2022	*20.0*
			2023	*19.5*
	Coverage of essential health service	Index	2019	*78*
			2021	*76*
	Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2023	*94.6*
			2024	*94.9*
	Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2023	*94.3*
			2024	*94.7*
	Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2023	*97.8*
			2024	*98.1*
	Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2023	*96.3*
			2024	*96.5*
	Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2023	*97.0*
			2024	*97.8*
	Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2023	*93.5*
			2024	*94.4*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services: At least a 2G mobile network	%	2023	98.6
			2024	98.6
	Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services: At least a 3G mobile network	%	2023	*n.a*
			2024	*n.a*
	Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services: At least a 4G mobile network	%	2023	97.1
			2024	98.7
	Proportion of population living in households with access to basic services: At least a 5G mobile network	%	2023	*80.2*
			2024	*82.4*
6.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2023	9
			2024	18
	b. Number of missing person attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2023	....
			2024	....
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2023	192,593
			2024	259,841
7.	Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	120,600,000
			2024	185,200,000
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP	%	2023	*n.a*
			2024	*n.a*
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	755,400,000[c]
			2024	933,400,000
	Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	380,700,000
			2024	303,400,000
	Direct economic loss to other damaged or destroyed productive assets attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
8.	Total government spending on education	%	2022	*20.2*
			2023	*17.1*
	Total government spending on health	%	2022	*8.0*
			2023	*8.2*
SDG 2: Zero Hunger				
1.	Prevalence of undernourishment	%	2022	*<2.5*
			2023	*<2.5*
2.	Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)	%	2022	*16.7*
			2023	*16.7*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Prevalence of severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)	%	2022	*5.8*
			2023	*5.8*
3.	Prevalence of stunting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	*21.8*
			2022	*21.2*
4.	a. Prevalence of wasting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	*9.7*
			2022	*11.0*
	b. Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	*5.2*
			2022	*5.6*
5.	Prevalence of aneamia (women aged 15-49 years)	%	2015	*34.8*
			2019	*29.9*
6.	Annual labour productivity for agriculture sector, (Value added per employment)	RM	2023	53,584
			2024	54,762
7.	a. Type of plant genetic :Oryza, edible aroids, rare fruits, fruits, vegetables, industrial crops, coconut and herbs	Number of accessions	2023	20,634
			2024	20,679
	b. Semen (animal genetic resources)	Number	2023	26,973
			2024	28,815
	c. Number of local live purebred cattle (animal genetic resources)	Number	2023	811
			2024	867
8.	Proportion of local breeds classified as being at risk of extinction	%	2023	*99.9[e]*
			2024	*99.9[e]*
9.	a. Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures	Index	2022	0.1
			2023	0.2
	b. Agriculture share of Government Expenditure	%	2022	*1.3*
			2023	*1.4*
	c. Agriculture value added share of GDP	%	2022	*8.9*
			2023	*7.8*
10.	Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) to the agriculture sector	Number	2022	0.6
			2023	1.1
SDG 3: Good Health and Well-Being				
1.	Maternal mortality ratio	per 100,000 live births	2023	25.7
			2024	24.3

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
2.	Births attended by skilled health personnel	%	2023	*99.7*
			2024	*99.4*
3.	Under-five mortality rate	Per 1,000 live births	2023	8.3
			2024	8.7
4.	Neonatal mortality rate	Per 1,000 live births	2023	4.3
			2024	4.5
5.	Number of new HIV infections	Per 1,000 uninfected population	2023	0.1
			2024	0.1
6.	Tuberculosis incidence	Per 100,000 population	2023	78.3
			2024	76.9
7.	Malaria incidence	Per 1,000 population	2023	0.1
			2024	0.1
8.	Hepatitis B notification rate among children 5 years old and below	Per 100,000 population	2023	0.3
			2024	0.2
9.	People requiring interventions against lymphatic filariasis in endemic state	Number	2023	24,523
			2024	22,750
10.	a. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular,malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus or respiratory disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2022	21.1
			2023	19.9
	b. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2022	13.3
			2023	12.0
	c. Mortality rate attributed to malignant neoplasms disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2022	6.3
			2023	6.2
	d. Mortality rate attributed to diabetes mellitus disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2022	1.5
			2023	1.5
	e. Mortality rate attributed to respiratory disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2022	1.3
			2023	1.4
11.	Suicide mortality rate	Per 100,000 population	2023	3.2
			2024	3.3
12.	a. Coverage of treatment interventions for Opioids	%	2023	*76.1*
			2024	*57.8*
	b. Coverage of treatment interventions for Amfetamine Type Stimulant (ATS)	%	2023	*56.1*
			2024	*45.9*
13.	Prevalence of Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) among 18 years old and above	%	2019	*1.0*^{r}
			2023	*1.1*
14.	Death rate of road traffic injuries	Per 100,000 population	2023	18.0
			2024	19.0

