

Statistical Tables

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

NPISHs	Non-profit institutions serving households
US	United States
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
EMDEs	Emerging Market and Developing Economies
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
FBM-KLCI	Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
MSIC	Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
PT3	Pentaksiran Tingkatan 3
PMR	Penilaian Menengah Rendah
SRP	Sijil Rendah Pelajaran
LCE	Lower Certificate of Education
SPM	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE	Malaysian Certificate of Education
STPM	Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia
MHSC	Malaysian Higher School Certificate
n.a.	Not available
cont'd	Continued
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
etc.	et cetera

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS

Malaysia

Indicator	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹⁰	2025 ¹¹
Demographic Statistics					
Population ¹ ('000)					
Total	32,576	32,698	33,402	34,059	34,477
Male	17,000	17,040	17,472	17,883	18,116
Female	15,576	15,659	15,930	16,176	16,361
Sex ratio ²	109	109	110	111	111
Population density (per square kilometre)	99	99	101	103	104
Dependency ratio (%)					
Total ³	44.1	43.7	43.1	42.5	42.2
Young age ⁴	34.0	33.3	32.4	31.6	30.9
Old age ⁵	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.3
Life expectancy at birth ¹					
Total	74.0	73.8	74.0	74.9 ¹⁰	75.3 ¹¹
Male	71.8	71.5	71.7	72.7 ¹⁰	73.1 ¹¹
Female	76.5	76.4	76.6	77.6 ¹⁰	77.9 ¹¹
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Education					
Primary school enrolment rate ⁶ (%)	98.2	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.4
Secondary school enrolment rate ⁷ (%)	92.4	92.5	93.5	93.6	94.9
Higher education institutions enrolment ⁸	1,224,098	1,207,593	1,202,202	1,247,908	1,349,090
Pupil-teacher ratio					
Primary schools	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3
Secondary schools	11.0	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.6
Literacy rate ⁹ (%)	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.5	97.6

¹ Year 2020 to 2023: Current Population Estimates based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census² The number of males per 100 females³ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0–14 years and 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15–64 years⁴ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0–14 years to the number of persons aged 15–64 years⁵ The ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15–64 years⁶ Percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level in Government and private schools⁷ Percentage of school aged children between 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government and private schools⁸ Includes public university, private higher education institutions, polytechnic and community college⁹ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, excluding non-Malaysian citizens¹⁰ Preliminary¹¹ Estimate

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS (cont'd)
Malaysia

Indicator	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Health					
Population per doctor	441	420	412	406	404
Official beds strength in public sector ¹²	48,305	49,781	49,981	51,100	52,048
Information Technology					
Mobile-cellular penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	133.6	144.0	145.3	148.7	145.4
Mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	118.7	126.4	131.0	134.5	131.1
Infrastructure					
Rural electricity coverage (% of housing unit)	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.3	98.5
Electricity index	115.7	118.6	124.0	126.4	133.2
	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022
Poverty Structure¹³					
Incidence of absolute poverty (% of households)					
Total	1.7	0.6	0.4	5.6	6.2
Urban	1.0	0.3	0.2	3.8	4.5
Rural	3.4	1.6	1.0	12.4	12.0
Incidence of relative poverty (% of households)					
Total	19.2	15.6	15.9	16.9	16.6
Urban	17.9	13.7	11.1	12.8	11.9
Rural	15.1	14.4	33.0	33.2	33.3

¹² Comprising Ministry of Health (MOH) hospitals (includes special medical institutions) and non-MOH hospitals (university hospitals and military hospitals)

¹³ Based on Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey year
Starting 2019, data is based on 2019 methodology Poverty Line Income (PLI)

Source: Department of Statistics; Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission; Ministry of Education; Ministry of Higher Education; Ministry of Health and Ministry of Rural and Regional Development, Malaysia

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
Advanced Economies								
2022	2.9	65,434.7	7.3	4.5	-273.2	–	19,054.4	19,164.1
2023	1.8	68,416.2	4.6	4.4	24.9	–	19,048.2	18,727.8
2024	1.8	70,893.1	2.6	4.6	102.9	–	19,647.3	19,218.4
2025 ⁵	1.5	73,462.2	2.5	4.7	-71.1	–	19,833.2	19,582.4
2026⁶	1.6	75,942.9	2.1	4.6	56.8	–	20,421.0	20,119.6
United States								
2022	2.5	77,801.4	8.0	3.6	-1,012.1	242.7	2,065.2	3,371.8
2023	2.9	82,253.9	4.1	3.6	-905.4	245.2	2,018.1	3,168.2
2024	2.8	85,812.2	3.0	4.0	-1,133.6	–	2,065.2	3,359.3
2025 ⁵	1.9	89,105.2	2.8	4.2	-1,137.7	–	–	–
2026⁶	2.0	92,096.5	2.5	4.2	-1,006.5	–	–	–
United Kingdom								
2022	4.8	46,233.8	9.1	3.8	-65.7	208.2	546.2	823.6
2023	0.4	49,213.4	7.3	4.1	-118.3	214.1	525.0	791.5
2024	1.1	52,648.2	2.5	4.3	-122.7	219.1	512.8	816.0
2025 ⁵	1.2	54,949.1	3.1	4.5	-141.4	–	–	–
2026⁶	1.4	57,386.7	2.2	4.4	-148.8	–	–	–
Euro Area								
2022	3.5	–	8.4	6.7	-15.4	1,208.6	5,936.1	6,184.5
2023	0.5	–	5.4	6.6	263.1	1,281.7	5,936.8	5,804.3
2024	0.9	–	2.4	6.4	460.9	1,460.4	5,875.8	5,608.5
2025 ⁵	1.0	–	2.0	6.4	384.3	–	–	–
2026⁶	1.2	–	1.8	6.3	370.8	–	–	–
Germany								
2022	1.4	49,725.3	8.7	3.1	160.2	294.9	1,676.5	1,583.6
2023	-0.3	53,565.0	6.0	3.0	251.8	322.9	1,702.3	1,467.6
2024	-0.2	54,989.8	2.5	3.4	266.9	377.9	1,682.9	1,424.5
2025 ⁵	0.1	55,911.0	2.1	3.5	249.0	–	–	–
2026⁶	0.9	57,801.0	1.9	3.2	244.2	–	–	–
France								
2022	2.6	41,096.7	5.9	7.3	-32.8	253.5	620.5	823.2
2023	1.6	44,792.0	5.7	7.3	-30.4	246.6	651.1	788.2
2024	1.1	46,203.7	2.3	7.4	12.5	285.8	640.2	750.2
2025 ⁵	0.6	46,792.4	1.3	7.7	6.1	–	–	–
2026⁶	1.0	48,210.9	1.6	7.4	-6.1	–	–	–
Japan								
2022	0.9	34,080.1	2.5	2.6	89.9	1,272.7	746.8	897.2
2023	1.4	33,845.5	3.3	2.6	158.5	1,336.3	717.3	785.8
2024	0.2	32,498.1	2.7	2.6	193.0	1,269.5	707.0	742.6
2025 ⁵	0.7	33,955.7	3.3	2.6	141.9	–	–	–
2026⁶	0.5	35,653.2	2.1	2.6	144.7	–	–	–