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
15.	Women of reproductive age who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods	%	2022	*68.0*
16.	a. Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years)	Per 1,000 women	2023	0.1
			2024	0.1
	b. Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years)	Per 1,000 women	2023	7.1
			2024	6.3
17.	Coverage of essential health service	Index	2019	78[e]
			2021	76[e]
18.	a. Household expenditures on health (10%)	%	2019	*1.5*
			2022	*2.4*
	b. Household expenditures on health (25%)	%	2019	*0.1*
			2022	*0.1*
19.	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene	Per 100,000 population	2022	6.2
			2023	6.7
20.	Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning	Per 100,000 population	2022	0.2
			2023	0.3
21.	Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older	%	2019	*22.7*
			2023	*18.6*
22.	Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 13-17 years old	%	2022	*18.5*
23.	a. Proportion of the target population covered by DTP (3rd dose)	%	2023	*107.7*
			2024	*92.5*
	b. Proportion of the target population covered by MMR (2nd dose)	%	2023	*100.6*
			2024	*93.1*
	c. HPV female aged 13 years (2nd dose)	%	2023	*91.9*
			2024	*92.6*
	d. PCV given at the age of 6 month (2nd dose)	%	2023	*103.7*
			2024	*91.3*
24.	Total net official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors: a. Gross disbursements	USD Million	2022	5.6
			2023	1.8
	Total net official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors: b. Net disbursements	USD Million	2022	5.6
			2023	1.6
25.	Health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis	%	2022	*26.6*
			2023	*45.8*
26.	a. Density and distribution of doctors	Per 1,000 population	2023	21.4
			2024	24.7