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
Australia								
2022	4.1	65,574.1	6.6	3.7	6.4	57.6	412.7	309.2
2023	2.1	64,652.2	5.6	3.7	-5.1	64.5	371.4	287.4
2024	1.0	66,248.0	3.2	4.0	-34.6	63.8	341.4	296.4
2025 ⁵	1.8	64,547.1	2.6	4.3	-54.4	-	-	-
2026⁶	2.2	66,277.3	3.5	4.5	-63.3	-	-	-
Republic of Korea								
2022	2.7	34,822.4	5.1	2.9	25.8	423.2	683.6	731.4
2023	1.6	35,563.0	3.6	2.7	32.8	420.1	632.2	642.6
2024	2.0	36,129.0	2.3	2.8	99.0	415.6	683.6	631.8
2025 ⁵	0.8	34,641.7	1.8	3.0	62.7	-	-	-
2026⁶	1.8	35,880.2	1.8	3.0	67.2	-	-	-
EMDEs								
2022	4.1	15,140.5	9.5	-	699.6	-	12,366.8	11,424.0
2023	4.7	16,246.6	8.0	-	299.6	-	11,840.9	11,318.8
2024	4.3	17,256.9	7.7	-	415.7	-	12,473.8	11,846.3
2025 ⁵	4.1	18,186.1	5.4	-	124.9	-	12,382.8	11,994.6
2026⁶	4.0	19,109.3	4.5	-	39.2	-	12,748.0	12,423.0
China								
2022	3.1	12,968.2	2.0	5.6	443.4	3,466.8	3,544.4	2,706.5
2023	5.4	12,960.7	0.2	5.2	263.4	3,610.0	3,379.0	2,556.9
2024	5.0	13,312.7	0.2	5.1	423.9	3,615.7	3,576.8	2,587.2
2025 ⁵	4.8	13,687.3	0.0	5.1	362.6	-	-	-
2026⁶	4.2	14,534.2	0.6	5.1	343.2	-	-	-
India								
2022	7.6	2,361.1	6.7	5.3	-67.0	564.7	453.4	720.4
2023	9.2	2,546.8	5.4	4.9	-26.0	626.3	431.6	673.9
2024	6.5	2,711.4	4.7	4.9	-31.0	638.5	442.6	701.6
2025 ⁵	6.4	2,878.5	4.2	4.9	-39.6	-	-	-
2026⁶	6.4	3,136.0	4.1	4.9	-64.8	-	-	-

¹ Expressed in current USD price² Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries³ Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, Euro Area and EMDEs (Exports of Merchandise and Services)⁴ Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, Euro Area and EMDEs (Imports of Merchandise and Services)⁵ Estimate⁶ Forecast

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (April and July 2025); IMF Database; and World Trade Organization Trade Statistics

2.2. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
ASEAN-5⁷								
2022	5.5	17,641.5	4.8	–	84.6	–	1,381.7	1,337.3
2023	4.1	18,836.7	3.5	–	88.6	–	1,284.2	1,235.6
2024	4.6	19,993.5	2.0	–	87.9	–	1,371.9	1,354.2
2025 ⁵	4.1	21,145.2	1.7	–	72.3	–	–	–
2026⁶	4.1	22,261.7	2.2	–	73.5	–	–	–
Brunei Darussalam								
2022	-1.6	37,452.9	3.7	5.2	3.3	–	14.2	9.2
2023	1.4	33,507.4	0.4	5.3	1.9	–	11.2	7.5
2024	3.9	34,044.5	-0.4	4.9	2.6	–	11.3	7.9
2025 ⁵	2.5	34,969.7	1.0	4.9	2.5	–	–	–
2026⁶	2.6	36,120.6	1.0	4.9	2.5	–	–	–
Cambodia								
2022	5.1	2,365.2	5.3	–	-7.6	17.8	22.5	29.8
2023	5.0	2,545.5	2.1	–	0.6	20.6	23.5	24.4
2024	6.0	2,754.5	0.9	–	-0.8	23.3	26.7	28.7
2025 ⁵	4.0	2,869.7	1.0	–	1.1	–	–	–
2026⁶	3.4	3,027.0	3.2	–	0.6	–	–	–
Indonesia								
2022	5.3	4,784.2	4.1	5.9	13.2	137.2	292.0	237.4
2023	5.0	4,919.9	3.7	5.3	-2.0	146.4	258.9	221.9
2024	5.0	4,958.4	2.3	4.9	-8.9	155.7	264.7	233.7
2025 ⁵	4.8	5,026.5	1.7	5.0	-21.2	–	–	–
2026⁶	4.8	5,344.9	2.5	5.1	-24.5	–	–	–
Lao PDR								
2022	2.3	2,022.4	23.0	–	-0.5	–	8.2	7.2
2023	3.7	1,975.5	31.2	–	0.4	–	8.4	7.6
2024	4.3	2,066.0	23.1	–	0.5	–	9.4	8.6
2025 ⁵	2.5	2,095.8	9.4	–	0.0	–	–	–
2026⁶	2.0	2,123.6	7.0	–	0.0	–	–	–
Malaysia								
2022	9.0	12,472.6	3.3	3.9	13.0	114.6	351.9	293.7
2023	3.5	11,973.9	2.5	3.4	4.4	113.5	312.7	265.4
2024	5.1	12,397.0	1.8	3.2	6.1	116.2	330.6	300.1
2025 ⁵	4.0 – 4.8	13,465.1 ⁸	1.0 - 2.0	3.0	7.9	122.8 ⁹	359.0	330.0
2026⁶	4.0 – 4.5	14,031.7⁸	1.3 - 2.0	3.0	5.3	–	369.1	342.8
Myanmar								
2022	4.0	1,135.5	28.0	–	-2.1	–	17.1	17.4
2023	1.0	1,124.7	25.5	–	-1.4	–	14.8	16.4
2024	-1.1	1,113.8	26.5	–	-0.7	–	13.3	13.6
2025 ⁵	1.9	1,176.9	30.0	–	-1.6	–	–	–
2026⁶	2.1	1,269.7	20.0	–	-2.9	–	–	–

2.2. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF ASEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
Philippines								
2022	7.6	3,644.8	5.8	5.4	-18.3	101.9	78.9	145.9
2023	5.5	3,905.4	6.0	4.4	-12.4	109.8	73.5	133.8
2024	5.7	4,079.0	3.2	3.8	-17.5	111.9	73.0	134.3
2025 ⁵	5.5	4,349.7	2.6	4.5	-17.0	-	-	-
2026 ⁶	5.9	4,661.2	2.9	4.5	-17.0	-	-	-
Singapore								
2022	4.1	90,299.1	6.1	2.1	93.8	289.5	515.8	475.6
2023	1.8	85,412.3	4.8	1.9	89.4	351.0	476.3	423.4
2024	4.4	90,674.0	2.4	2.0	96.0	371.4	505.7	458.7
2025 ⁵	2.0	92,932.1	1.3	2.0	96.9	-	-	-
2026 ⁶	1.9	95,729.3	1.5	1.9	99.6	-	-	-
Thailand								
2022	2.6	7,072.7	6.1	1.3	-17.2	216.8	287.4	301.0
2023	2.0	7,350.9	1.2	1.0	7.4	224.6	285.1	288.5
2024	2.5	7,491.7	0.4	1.0	11.1	237.7	300.5	306.8
2025 ⁵	2.0	7,766.7	0.7	1.0	6.4	-	-	-
2026 ⁶	1.7	7,911.7	0.9	1.0	6.9	-	-	-
Viet Nam								
2022	8.5	4,132.9	3.2	2.3	1.4	-	371.3	359.1
2023	5.1	4,316.7	3.3	2.3	25.6	-	353.8	325.8
2024	7.1	4,535.8	3.6	2.2	28.0	-	403.2	379.0
2025 ⁵	5.2	4,805.8	2.9	2.0	15.7	-	-	-
2026 ⁶	4.0	5,041.9	2.5	2.0	9.8	-	-	-

¹ Expressed in current USD price² Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries³ Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)⁴ Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for ASEAN-5 (Imports of Merchandise and Services)⁵ Estimate⁶ Forecast⁷ Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam⁸ USD rate is the average for period of January to August 2025 at RM4.3421/USD. Data is sourced from BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (August 2025)⁹ As at 12 September 2025

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (April and July 2024); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Department of Statistics; Bank Negara Malaysia and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

at constant 2015 prices, Malaysia
RM million

Kind of Economic Activity	2022	2023	2024 ²	2025 ³	2026 ⁴
Agriculture	100,164 (1.3)	100,393 (0.2)	103,458 (3.1)	104,725 (1.2)	107,004 (2.2)
Mining and quarrying	97,004 (3.5)	97,537 (0.5)	98,432 (0.9)	99,503 (1.1)	98,462 (-1.0)
Manufacturing	364,226 (8.2)	366,793 (0.7)	382,034 (4.2)	396,388 (3.8)	408,280 (3.0)
Construction	53,455 (5.1)	56,663 (6.0)	66,580 (17.5)	73,272 (10.1)	77,705 (6.1)
Services	884,870 (11.3)	930,363 (5.1)	980,110 (5.3)	1,030,007 (5.1)	1,083,056 (5.2)
Utilities	40,399 (3.5)	41,487 (2.7)	42,983 (3.6)	43,341 (0.8)	44,090 (1.7)
Wholesale and retail trade	265,943 (13.8)	281,713 (5.9)	293,744 (4.3)	306,522 (4.4)	321,728 (5.0)
Food & beverages and accommodation	43,894 (34.6)	47,019 (7.1)	49,919 (6.2)	54,651 (9.5)	58,257 (6.6)
Transportation and storage	55,250 (29.7)	62,785 (13.6)	69,510 (10.7)	75,330 (8.4)	80,647 (7.1)
Information and communication	99,477 (5.2)	103,018 (3.6)	106,518 (3.4)	110,300 (3.6)	115,005 (4.3)
Finance and insurance	106,156 (0.4)	103,581 (-2.4)	108,692 (4.9)	111,028 (2.1)	114,100 (2.8)
Real estate and business services	66,210 (23.9)	71,881 (8.6)	78,707 (9.5)	84,457 (7.3)	90,091 (6.7)
Other services ¹	69,755 (12.9)	74,286 (6.5)	78,523 (5.6)	82,251 (4.7)	86,044 (4.6)
Government services	137,784 (4.8)	144,593 (4.9)	151,515 (4.8)	162,128 (7.0)	173,093 (6.8)
(+) Import duties	16,784 (7.3)	18,392 (9.6)	19,692 (7.1)	20,818 (5.7)	21,245 (2.1)
GDP at purchasers' prices	1,516,503 (9.0)	1,570,142 (3.5)	1,650,305 (5.1)	1,724,712 (4.0 - 4.8)	1,795,752 (4.0 - 4.5)

¹ Owner occupied dwellings, community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households and domestic services of households

² Preliminary

³ Estimate

⁴ Forecast

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.2. INDEX OF SERVICES

2015 = 100, Malaysia

	Weights (%)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Services	100.0	1.6	14.4	5.6	5.7	5.1
Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation	45.2	0.5	17.2	5.9	4.6	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	2.3	14.3	5.6	4.3	4.3
Food and beverages	5.7	-8.3	24.3	2.5	4.6	6.5
Accommodation	1.6	-25.2	140.7	26.2	12.6	13.4
Business services and finance	26.8	2.6	9.3	2.9	6.8	4.7
Finance and insurance	16.0	9.9	1.0	-1.7	4.8	1.9
Professional, scientific & technical and administrative & support services	7.2	-6.7	22.2	11.1	8.3	7.6
Real estate	3.6	-12.8	31.1	6.5	12.1	10.6
Information & communication and transportation & storage	21.9	5.0	14.1	7.2	6.2	5.7
Information and communication	12.9	6.5	5.1	3.6	3.4	3.5
Transportation and storage	9.0	1.8	33.7	13.6	10.7	8.9
Other services	6.1	-8.7	19.7	9.7	8.0	6.9
Arts, entertainment & recreation and personal services & other activities	2.6	-28.1	52.9	10.9	7.3	7.6
Private education	1.9	-5.6	7.3	7.5	8.1	4.9
Private health	1.6	7.6	9.5	10.8	8.7	8.3

¹ January to June 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX

2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsector	Weights (%)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Total Industrial Production	100.00	7.4	6.9	0.7	3.7	2.4
Mining	25.14	1.5	2.9	0.2	0.7	-3.2
Electricity	6.61	2.5	4.5	2.0	5.4	-0.4
Manufacturing	68.25	9.5	8.2	0.7	4.3	4.1
Export-oriented industries	45.82	11.6	7.0	-1.1	4.0	4.6
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	3.71	-8.4	-1.8	4.4	5.2	12.1
Manufacture of textiles	0.58	13.3	4.3	-4.7	2.7	-3.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel	0.60	1.6	2.1	4.6	1.4	1.1
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1.44	9.2	6.7	-4.5	3.7	2.4
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	9.36	11.6	6.3	-1.6	1.9	-1.6
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.37	9.4	4.1	4.2	2.2	2.1
Manufacture of rubber products	2.22	23.2	-16.9	-7.1	8.3	2.2
Manufacture of plastics products	2.26	12.1	2.8	-2.9	5.4	2.1
Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products	13.89	15.6	16.0	-2.0	4.9	8.0
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2.20	12.2	9.7	-0.8	0.4	4.9
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.14	11.6	7.0	-0.4	3.9	7.4
Manufacture of furniture	1.04	-3.7	9.5	-4.6	6.6	5.4
Domestic-oriented industries	22.44	5.0	10.9	4.9	5.1	3.1
Manufacture of food processing products	3.68	10.1	8.7	5.8	4.9	9.2
Manufacture of beverages	0.65	9.9	13.3	1.8	7.0	7.5
Manufacture of tobacco products	0.52	-12.4	22.1	13.9	10.0	0.1
Manufacture of leather and related products	0.15	11.5	25.6	7.7	6.1	7.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1.15	14.9	7.5	4.1	3.0	-1.2
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.93	3.1	6.8	6.1	8.3	8.0
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	0.38	15.7	6.1	-0.7	5.7	6.7
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.97	1.0	9.1	4.5	7.1	2.3
Manufacture of basic metals	2.35	2.8	6.8	3.0	4.6	4.7
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3.79	6.3	7.1	7.1	9.1	4.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3.17	0.8	25.6	4.5	0.1	-7.1
Manufacture of other transport equipment	1.19	2.8	7.0	2.7	3.0	-1.2
Other manufacturing	0.74	2.6	9.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0.76	-0.1	10.2	4.9	5.6	8.5

¹ January to July 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES

Malaysia
RM million

Type of Expenditure	2022	2023	2024 ³	2025 ⁴	2026 ⁵
Current Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	208,446	218,331	231,196	242,447	252,002
Private	1,034,028	1,102,875	1,174,092	1,244,055	1,324,971
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	72,461	79,980	89,938	101,529	109,730
Private	254,356	270,732	307,007	337,045	363,674
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	96,532	65,197	27,268	-14,223	-22,942
D. Exports of goods and services	1,378,618	1,252,717	1,378,518	1,414,973	1,477,692
E. Imports of goods and services	1,249,547	1,165,812	1,275,728	1,310,088	1,379,371
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,794,893	1,824,019	1,932,291	2,015,738	2,125,757
G. Balance of primary income	-56,943	-55,661	-66,111	-55,715	-61,581
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,737,950	1,768,358	1,866,181	1,960,023	2,064,176
Constant 2015 Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	200,948	207,808	217,563	226,252	233,446
Private	910,364	952,397	1,000,999	1,051,203	1,104,815
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	66,121	71,738	79,721	89,843	96,438
Private	232,219	242,719	272,595	299,853	323,160
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	24,506	31,404	9,485	-1,863	-2,519
D. Exports of goods and services	1,126,873	1,038,085	1,124,259	1,146,022	1,189,655
E. Imports of goods and services	1,044,529	974,008	1,054,317	1,086,600	1,149,243
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,516,503	1,570,142	1,650,305	1,724,712	1,795,752
G. Balance of primary income	-30,105	-27,408	-35,630	-30,082	-32,828
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,486,398	1,542,735	1,614,675	1,694,629	1,762,924