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	b. Density and distribution of dental practitioner	Per 1,000 population	2023	4.3
			2024	4.3
	c. Density and distribution of pharmacist	Per 1,000 population	2023	6.2
			2024	6.3
	d. Density and distribution of registered nurse	Per 1,000 population	2023	36.2
			2024	35.7
	e. Density and distribution of midwifery personnel	Per 1,000 population	2023	10.2
			2024	10.1
27.	Capacity and health emergency preparedness	%	2023	*89.0*
			2024	*87.0*
28.	Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms (Healthcare-Associated Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (HA-MRSA) Bloodstream Infection)	Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital	2023	22.2
			2024	15.0
	Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to ESBL E.Coli	Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital	2023	27.5
			2024	25.6
SDG 4: Quality Education				
1.	a. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2023	*94.6*
			2024	*94.9*
	b. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2023	*94.3*
			2024	*94.7*
	c. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2023	*97.8*
			2024	*98.1*
	d. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2023	*96.3*
			2024	*96.5*
	e. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2023	*97.0*
			2024	*97.8*
	f. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2023	*93.5*
			2024	*94.4*
2.	a. Completion rate for primary education	%	2023	*98.8*
			2024	*98.6*
	b. Completion rate for lower secondary education	%	2023	*98.5*
			2024	*98.0*
	c. Completion rate for upper secondary education	%	2023	*98.8*
			2024	*97.4*
3.	Children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health	%	2016	*97.2*
			2022	*91.4*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
4.	Participation rate in preschool		2023	88.3
			2024	89.6
5.	Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months		2023	10.4
			2024	9.5
6.	a. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copying or moving a file or folder	%	2023	*97.5*
			2024	*97.9*
	b. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document	%	2023	*96.7*
			2024	*97.0*
	c. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in sending an e-mail with attached file	%	2023	*89.9*
			2024	*90.4*
	d. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet	%	2023	*67.7*
			2024	*68.1*
	e. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in connecting and installing new devices	%	2023	*79.4*
			2024	*79.9*
	f. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in searching, downloading, installing and configuring software	%	2023	*73.0*
			2024	*73.4*
	g. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in creating electronic presentations using computer software	%	2023	*63.3*
			2024	*63.7*
	h. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in transferring files between a computer and other devices	%	2023	*83.5*
			2024	*83.9*
	i. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in writing a computer program using a specialised programming language	%	2023	*23.9*
			2024	*24.3*
	j. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copying or moving a file or folder	%	2023	*98.6*
			2024	*99.0*
	k. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document	%	2023	*97.6*
			2024	*97.9*
	l. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in sending an e-mail with attached file	%	2023	*94.1*
			2024	*94.6*
	m. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet	%	2023	*79.7*
			2024	*80.2*
	n. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in connecting and installing new devices	%	2023	*89.3*
			2024	*89.8*
	o. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in searching, downloading, installing and configuring software	%	2023	*88.1*
			2024	*88.5*
	p. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in creating electronic presentations using computer software	%	2023	*84.8*
			2024	*85.3*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	q. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in transferring files between a computer and other devices	%	2023 2024	*91.6* *92.5*
	r. Youth with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in writing a computer program using a specialised programming language	%	2023 2024	*51.1* *51.0*
7.	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (a) completion rate for primary education	Index	2023 2024	1.02 1.03
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (b) completion rate for lower secondary education	Index	2023 2024	1.01 1.01
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (c) completion rate for r upper secondary education	Index	2023 2024	1.01 1.01
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.2.2 Participation rate in preschool	Index	2023 2024	1.02 1.02
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.3.1 Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months	Index	2023 2024	1.27 1.26
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.4.1 Proportion of individuals using computers	Index	2023 2024	0.98 0.99
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (15 years old and over)	Index	2023 2024	0.99 0.99
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (aged 15-24 years old)	Index	2023 2024	1.00[r] 1.01[r]
8.	a. Population (15 years old and over) achieving proficiency in literacy skill	%	2023 2024	*96.3* *96.5*
	b. Population (15 -24 years old)achieving proficiency in literacy skill	%	2023 2024	*97.7* *97.5*
9.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policy	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (b) curricula	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment	Index	2020	0.8
10.	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service a. Schools with electricity facilities	%	2023 2024	*100.0* *100.0*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service b. Schools with Internet facilities	%	2023 2024	*99.5* *100.0*
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service c. Schools with computer facilities	%	2023 2024	*88.1* *91.5*
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service d. Schools with adapted infrastructure and materials facilities	%	2023 2024	*46.9* *56.2*
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service e. Schools with basic drinking water facilities	%	2023 2024	*99.7* *99.6*
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service f. Schools with single-sex washing facilities	%	2023 2024	*99.7* *99.1*
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service g. Schools with basic handwashing facilities	%	2023 2024	*100.0* *99.9*
11.	Number of foreign scholarships recipients	Number	2023 2024	36 35
12.	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level a. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of pre-primary	%	2023 2024	*67.4* *68.3*
	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level b. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of primary	%	2023 2024	*97.8* *93.4*
	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level c. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of secondary	%	2023 2024	*99.0* *99.3*
SDG 5: Gender Equality				
1.	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality a. Area 1: Overarching legal frameworks and public life	%	2022 2024	*33.3* *33.3*
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality b. Area 2: Violence against women	%	2022 2024	*66.7* *66.7*
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality c. Area 3: Employment and economic benefits	%	2022 2024	*40.0* *70.0*
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality d. Area 4: Marriage and family	%	2022 2024	*63.6* *63.6*
2.	Ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months	%	2022	*4.4*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Number of domestic violence cases	Number	2023	5,507
			2024	7,116
3.	Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence	Number	2023	4,976
			2024	5,843
4.	Proportion of women aged 20 years who were married before age 18	%	2023	*0.5*
			2024	*0.4*
	Proportion of women aged 21 years who were married before age 18	%	2023	*0.6*
			2024	*0.4*
	Proportion of women aged 22 years who were married before age 18	%	2023	*0.6*
			2024	*0.6*
	Proportion of women aged 23 years who were married before age 18	%	2023	*0.6*
			2024	*0.6*
	Proportion of women aged 24 years who were married before age 18	%	2023	*0.4*
			2024	*0.6*
5.	a. Seats held by women in Senate	%	2023	*16.1*
			2024	*18.6*
	b. Seats held by women in House of Representatives	%	2023	*13.5*
			2024	*13.5*
	c. Seats held by women in Local Authority Councilors	%	2023	*19.7*
			2024	*18.6*
6.	Women in managerial positions	%	2023	*25.4*
			2024	*27.1*
7.	Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care a. Sexual relation	%	2014	*n.a*
	Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care b. Contraceptive use	%	2014	*89.3*
	Proportion of women aged 15-49 years who make their own informed decisions regarding sexual relations, contraceptive use and reproductive health care c. Reproductive health care	%	2014	*n.a*
8.	Individuals who own a mobile telephone	%	2023	*98.4*
			2024	*98.3*
SDG 6: Clean water and sanitation				
1	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2023	*95.2*
			2024	*95.3*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
2.	Population using safely managed sanitation services	%	2022	*99.9*
			2024	*99.9*
3.	Domestic wastewater flows safely treated	Percentage for 1000 m3 (%)	2023	*82.6[r]*
			2024	*83.9*
	Industrial wastewater flows safely treated	Percentage for 1000 m3 (%)	2023	*17.4*
			2023	*16.1*
4.	Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality	%	2023	*96.5*
			2024	*97.2*
5.	Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (a) Non Revenue Water (NRW)	(Treated water lost in %)	2023	*34.6*
			2024	*34.3*
	Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (b) Domestic Water Consumption	Litre/ capita/ day (lcd)	2023	228
			2024	225
6.	Degree of integrated water resources management	%	2023	*63.0*
			2024	*73.0*
7.	Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation	%	2022	*0.0*
			2023	*0.0*
8.	Amount of water- and sanitation-related official development assistance that is part of a government-coordinated spending plan		2022	*0.6*
			2023	*1.8*
SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy				
1.	Households with access to electricity	%	2022	*99.7*
			2024	*99.9*
2.	Households by selected household equipment owned	%	2022	*98.8*
			2024	*99.5*
3.	Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	%	2022	*2.0*
			2023	*1.9[p]*
4.	Energy intensity	(toe/ GDP at constant price 2015 (RM Million))	2022	65.8[r]
			2023	68.1[p]
5.	Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries	(Watts per capita)	2022	278.5[r]
			2023	301.7[p]
SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth				
1.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita	%	2023	*1.4[e]*
			2024	*3.1[p]*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
2.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person	%	2023	*0.7*[e]
			2024	*2.4*[p]
3.	Share of informal employment to total employment in non-agricultural	%	2021	*19.0*[r]
			2023	*19.8*
4.	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (a) Fossil fuel	Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe)	2021	43,112
			2022	43,277[p]
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (b) Fossil fuel	Toe per capita	2021	1.3
			2022	1.3[p]
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (c) Fossil fuel	Per GDP	2021	*31.0*
			2022	*28.6*[p]
5.	Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees	RM	2023	3,441
			2024	3,652
6.	Unemployment rate	%	2023	*3.4*
			2024	*3.2*
7.	Youth not in education, employment or training	%	2023	*10.5*
			2024	*8.7*
8.	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status a. Occupational injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2023	246
			2024	250
	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status b. Fatal injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2023	2.05
			2024	2.55
	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status c. Non-fatal injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2023	244
			2024	247
9.	Level of national compliance of labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organisation (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status	Score	2022	5.8
			2023	6.1
10.	Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product (TDGDP) as a proportion of total GDP and in growth rate	%	2023	*5.3*[e]
			2024	*6.2*[p]
	Tourism GVA as % of total GVA	%	2023	*5.0*[e]
			2024	*6.0*[p]
11.	Number of employed persons in the tourism industries	Thousand Persons	2023	3,382.2
			2024	3,537.8
12.	a. Number of commercial bank branches	Per 100,000 adults	2023	7.9[r]
			2024	7.7