¹ Includes investment of public corporations

² Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing

³ Preliminary

⁴ Estimate

⁵ Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.5. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Imports of consumption goods ¹ (RM million)	83,893	104,017	104,118	117,414	77,912 ²
Bursa Malaysia (end-period)					
FBM-KLCI	1,567.53	1,495.49	1,454.66	1,642.33	1,575.12 ³
Market capitalisation (RM billion)	1,789.20	1,736.21	1,796.40	2,080.51	1,950.30 ³
Sales number (units)					
Passenger cars	452,486	642,157	719,145	748,544	478,824 ²
Motorcycles	497,262	680,749	541,703	567,332	380,675 ²
Production of televisions ('000 units)	15,072	15,978	13,583	13,798	8,661 ⁴
Outstanding balance of credit card (RM million, end-period)	35,982	41,310	45,785	49,357	49,948 ⁵
Banking system's consumption credit (RM million, end-period)	311,319	332,123	360,688	385,412	395,995 ⁵

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia² January to August 2025³ End-August 2025⁴ January to July 2025⁵ End-July 2025

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Motorcycle & Scooter Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia

3.6. PRIVATE INVESTMENT INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Imports (RM million)					
Capital goods ¹	103,823	120,231	128,743	166,098	141,276 ³
Intermediate goods ¹	545,801	706,551	620,607	749,247	479,102 ³
Loan disbursements by banking system (RM million)					
Manufacturing	378,570	490,590	439,727	466,292	242,681 ⁴
Construction	110,379	149,330	175,867	164,917	89,180 ⁴
Housing loans (RM million, end-period)					
Government ²	96,602	102,871	109,064	115,327	118,682 ⁵
Banking system	689,234	736,928	790,694	845,167	874,646 ⁵
Production of construction materials					
Cement roofing tiles ('000 units)	37,054	39,760	42,152	40,418	22,197 ⁴
Ready-mixed concrete ('000 cubic metres)	35,425	37,696	39,836	40,936	22,166 ⁴
Iron and steel bars and rods ('000 metric tonnes)	708	931	1,159	1,285	776 ⁴
Sales of commercial vehicles (units)	56,397	79,020	80,676	69,787	38,038 ³

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

² Based on principal amount

³ January to August 2025

⁴ January to July 2025

⁵ End- July 2025

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Public Sector Home Financing Board

3.7. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

RM million

		2021	2022	2023	2024		2025 ¹	
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Total	Total Trade	2,228,366	2,843,821	2,637,243	2,879,528	100.0	1,977,304	100.0
	Exports	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	1,509,291	52.4	1,031,687	52.2
	Imports	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	1,370,237	47.6	945,617	47.8
	Net	253,678	256,198	215,155	139,053	-	86,070	-
China	Total Trade	421,491	486,381	450,012	484,245	100.0	337,892	100.0
	Exports	192,475	210,554	191,885	187,764	38.8	119,735	35.4
	Imports	229,016	275,826	258,127	296,481	61.2	218,157	64.6
	Net	-36,541	-65,272	-66,241	-108,716	-	-98,422	-
Singapore	Total Trade	267,607	367,524	363,021	396,263	100.0	266,496	100.0
	Exports	173,974	232,484	219,295	230,865	58.3	163,662	61.4
	Imports	93,633	135,040	143,726	165,398	41.7	102,834	38.6
	Net	80,341	97,444	75,569	65,467	-	60,827	-
United States	Total Trade	216,971	267,629	250,123	325,158	100.0	242,093	100.0
	Exports	142,244	167,208	161,272	198,906	61.2	146,423	60.5
	Imports	74,727	100,421	88,850	126,252	38.8	95,670	39.5
	Net	67,517	66,788	72,422	72,654	-	50,753	-
Japan	Total Trade	149,759	181,734	156,747	153,505	100.0	94,423	100.0
	Exports	75,816	98,658	85,830	83,357	54.3	51,023	54.0
	Imports	73,942	83,076	70,917	70,147	45.7	43,399	46.0
	Net	1,874	15,582	14,913	13,210	-	7,624	-
Taiwan	Total Trade	115,828	157,748	127,173	176,148	100.0	152,575	100.0
	Exports	40,625	51,745	43,377	67,021	38.0	54,187	35.5
	Imports	75,203	106,003	83,795	109,127	62.0	98,388	64.5
	Net	-34,579	-54,258	-40,418	-42,105	-	-44,201	-
Indonesia	Total Trade	95,307	129,704	111,211	115,556	100.0	74,061	100.0
	Exports	39,180	55,736	50,910	54,424	47.1	33,010	44.6
	Imports	56,127	73,968	60,301	61,132	52.9	41,050	55.4
	Net	-16,947	-18,232	-9,391	-6,708	-	-8,040	-
Thailand	Total Trade	97,546	121,959	113,370	114,522	100.0	77,520	100.0
	Exports	52,162	65,774	58,913	58,998	51.5	42,520	54.8
	Imports	45,383	56,186	54,457	55,524	48.5	35,000	45.2
	Net	6,779	9,588	4,455	3,475	-	7,519	-
Republic of Korea	Total Trade	88,308	114,093	111,684	109,677	100.0	75,873	100.0
	Exports	38,224	54,906	56,387	54,256	49.5	34,240	45.1
	Imports	50,084	59,187	55,298	55,421	50.5	41,633	54.9
	Net	-11,860	-4,280	1,089	-1,165	-	-7,393	-
Hong Kong	Total Trade	94,343	113,271	105,086	105,466	100.0	71,006	100.0
	Exports	76,706	95,671	89,836	88,796	84.2	58,633	82.6
	Imports	17,637	17,601	15,250	16,670	15.8	12,373	17.4
	Net	59,069	78,070	74,586	72,126	-	46,260	-
Australia	Total Trade	57,041	88,728	84,638	82,980	100.0	51,501	100.0
	Exports	34,479	48,091	49,899	49,401	59.5	32,232	62.6
	Imports	22,562	40,637	34,739	33,579	40.5	19,269	37.4
	Net	11,917	7,453	15,160	15,823	-	12,963	-

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.8. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Commodity Section	Weights ¹ (%)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Export Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	10.2	17.2	-1.1	4.0	1.1
Food	3.5	3.8	4.3	6.2	10.5	12.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	3.5	4.4	4.2	6.7	13.0
Crude materials, inedible	2.7	7.2	2.9	0.6	5.9	4.9
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.1	34.2	60.0	-8.8	7.8	-7.9
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6.0	48.1	18.6	-29.6	-2.3	7.2
Chemicals	7.8	6.3	7.7	0.6	2.0	0.6
Manufactured goods	9.7	5.1	4.5	-0.3	-0.9	-2.8
Machinery and transport equipment	42.3	1.8	10.3	7.5	1.8	-0.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.9	1.8	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.7
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.4	11.4	78.4	60.0	67.9	104.3
Import Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	3.9	10.0	-0.9	0.0	-3.1
Food	6.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	1.2	0.9
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	-0.8
Crude materials, inedible	3.3	10.7	1.3	-2.3	-1.3	-2.3
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.9	25.8	56.3	-7.0	-0.2	-14.1
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1.1	48.5	44.6	-5.4	7.9	8.0
Chemicals	10.5	2.6	0.5	-2.6	-2.5	-4.5
Manufactured goods	13.4	4.6	1.9	-1.1	-1.1	-2.0
Machinery and transport equipment	41.8	-1.3	4.8	1.0	-0.1	-3.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.6	0.19	2.4	1.8	1.3	0.3
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.0	2.6	4.8	3.6	17.4	25.0

¹ Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015² Annual changes was calculated based on monthly unit value indices of January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.9. PRODUCTION, EXPORTS VOLUME AND VALUE OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES