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	b. Number of automated teller machines (ATMs)	Per 100,000 adults	2023	50.6[r]
			2024	52.2
13.	Adults with an account at a financial institution or mobile-money-service provider	%	2023	*97.2*
			2024	*97.4*
14.	Aid for Trade commitments and disbursements		2022	5.2[r]
			2023	7.1
SDG 9: Industry Innovation and Infrastructure				
1.	Rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road, Peninsular Malaysia	%	2010	*93.1*
			2020	*92.1*
2.	Number of passengers by type of services (KTM Intercity)	Passenger KM ('000,000)	2023	267
			2024	262
	Number of passengers by type of services (KTM Commuter)	Passenger KM ('000,000)	2023	664
			2024	744
	Number of passengers by type of services (Electric Train Services (ETS))	Passenger KM ('000,000)	2023	1,204
			2024	1,237
	Number of passangers for rail transport services	Million	2023	272.1
			2024	336.7
	Number of passengers at airport	Tonnes	2023	84.9
			2024	97.1
	Freight volumes handled by KTMB	('000 tonnes)	2023	5,207
			2024	6,001
	Containers handled by KTMB	TEUs	2023	517,426
			2024	540,446
	Cargo handled by airport	Tonnes	2023	928,933
			2024	1,073,082
	Cargo throughput by port	000' FWT	2023	528,057
			2024	526,994
	Container throughput by port	TEUs	2023	27,448,770
			2024	29,897,182
3.	Manufacturing value added per capita	MVA Per capita (RM)	2023	10,981[e]
			2024	11,217[p]
	Manufacturing value added per capita	MVA Per Capita (USD)	2023	2,812[e]
			2024	2,872[p]
4.	Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment	%	2023	*16.4*[e]
			2024	*16.3*[p]

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
5.	Share of MSMEs' value added of the manufacturing sector to value added of the manufacturing sector	%	2023	*33.8[e]*
			2024	*34.1[p]*
6.	Source of Financing in Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise (MSMEs)	%	2015	*53.8*
			2022	*59.3*
7.	CO^2 emission per unit of value added	Metric tons (million)	2018	320.9
			2019	330.4
8.	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP	%	2023	*1.01*
			2024	*1.01*
9.	Researchers per million inhabitants	Number	2023	1,285
			2024	1,285
10.	Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure	Number	2022	46.7[r]
			2023	8.6
11.	Medium and high-tech industry value added ratio in total manufacturing value added (at constant prices)	%	2023	49.5[e]
			2024	49.0[p]
12.	Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure - At least a 2G mobile network	%	2023	*98.6*
			2024	*98.6*
	Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure - At least a 3G mobile network	%	2023	*n.a*
			2024	*n.a*
	Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure BM=5G	%	2023	*97.1*
			2024	*98.7*
	Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure BM=3G	%	2023	*80.2*
			2024	*82.4*
SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities				
1.	Compounded annual growth rate among Bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population	%	2022	*2.5*
			2024	*5.7*
2.	Households below 50 per cent of median income	%	2022	*16.6*
			2024	*16.7*
3.	Compensation of employees by kind of economic activity at current prices	%	2023	*33.5[e]*
			2024	*33.6[p]*
4.	Redistributive impact of fiscal policy a. Gross Income per Capita	%	2022	*0.429*
			2024	*0.421*
	Redistributive impact of fiscal policy b. Disposable Income per Capita	%	2022	*0.417*
			2024	*0.406*
5.	Financial Soundness Indicators a. Tier 1 capital to assets	%	2023	*7.7[r]*
			2024	*7.2*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Financial Soundness Indicators b. Tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets	%	2023	*15.9[r]*
			2024	*14.8*
	Financial Soundness Indicators c. Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital	%	2023	*6.1[r]*
			2024	*5.8*
	Financial Soundness Indicators d. Nonperforming loans to total gross loans	%	2023	*1.7*
			2024	*1.4*
	Financial Soundness Indicators e. Return on assets	%	2023	*1.4*
			2024	*1.4*
	Financial Soundness Indicators f. Liquidity coverage ratio	%	2023	*161.0*
			2024	*160.7*
	Financial Soundness Indicators g. Net open position in foreign exchange to capital	%	2023	*4.1*
			2024	*4.1*
6.	Members in International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members in International Organisations (International Monetary Fund)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members in International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members in International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members in International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)	%	2022	*1.5*
			2023	*....*
	Members in International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)	%	2022	*0.6*
			2023	*0.6*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Voting Rights In International (International Monetary Fund)	%	2022	*0.8*
			2023	*0.8*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)	%	2022	*0.4*
			2023	*0.4*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)	%	2022	*0.6*
			2023	*0.6*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)	%	2022	*2.5*
			2023	*....*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)	%	2022	*0.6*
			2023	*0.6*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
7.	Proportion of tariff lines applied to imports from least developed countries and developing countries with zero-tariff	%	2023	*57.4*
			2024	*57.4*
8.	Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted	%	2023	*2.9*
			2024	*3.4*
SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities				
1.	Urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing	%	2020	0.2
2.	Population that has convenient access to public transport	%	2020	*74.1*
3.	Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate	%	2022/2023	*0.8*
			2023/2024	*0.8*
4.	Cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically	%	2023	*89.7*
			2024	*91.0*
5.	Total per capita expenditure on the preservation, protection and conservation of all cultural and natural heritage, by source of public funding and type of heritage	RM per capita	2023	3.4
			2024	4.8
6.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters	Number	2023	9
			2024	18
	b. Missing person attributed to disasters	Number	2023	....
			2024	....
	c. Affected people attributed to disasters	Number	2023	192,593
			2024	259,841
7.	Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	120,600,000
			2024	185,200,000
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP	%	2023	*n.a*
			2024	*n.a*
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	755,400,000
			2024	933,400,000
	Direct economic loss in the housing sector attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	168,300,000
			2024	372,200,000
	Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	380,700,000
			2024	303,400,000
	Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
	Direct economic loss to other damaged or destroyed productive assets attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
8.	a. Damaged critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
	b. Destroyed or damaged educational facilities attributed to disaster	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	106
	c. Destroyed or damaged health facilities attributed to disasters	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	13
	d. Disruptions to basic services attributed to disasters	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
	e. Disruptions to educational services attributed to disasters	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
	f. Disruptions to health services attributed to disasters	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
	g. Disruptions to other basic services attributed to disasters	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
	h. Other destroyed or damaged critical infrastructure units and facilities attributed to disasters	Number	2023	n.a
			2024	n.a
9.	Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities - Solid wastes recycled	%	2022	*20.0*
			2023	*19.5*
10.	Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants (PM_{10})	(µg/ m^3)	2023	23.6
			2024	22.1
	Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants ($PM_{2.5}$)	(µg/ m^3)	2023	15.2
			2024	14.1
11.	Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all	%	2023	*35.6*
			2024	*33.6*
12.	Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months: - Sexual harassment victims	Number	2023	529
			2024	794
SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production				
1.	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe)	2021	43,112
			2022	43,277[p]
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Toe per capita	2021	1.3
			2022	1.3[p]