Malaysia

Major Commodities	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
Palm oil					
Production ('000 tonnes)	18,116	18,453	18,552	19,338	12,634
Exports					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	14,835	14,905	14,260	15,188	9,117
Value (RM million)	64,615	82,480	59,450	65,818	43,092
Natural rubber					
Production ('000 tonnes)	470	377	348	387	198 ²
Exports					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	653	621	579	577	330
Value (RM million)	4,568	4,592	3,714	4,503	2,867
Crude petroleum					
Exports					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	8,901	8,921	9,309	8,518	5,169
Value (RM million)	18,372	31,847	28,733	26,114	13,117
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)					
Exports					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	24,697	27,316	26,863	27,650	17,163
Value (RM million)	38,193	68,002	60,231	61,903	34,338

¹ January to August 2025² January to July 2025

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.10. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS

Malaysia

Exports	2021			2022		
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
Electrical and electronic (E&E)						
Total		455,953	100.0		592,956	100.0
Singapore		85,869	18.8		115,275	19.4
United States		66,494	14.6		96,023	16.2
China		59,671	13.1		81,097	13.7
Hong Kong		65,774	14.4		79,087	13.3
European Union		41,882	9.2		52,021	8.8
Non-E&E						
Total		612,478	100.0		711,713	100.0
Singapore		79,258	12.9		105,751	14.9
China		101,825	16.6		89,647	12.6
United States		72,825	11.9		68,453	9.6
European Union		49,598	8.1		59,850	8.4
Indonesia		34,722	5.7		49,975	7.0
Palm oil						
Total	14,835	64,615	100.0	14,905	82,480	100.0
India	3,440	15,285	23.7	2,913	15,382	18.6
China	1,769	7,029	10.9	1,694	8,447	10.2
European Union	1,421	6,181	9.6	1,229	6,978	8.5
Turkiye	688	3,048	4.7	767	4,309	5.2
Kenya	835	3,450	5.3	762	4,042	4.9
Natural rubber						
Total	653	4,568	100.0	621	4,592	100.0
China	316	2,132	46.7	286	2,076	45.2
European Union	124	919	20.1	112	862	18.8
United Arab Emirates	37	247	5.4	52	372	8.1
United States	39	284	6.2	34	251	5.5
India	23	156	3.4	25	177	3.9
Crude petroleum						
Total	8,901	18,372	100.0	8,921	31,847	100.0
Australia	2,823	5,796	31.5	2,343	8,431	26.5
Thailand	1,725	3,572	19.4	2,089	7,307	22.9
India	1,369	2,723	14.8	1,507	5,291	16.6
Japan	1,158	2,494	13.6	1,341	4,622	14.5
Brunei	744	1,629	8.6	1,035	3,891	12.2
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)						
Total	24,697	38,193	100.0	27,316	68,002	100.0
Japan	10,277	16,413	43.0	11,777	30,566	44.9
China	8,433	12,929	33.9	7,489	18,053	26.5
Republic of Korea	4,186	6,150	16.1	5,361	12,480	18.4
Thailand	1,086	1,648	4.3	1,893	4,461	6.6
Taiwan	372	529	1.4	374	1,214	1.8

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

2023			2024			2025 ¹		
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
	575,455	100.0		601,577	100.0		446,931	100.0
	106,523	18.5		112,776	18.7		85,195	19.1
	101,286	17.6		120,111	20.0		89,575	20.0
	76,675	13.3		68,047	11.3		47,020	10.5
	74,010	12.9		73,299	12.2		50,113	11.2
	52,578	9.1		51,946	8.6		38,810	8.7
	640,828	100.0		687,612	100.0		445,338	100.0
	100,374	15.7		104,836	15.2		69,187	15.5
	81,267	12.7		87,123	12.7		53,197	11.9
	57,803	9.0		74,952	10.9		53,841	12.1
	50,425	7.9		52,479	7.6		35,169	7.9
	43,759	6.8		47,505	6.9		27,880	6.3
14,260	59,450	100.0	15,188	65,818	100.0	9,117	43,092	100.0
2,767	10,767	18.1	2,931	11,947	18.2	1,551	6,838	15.9
1,297	5,043	8.5	1,229	5,095	7.7	512	2,255	5.2
933	4,270	7.2	1,059	5,109	7.8	608	3,085	7.2
838	3,459	5.8	727	3,134	4.8	498	2,340	5.4
860	3,384	5.7	1,157	4,874	7.4	693	3,171	7.4
579	3,714	100.0	577	4,503	100.0	330	2,867	100.0
279	1,749	47.1	231	1,731	38.4	140	1,174	41.0
94	637	17.1	99	835	18.5	56	515	18.0
57	366	9.9	58	436	9.7	30	254	8.9
16	102	2.7	34	267	5.9	21	185	6.5
29	178	4.8	40	298	6.6	13	106	3.7
9,309	28,733	100.0	8,518	26,114	100.0	5,169	13,117	100.0
2,022	6,242	21.7	1,833	5,723	21.9	1,662	4,363	33.3
2,615	8,089	28.2	2,709	8,368	32.0	1,559	3,994	30.4
702	2,078	7.2	921	2,768	10.6	365	881	6.7
2,012	6,177	21.5	1,565	4,732	18.1	992	2,408	18.4
1,203	3,775	13.1	811	2,495	9.6	263	661	5.0
26,863	60,231	100.0	27,650	61,903	100.0	17,163	34,338	100.0
10,433	25,830	42.9	10,646	26,231	42.4	6,402	13,791	40.2
7,437	15,126	25.1	7,775	15,393	24.9	4,543	8,193	23.9
6,322	13,838	23.0	6,346	14,190	22.9	4,277	8,572	25.0
1,785	3,585	6.0	1,826	3,806	6.1	1,191	2,215	6.5
616	1,266	2.1	942	2,039	3.3	205	467	1.4

3.11. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS

Malaysia

RM million

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ²	
					share (%)	
Electrical and electronic (E&E) products	455,953	592,956	575,455	601,577	446,931	50.1
Petroleum products	96,206	161,205	143,494	127,331	68,697	7.7
Chemicals and chemical products	70,683	80,579	71,454	73,614	43,782	4.9
Manufactures of metal	61,557	63,551	56,323	61,502	41,461	4.6
Machinery, equipment and parts	49,922	60,409	57,250	69,011	51,778	5.8
Optical and scientific equipment	46,928	56,632	54,575	59,171	40,958	4.6
Palm oil-based manufactured products	32,704	41,385	31,212	34,984	26,568	3.0
Rubber products	64,615	28,790	21,337	26,319	16,463	1.8
Processed food	24,600	28,414	30,304	35,368	25,768	2.9
Iron and steel products	29,409	33,827	30,478	32,429	18,038	2.0
Transport equipment	15,914	18,988	17,500	18,608	12,628	1.4
Textiles, apparels and footwear	15,827	17,341	16,019	17,234	10,949	1.2
Manufactures of plastics	15,971	17,262	16,041	17,270	11,484	1.3
Wood products	16,555	18,096	14,866	15,580	9,816	1.1
Non-metallic mineral products	10,572	11,945	12,469	12,465	9,294	1.0
Jewellery	5,804	7,395	7,708	9,255	6,852	0.8
Paper and pulp products	8,516	9,948	11,594	13,911	8,609	1.0
Beverages and tobacco	2,495	2,757	3,105	3,016	1,890	0.2
Other manufactures ¹	44,201	53,190	45,101	60,544	40,303	4.5
Total	1,068,431	1,304,668	1,216,283	1,289,189	892,269	100.0

¹ Includes animal feed, printed matter, miscellaneous manufactured articles, etc² January to August 2025

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.12. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS