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Per GDP	2021	31.0
			2022	28.6[P]
2.	International multilateral environmental agreements	Number	2022	17
			2023	17
3.	a. Scheduled wastes managed	Tonnes '000	2023	5,841.6
			2024	5,379.0
	b. Quantity of clinical wastes handled	Tonnes '000	2023	41.8
			2024	46.7
4.	National recycling rate	%	2023	*35.4*
			2024	*37.9*
	Total of material recycled	Tons	2023	4,933,542.1
			2024	5,404,476.3
5.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) National education policies	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (b) Curricula	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) Teacher education	bm=%	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) Student assessment	Index	2020	0.8
6.	Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)	Watts per capita	2022	278.5
			2023	301.7[P]
7.	Implementation of standard accounting tools to monitor the economic and environmental aspects of tourism sustainability		2022	7
			2023	7
SDG 13: Climate Action				
1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2023	9
			2024	18
	b. Number of missing person attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2023	....
			2024	....
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2023	192,593
			2024	259,841
2.	Number of reports submitted to the UNFCCC	Number	2023	....
			2024	2

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
3.	CO^2 eq emissions	(tonnes (million))	2020	332.7
			2021	329.0
4.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) Policy	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (b) curricula	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment	Index	2020	0.8
	Amounts provided and mobilised in United States dollars per year in relation to the continued existing collective mobilisation goal of the $100 billion commitment through to 2025	USD Dollar	2020	310,957,213
			2021	28,651
SDG 14: Life Below Water				
1.	Ecosystem-based approaches to managing marine areas		2023	1
			2024	1
2.	a. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index at coastal area with excellent index value	Number of station	2023	188
			2024	188
	b. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index at estuary area with excellent index value	Number of station	2023	85
			2024	85
	c. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index at island area with excellent index value	Number of station	2023	95
			2024	95
3.	Fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels (not overexploited)	%	2018	*47.4*
			2021	*57.9*
4.	Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas	%	2023	*5.39*
			2024	*5.39*
5.	Progress by countries in the degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (level of implementation: 1)	Bands	2022	3
			2024	4
6.	Share of the fisheries sector to GDP	%	2023	*0.7[r]*
			2024	*0.7*
7.	Total research budget allocated to research in the field of marine technology	%	2023	*10.3*
			2024	*10.0*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Degree of application of a legal/ regulatory/ policy/ institutional framework which recognizes and protects access rights for small-scale fisheries	Score	2023	*3*
			2024	*3*
8.	The ratification of and accession to UNCLOS and its two implementing agreements	%	2023	*67.0*
			2024	*67.0*
	The implementation of UNCLOS and its two implementing agreements	%	2023	*60.0*
			2024	*60.0*
SDG 15: Life on Land				
1.	Forest area as a proportion of total land area	%	2021	*54.4*
			2022	*54.3*
2.	Important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered	%	2022	*14.8*
			2023	*14.8*
3.	Progress towards sustainable forest management - Annual forest area change rate	%	2021	*-0.37*
			2022	*-0.06*
	Progress towards sustainable forest management - Above-ground biomass in forest	Tonnes per hectare	2021	209.35
			2022	209.27
	Progress towards sustainable forest management - Proportion of forest area within legally established protected areas	%	2021	*27.03*
			2022	*27.55*
	Progress towards sustainable forest management - Proportion of forest area under a long-term management plan	%	2021	*56.17*
			2022	*56.47*
	Progress towards sustainable forest management - Forest area under an independently verified forest management certification scheme	hectares ('000)	2021	5,384.4
			2022	5,669.3
4.	Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area	%	2015	*8.1*
			2019	*15.2*
5.	Red List Index	Index	2023	0.70
			2024	0.69
6.	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for keeping/ using category	Number	2023	2,937
			2024	2,918
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for enroachment category	Number	2023	10
			2024	11
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for smuggling category	Number	2023	12
			2024	13

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for poaching category	Number	2023 2024	5 6
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for business category	Number	2023 2024	58 30
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for zoo/ exhibition category	Number	2023 2024	2 ...
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for others category	Number	2023 2024	... 1
7.	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for keeping/ using category	Number	2023 2024	2,937 2,918
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for enroachment category	Number	2023 2024	10 11
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for smuggling category	Number	2023 2024	12 13
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for poaching category	Number	2023 2024	5 6
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for business category	Number	2023 2024	58 30
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for zoo/ exhibition category	Number	2023 2024	2 ....
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for others category	Number	2023 2024	 1
SDG 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
1.	Number and rate of victims of intentional homicide	Number	2023 2024	266 249
2.	Proportion of population subjected to a. Violent crime cases	Number	2023 2024	8,539 8,993
	Proportion of population subjected to b. Sexual crime cases	Number	2023 2024	3,122 3,495
	Proportion of population subjected to c. Number of sexual crime victims	Number	2023 2024	3,173 3,540
3.	Proportion of population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark	%	2021	*90.5*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Children aged 1-5 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month	%	2016	*70.8*
			2022	*66.6*
4.	a.Detected victims of human trafficking	Number	2023	109
			2024	83
	b. Detected victims of human trafficking for forced labour, servitude and slavery	Number	2023	93
			2024	83
	c. Detected victims of human trafficking for sexual exploitation	Number	2023	16
			2024	22
5.	Numbers of sexual crime victims (aged 0 - 17 years)	Number	2023	4,884
			2024	5,657
6.	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms a. Violence crime cases	Number	2023	8,539
			2024	8,993
	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms b. Sexual crime cases	Number	2023	3,122
			2024	3,495
	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms c. Number of sexual crime victims	Number	2023	3,173
			2024	3,540
7.	Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population	%	2023	*33.0*
			2024	*35.2*
8.	Unlawful possession or use of firearm	Number	2023	242
			2024	390
10.	Number of persons arrested who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials	Number	2023	25
			2024	47
11.	Federal Government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget	%	2023	*105.2*
			2024	*103.2*
12.	Complaints on public services received by Public Complaints Bureau	Number	2023	7,268
			2024	9,601
13.	a. Seats held in Senate	%	2023	*Male: 83.9* *Female: 16.1*
			2024	*Male: 80.4* *Female: 18.6*
	b. Seats held in House of Representatives	%	2023	*Male: 86.5* *Female: 13.5*
			2024	*Male: 86.5* *Female: 13.5*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	c. Civil servant in public service	%	2023	*Male: 40.7* *Female: 59.4*
			2024	*Male: 40.3* *Female: 59.7*
	d. Civil servant with disabilities in public service	%	2023	*0.3*
			2024	*0.3*
	e. Judges in the High Court	%	2023	*Male: 58.3* *Female: 41.7*
			2024	*Male: 61.1* *Female: 38.9*
	f. Judges in the Federal Court and Court of Appeal	%	2023	*Male: 58.3* *Female: 46.2*
			2024	*Male: 53.8* *Female: 46.2*
14.	Population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive	%	2021	*64.4*
15.	Members In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members In International (International Monetary Fund)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	*0.5*
	Members In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)	%	2022	*1.5*
			2023	....
	Members In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)	%	2022	*0.6*
			2023	*0.6*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)	%	2022	*0.5*
			2023	....
	Voting Rights In International (International Monetary Fund)	%	2022	*0.8*
			2023	*0.8*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)	%	2022	*0.4*
			2023	*0.4*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)	%	2022	*0.6*
			2023	*0.6*
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)	%	2022	*2.5*
			2023	....

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Voting Rights In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)	%	2022	*0.6*
			2023	*0.6*
16.	Children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age	%	2023	*95.3*
			2024	*92.6*
17.	Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media personnel, trade unionists and human rights	%	2022	....
			2023	....
SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals				
1.	Share government revenue as a proportion of GDP	%	2023	*17.3*
			2024	*16.8*
2.	Federal Government tax revenue and expenditure	%	2023	*56.3*
			2024	*59.2*
3.	Budget allocation for development assistance through Malaysian Technical Cooperation Programme	RM '000	2023	8,500
			2024	14,000
4.	Fixed-broadband penetration rate (256 kbit/s ≤ 2 Mbit/s))	Per 100 inhabitants	2023	*0.0*
			2024	*0.0*
	Fixed-broadband penetration rate (2Mbit/s ≤ 10 Mbit/s)	Per 100 inhabitants	2023	*0.0*
			2024	*0.0*
	Langganan jalur lebar tetap bagi setiap 100 penduduk, mengikut kelajuan (≥ 10 Mbit/s)	Per 100 inhabitants	2023	13.5
			2024	14.0
5.	Individuals using the Internet	%	2023	*97.7*
			2024	*98.0*
6.	Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries	RM '000	2023	8,458
			2024	13,836
7.	Worldwide weighted World Trade tariff-average	%	2023	*3.3*
			2024	*3.5*
8.	Share of global exports	%	2023	*1.3*
			2024	*1.4*
9.	Average tariffs faced by developing countries	%	2023	*21.1*
			2024	*20.8*
10.	Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure	RM Billion	2023	48.0
			2024	21.1
	Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure	USD Billion	2023	10.5
			2024	4.7
11.	Statistical capacity indicator for Sustainable Development Goal monitoring: Coverage Score	%	2023	....
			2024	*78.8*

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Statistical capacity indicator for Sustainable Development Goal monitoring: Openness Score	%	2023	....
			2024	*99.0*
12.	Statistical capacity indicator for Sustainable Development Goal monitoring: Overall Score	%	2023	....
			2024	*89.8*
13.	Achievement 100 per cent birth registration	%	2023	*100.0*
			2024	*100.0*
14.	Achieved 80 per cent death registration	%	2023	*97.9*
			2024	*97.9*

Note: .... indicates Nil/blank/no cases

[e] Estimates

[p] Preliminary

[p] Revised

[a] Refers to the international poverty level $2.15

[b] Refers to the international poverty level $3.00

[c] Refers to Special Report on Impact of Floods, Malaysia, by the Department of Statistics Malaysia

Source: Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators Executive Summary 2024, Department of Statistics, Malaysia