Malaysia

RM million

Imports	2021		2022		2023		2024		2025 ¹	
	share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)	
Electrical and electronic (E&E) products										
Total	314,546	100.0	393,474	100.0	355,945	100.0	455,803	100.0	360,726	100.0
China	91,244	29.0	110,095	28.0	100,589	28.3	119,503	26.2	92,304	25.6
Taiwan	51,815	16.5	76,704	19.5	62,710	17.6	87,258	19.1	86,265	23.9
Singapore	32,658	10.4	42,278	10.7	30,909	8.7	54,238	11.9	46,179	12.8
Chemicals and chemical products										
Total	96,551	100.0	115,514	100.0	104,426	100.0	104,147	100.0	64,037	100.0
China	21,718	22.5	28,611	24.8	24,940	23.9	24,152	23.2	15,498	24.2
European Union	12,175	12.6	12,982	11.2	12,513	12.0	12,811	12.3	8,226	12.8
Singapore	8,971	9.3	9,704	8.4	10,972	10.5	13,103	12.6	7,301	11.4
Petroleum products										
Total	89,546	100.0	145,639	100.0	137,935	100.0	128,518	100.0	64,824	100.0
Singapore	26,759	29.9	51,051	35.1	44,257	32.1	43,316	33.7	25,997	40.1
China	12,400	13.8	18,356	12.6	19,731	14.3	12,219	9.5	6,978	10.8
Republic of Korea	11,181	12.5	16,693	11.5	15,646	11.3	14,421	11.2	7,330	11.3
Machinery, equipment and parts										
Total	68,638	100.0	89,381	100.0	89,210	100.0	113,640	100.0	79,583	100.0
China	23,944	34.9	30,546	34.2	27,855	31.2	36,991	32.6	27,150	34.1
European Union	9,102	13.3	10,949	12.2	12,346	13.8	13,427	11.8	8,853	11.1
Japan	7,972	11.6	10,248	11.5	10,381	11.6	11,797	10.4	7,284	9.2
Manufactures of metal										
Total	54,216	100.0	63,853	100.0	64,817	100.0	71,060	100.0	42,844	100.0
China	14,271	26.3	16,151	25.3	15,632	24.1	18,562	26.1	13,883	32.4
United States	6,177	11.4	7,678	12.0	8,714	13.4	9,368	13.2	4,045	9.4
India	7,260	13.4	7,604	11.9	5,358	8.3	4,774	6.7	2,921	6.8

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.13. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Malaysia

RM million

Components	2021			2022		
	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
Balance on goods and services	1,093,895	981,922	111,973	1,378,618	1,249,547	129,071
Goods	1,005,841	828,206	177,634	1,237,226	1,049,951	187,275
Services	88,054	153,716	-65,661	141,392	199,596	-58,204
Transport	16,474	48,337	-31,863	26,569	60,763	-34,194
Travel	323	15,180	-14,857	28,696	29,884	-1,188
Other services	71,258	90,199	-18,941	86,127	108,949	-22,822
Primary income	97,698	139,851	-42,153	93,156	150,099	-56,943
Compensation of employees	6,433	13,092	-6,659	7,116	14,455	-7,339
Investment income	91,265	126,759	-35,494	86,040	135,644	-49,603
Secondary income	20,504	30,146	-9,642	22,958	37,863	-14,905
Balance on current account	1,212,097	1,151,919	60,178	1,494,731	1,437,509	57,223
% of Gross National Income			4.0			3.3
Capital account			-469			-454
Financial account			16,242			8,533
Direct investment			31,065			12,593
Assets			-53,200			-53,603
Liabilities			84,265			66,196
Portfolio investment			18,802			-50,114
Financial derivatives			-2,250			-2,212
Other investment			-31,375			48,267
Balance on capital and financial accounts			15,774			8,079
Net errors and omissions			-30,266			-11,943
Overall balance			45,686			53,359

¹ January to June 2025

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

2023			2024			2025 ¹		
Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
1,252,717	1,165,812	86,904	1,378,518	1,275,728	102,790	691,619	642,829	48,790
1,057,736	926,839	130,897	1,135,655	1,021,193	114,462	564,814	509,319	55,496
194,980	238,973	-43,993	242,863	254,535	-11,672	126,804	133,510	-6,706
30,187	62,192	-32,005	34,631	64,828	-30,197	17,578	32,577	-15,000
68,037	50,758	17,279	95,315	57,936	37,379	50,420	28,865	21,555
96,756	126,023	-29,267	112,916	131,770	-18,854	58,807	72,068	-13,261
86,590	142,251	-55,661	91,793	157,903	-66,111	42,729	68,750	-26,021
7,767	15,907	-8,140	7,353	17,294	-9,941	3,682	8,541	-4,859
78,824	126,344	-47,521	84,440	140,610	-56,170	39,047	60,209	-21,162
33,919	45,114	-11,195	39,127	48,090	-8,963	19,329	25,136	-5,807
1,373,226	1,353,178	20,048	1,509,437	1,481,721	27,716	753,677	736,715	16,962
		1.1			1.5			1.8
		-259			-8			153
		-7,150			-4,928			-22,519
		8,473			17,664			14,300
		-35,570			-63,758			-19,676
		44,042			81,422			33,976
		-36,528			-84,140			-31,885
		-3,879			2,814			-429
		24,784			58,734			-4,505
		-7,408			-4,936			-22,366
		-33,140			-7,038			9,507
		-20,500			15,742			4,103

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Malaysia					
Total	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.4
Food and beverages	1.7	5.8	4.8	2.0	2.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1.5	1.8	1.7	3.0	1.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1.6	3.5	2.3	0.7	0.2
Health	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.1
Transport	11.0	4.7	1.1	1.0	0.6
Information and communication	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-1.5	-5.4
Recreation, sport and culture	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.2
Education	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.1
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.4	5.0	5.6	3.1	3.1
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.4
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	0.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.8
Peninsular Malaysia					
Total	2.6	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.4
Food and beverages	1.9	5.8	4.8	2.0	2.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Clothing and footwear	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1.9	1.9	1.5	3.0	1.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1.7	3.8	2.3	0.8	0.2
Health	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.1
Transport	10.6	4.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
Information and communication	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-1.6	-5.6
Recreation, sport and culture	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.2
Education	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.2
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.4	4.9	5.6	3.2	3.0
Insurance and financial services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.5
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	0.5	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.0

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Sarawak					
Total	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.0
Food and beverages	1.1	5.5	6.1	1.9	1.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.4
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-0.5	0.9	1.8	5.6	2.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.9	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.4
Health	0.2	-0.8	1.6	1.5	0.9
Transport	15.7	3.9	0.7	0.9	0.6
Information and communication	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	-4.7
Recreation, sport and culture	-1.5	4.9	0.6	2.0	1.3
Education	-0.7	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.8
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.6	5.2	5.3	3.2	3.1
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	0.5	1.2	2.6	2.3	3.3
Sabah					
Total	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.1
Food and beverages	0.6	5.1	4.1	1.5	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.5
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-1.1	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.5	-0.1
Health	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1
Transport	12.6	3.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Information and communication	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.5	-2.8
Recreation, sport and culture	2.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.8
Education	-0.4	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.4
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.4	7.3	5.4	3.1	5.5
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.6	2.1
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.6

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Federal Territory of Labuan					
Total	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.5
Food and beverages	1.3	3.5	3.6	1.4	2.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Clothing and footwear	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-2.1	-1.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-1.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0.3	0.7	1.4	-3.3	-2.1
Health	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.8	-0.8
Transport	14.8	7.6	-2.3	-1.1	-0.9
Information and communication	0.0	-0.6	-2.5	-1.5	-6.0
Recreation, sport and culture	2.9	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.0
Education	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	5.1
Restaurant and accommodation services	-0.5	2.2	5.9	6.7	3.1
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.7	5.2

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Rural					
Total	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.0
Food and beverages	1.6	4.3	3.6	1.7	1.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
Clothing and footwear	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1.3	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.6	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.3
Health	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
Transport	12.1	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.6
Information and communication	0.1	0.0	-1.4	-0.8	-3.7
Recreation, sport and culture	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.3
Education	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	1.0
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	0.6	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.7
Urban					
Total	2.4	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.4
Food and beverages	1.8	6.1	5.1	2.1	2.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
Clothing and footwear	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1.8	3.7	2.4	0.7	0.2
Health	0.4	0.8	2.2	2.0	1.1
Transport	10.9	5.0	1.1	0.9	0.6
Information and communication	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-1.7	-5.6
Recreation, sport and culture	0.5	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.3
Education	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.3
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.4	5.3	5.9	3.2	3.2
Insurance and financial services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.5
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	0.4	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.9

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Total					
Malaysia	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.4
Johor	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.9
Kedah	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.7
Kelantan	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.3
Melaka	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.5
Negeri Sembilan	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.6
Pahang	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	1.1
Pulau Pinang	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	1.2
Perak	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.0	0.9
Perlis	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.7	0.9
Selangor	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.1	1.7
Terengganu	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.2
Sabah	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.1
Sarawak	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.0
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.2
Federal Territory of Labuan	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.5
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	3.9	7.3	3.4	1.4	0.6

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Food and Beverages					
Malaysia	1.7	5.8	4.8	2.0	2.2
Johor	1.8	6.1	4.3	1.7	2.5
Kedah	1.2	3.7	2.9	0.7	0.8
Kelantan	2.1	4.5	3.2	0.8	0.2
Melaka	1.4	4.7	4.6	1.1	2.4
Negeri Sembilan	1.6	4.8	4.5	1.2	3.2
Pahang	2.3	4.9	4.9	2.0	1.9
Pulau Pinang	1.1	6.0	5.0	2.7	1.8
Perak	1.8	5.4	4.8	0.6	1.2
Perlis	1.4	4.9	3.5	1.8	1.5
Selangor	2.4	7.4	6.1	3.3	3.2
Terengganu	2.2	4.9	3.6	1.8	2.7
Sabah	0.6	5.1	4.1	1.5	2.2
Sarawak	1.1	5.5	6.1	1.9	1.2
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	1.3	5.1	4.1	1.4	2.2
Federal Territory of Labuan	1.3	3.5	3.6	1.4	2.2
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	3.6	7.7	5.9	2.4	3.1

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.17. CORE INDEX

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Total	0.7	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.9
Food and beverages	1.3	5.8	5.8	3.0	3.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	–	–	–	–	–
Clothing and footwear	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.2
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1.6	3.5	2.3	0.7	0.2
Health	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.0	1.3
Transport	0.7	5.6	4.4	2.1	2.2
Information and communication	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-1.5	-5.4
Recreation, sport and culture	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.2
Education	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.1
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.4	5.0	5.6	3.1	3.1
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.4
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	0.5	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.8

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.18. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Sector (MSIC 2008)					
Total	9.5	7.8	-1.9	0.3	-2.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30.2	1.3	-13.8	7.9	6.7
Mining	41.2	12.6	-5.9	-2.0	-10.0
Manufacturing	5.5	8.4	-0.2	-0.3	-2.6
Electricity and gas supply	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8
Water supply	0.5	2.6	2.4	6.5	1.8
Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing					
Total	9.5	7.8	-1.9	0.3	-2.3
Crude materials for further processing	30.3	6.2	-9.6	0.7	-4.1
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	7.7	10.9	-1.2	-0.5	-2.2
Finished goods	-0.2	1.8	3.1	1.9	-1.3

¹ January to August 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.19. LABOUR FORCE

Malaysia

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ⁵
Labour force ('000)	15,532.8	15,769.7	16,366.8	16,903.5	17,270.4
Employment ('000)	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4	16,750.3
Unemployment ('000)	707.6	614.5	553.4	534.1	520.1
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.0
Labour force participation rate¹ (%)					
Total	68.6	69.3	70.0	70.6	70.8
Male	80.5	81.5	82.3	83.0	83.3
Female	55.3	55.6	56.2	56.5	56.3
Number of collective agreements signed in the current year²	154	334	274	240	116
Labour productivity³	2.0	5.8	0.7	2.4	2.7
Agriculture	-0.7	2.0	-0.4	2.2	1.5
Mining and quarrying	-0.8	2.2	0.1	0.7	-4.4
Manufacturing	6.7	4.1	-2.1	2.6	3.0
Construction	-4.2	5.4	4.9	16.4	12.1
Services	0.8	6.9	1.6	1.8	2.7
Foreign workers ('000)⁴	1,171.9	1,459.2	2,003.7	2,368.4	2,137.1

¹ The ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15-64 years), expressed as percentage

² Based on the information in the Collective Agreement and the feedback from the employer for which has been given cognisance by the Industrial Court for the year

³ Annual change (%)

⁴ As at end-August 2025

⁵ For the first half of 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia

3.20. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

'000 persons, Malaysia

Industry ¹	2021	2022	2023	2024		2025 ⁴	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total employment²	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,369.4	100.0	16,750.3	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,408.8	1,408.1	1,437.4	1,478.5	9.0	1,481.6	8.8
Mining and quarrying	82.8	84.1	88.8	88.7	0.5	90.8	0.5
Manufacturing	2,476.4	2,507.3	2,597.8	2,664.6	16.3	2,708.7	16.2
Construction	1,165.8	1,245.4	1,284.5	1,393.4	8.5	1,411.5	8.4
Services	9,691.5	9,910.3	10,404.7	10,744.1	65.6	11,055.8	66.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	77.1	78.8	81.5	76.8	0.5	81.0	0.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	86.3	85.0	85.5	93.0	0.6	93.9	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,732.7	2,840.6	2,991.5	3,063.3	18.7	3,135.8	18.7
Transportation and storage	693.6	707.2	735.3	751.4	4.6	768.0	4.6
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	1,447.2	1,482.7	1,592.8	1,617.1	9.9	1,687.1	10.1
Information and communication	241.7	252.7	268.1	286.3	1.7	305.6	1.8
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	428.3	410.4	434.2	444.6	2.7	468.7	2.8
Real estate activities	90.6	90.5	92.8	101.5	0.6	98.9	0.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	379.0	380.0	390.3	396.6	2.4	415.7	2.5
Administrative and support service activities	803.3	834.3	886.3	888.0	5.4	897.7	5.4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	782.9	783.6	797.1	854.4	5.2	888.8	5.3
Education	963.0	944.5	989.5	1,042.5	6.4	1,055.4	6.3
Human health and social work activities	601.1	596.1	626.4	683.5	4.2	701.8	4.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	67.9	70.9	72.5	73.5	0.4	84.7	0.5
Others service activities	255.8	258.2	261.6	264.5	1.6	260.8	1.6
Activities of households as employers ³	40.6	94.5	96.5	107.1	0.7	111.8	0.7

¹ Industry is classified according to the 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0'² Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies'³ Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of household for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of household as employers'⁴ For the first half of 2025

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.21. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Malaysia

	2021	2022	2023	2024		2025 ²	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total Active Registrants (end-period)	887,977	546,325	526,441	410,954	100.0	136,496	100.0
Age							
19 and below	1,805	17,016	20,456	16,606	4.0	11,919	8.7
20 – 24	219,340	170,139	179,276	140,090	34.1	52,064	38.1
25 – 29	295,432	161,879	146,182	95,745	23.3	26,332	19.3
30 and above	371,306	197,212	180,506	158,513	38.6	46,181	33.8
Gender							
Male	422,685	264,974	250,630	204,902	49.9	65,686	48.1
Female	465,292	281,351	275,811	206,052	50.1	70,810	51.9
Educational Level							
Less than PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	11,846	4,882	5,368	9,861	2.4	2,232	1.6
PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	20,826	9,538	9,348	10,217	2.5	3,206	2.3
SPM/MCE	283,259	108,173	117,723	95,707	23.3	41,633	30.5
MHSC/STPM, Matriculation, Diploma and Degree	325,930	210,964	202,123	150,838	36.7	63,760	46.7
Employment Status							
Unemployed ¹	351,459	188,099	198,746	144,756		61,006	

¹ Unemployed is defined as the registered job seekers under MyFutureJobs who are identified as having no PERKESO contributions, indicating they have not yet entered the workforce.

² January to June 2025

Note: Data is obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for Active Registrants may not add up to total actual active registrants. Active registrants are defined as jobseekers who have registered and active profile throughout the year. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by Job Seekers hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

3.22. VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS

Malaysia

	2021	2022	2023	2024		2025 ²	
					share (%)		share (%)
Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category¹	2,480,577	4,753,418	2,002,920	1,526,128	100.0	742,186	100.0
Managers	98,813	228,840	128,315	103,512	6.8	41,769	5.6
Professionals	462,024	373,444	315,462	270,817	17.7	131,361	17.7
Technician and associate professionals	301,750	326,714	282,214	255,062	16.7	107,731	14.5
Clerical support workers	182,056	211,790	156,284	167,909	11.0	90,208	12.2
Service and sales workers	398,567	510,071	249,471	174,589	11.4	93,697	12.6
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	8,347	49,120	20,472	6,654	0.4	4,321	0.6
Craft and related trade workers	176,813	315,621	95,546	82,153	5.4	27,581	3.7
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	221,789	367,929	123,487	85,540	5.6	55,287	7.4
Elementary occupation	630,418	2,369,889	631,669	379,892	24.9	190,231	25.6
Number of Vacancies by Sector	2,480,577	4,753,418	2,002,920	1,526,128	100.0	742,186	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	75,676	244,694	125,613	120,573	7.9	34,196	4.6
Mining and quarrying	9,226	12,176	20,770	12,042	0.8	3,676	0.5
Manufacturing	603,216	1,600,230	342,791	261,112	17.1	155,762	21.0
Construction	164,651	761,870	240,194	162,532	10.6	62,035	8.4
Services	1,627,808	2,134,448	1,273,552	969,869	63.6	486,517	65.6
Number of Placements by Sector	320,864	294,044	214,914	204,819		94,262	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,815	2,650	2,033	2,057	1.0	1,106	1.2
Mining and quarrying	736	782	695	1,128	0.6	568	0.6
Manufacturing	57,388	63,966	42,470	43,030	21.0	26,548	28.2
Construction	16,510	8,544	11,042	10,544	5.1	4,757	5.0
Services	227,377	184,603	147,183	135,419	66.1	57,266	60.8

¹ Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013² January to June 2025

Note: Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public (selected only) and private sector on MYFutureJobs portal. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers. The figures for certain variables for number of placements by sectors may not add up to total actual placements. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by employers, hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

4.1. INTEREST RATES

Malaysia

	Average rates during the period (%)				Average rates during the period in 2025 (%)						
	2021	2022	2023	2024	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Overnight interbank	1.74	2.14	2.91	3.00	3.00	3.01	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.82
1-week interbank	1.77	2.17	2.95	3.10	3.10	3.13	3.12	3.11	3.10	3.10	2.90
3-month interbank	1.92	2.56	3.57	3.54	3.26	3.64	3.65	3.64	3.53	3.49	3.26
Commercial banks											
Fixed deposits											
3-month	1.56	1.95	2.65	2.65	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.55	2.59	2.32
12-month	1.72	2.11	2.81	2.80	2.70	2.69	2.71	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.42
Savings deposit	0.54	0.68	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.83
Weighted Base Rate ¹ (BR)	2.43	2.83	3.59	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.65	3.40
Base lending rate (BLR)	5.49	5.88	6.60	6.68	6.67	6.67	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.43

¹ Effective from 1 August 2022, the Standardised Base Rate (SBR) replaced the BR as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans and financing facilities

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.2. KEY EXCHANGE RATES

Malaysia

	RM to one unit of foreign currency ¹					Change (%)				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ²
	End-December				End-August	End-December				End-August
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	5.8447	5.8730	6.1603	5.8295	5.7768	-1.1	-0.5	-4.7	5.7	0.9
US dollar	4.1760	4.4130	4.5915	4.4700	4.2180	-3.9	-5.4	-3.9	2.7	6.0
Singapore dollar	3.0896	3.2819	3.4822	3.2860	3.2865	-1.8	-5.9	-5.8	6.0	0.0
100 Japanese yen	3.6286	3.3264	3.2452	2.8572	2.8695	7.2	9.1	2.5	13.6	-0.4
Pound sterling	5.6361	5.3159	5.8484	5.6105	5.6937	-3.0	6.0	-9.1	4.2	-1.5
Euro	4.7256	4.7038	5.0810	4.6528	4.9195	4.4	0.5	-7.4	9.2	-5.4
100 Thai baht	12.5011	12.7811	13.4353	13.0511	13.0457	7.2	-2.2	-4.9	2.9	0.0
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0293	0.0283	0.0297	0.0277	0.0257	-2.4	3.5	-4.7	7.2	7.8
100 Korean won	0.3507	0.3494	0.3559	0.3032	0.3039	5.4	0.4	-1.8	17.4	-0.2
100 Philippine peso	8.1902	7.9214	8.2782	7.7296	7.3940	2.0	3.4	-4.3	7.1	4.5
Chinese renminbi	0.6552	0.6342	0.6469	0.6125	0.5916	-6.2	3.3	-2.0	5.6	3.5

¹ US dollar (USD) rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the USD and the RM/USD rate

² End-December 2024 – End-August 2025

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR

Malaysia

	2023		2024		2025 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	26,974	2.1	24,878	1.9	24,586	1.9
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	101,038	8.1	107,483	8.3	108,629	8.2
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	92,495	7.4	98,315	7.6	100,081	7.6
Purchase of residential property	486,996	38.8	503,786	38.7	514,807	38.9
Purchase of non-residential property	176,844	14.1	187,821	14.4	193,370	14.6
Personal uses	37,371	3.0	38,707	3.0	38,557	2.9
Credit card	40,264	3.2	42,979	3.3	43,226	3.3
Construction	37,874	3.0	39,119	3.0	38,970	2.9
Working capital	298,432	23.8	305,563	23.5	310,047	23.5
Other purpose	49,148	3.9	50,284	3.9	49,624	3.8
Total Loans¹	1,254,941	100.0	1,300,620	100.0	1,321,816	100.0
Sector²						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16,155	1.3	16,254	1.2	16,203	1.2
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	14,626	1.2	15,028	1.2	15,088	1.1
Mining and quarrying	7,030	0.6	6,362	0.5	6,191	0.5
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	78	0.0	65	0.0	80	0.0
Manufacturing	95,230	7.6	97,936	7.5	98,456	7.4
of which:						
Food products	17,781	1.4	18,781	1.4	18,661	1.4
Basic metals	9,207	0.7	9,846	0.8	9,889	0.7

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)

Malaysia

	2023		2024		2025 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	9,116	0.7	12,016	0.9	11,664	0.9
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,928	0.2	1,987	0.2	1,964	0.1
Construction	58,869	4.7	60,898	4.7	61,458	4.6
of which:						
Construction of buildings	32,328	2.6	34,993	2.7	36,117	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	105,417	8.4	110,179	8.5	109,240	8.3
Accommodation and food service activities	16,141	1.3	16,167	1.2	15,943	1.2
Transportation and storage	18,127	1.4	18,592	1.4	18,604	1.4
Information and communication	12,263	1.0	14,000	1.1	14,090	1.1
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	176,046	14.0	184,647	14.2	196,705	14.9
Education, health and others	26,498	2.1	24,158	1.9	21,426	1.6
Household sector	704,659	56.2	730,024	56.1	742,448	56.2
Other sector ³	7,462	0.6	7,401	0.6	7,424	0.6

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000³ Includes loans to individual businesses⁴ Data for loans/financing from July 2024 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2025). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.4. GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATE BOND YIELDS

Malaysia

	2023	2024	2025						
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Malaysian Government Securities market indicative yield (%)									
1-year	3.30	3.28	3.26	3.27	3.26	3.14	2.98	3.02	2.89
3-year	3.47	3.48	3.46	3.45	3.41	3.25	3.15	3.14	3.05
5-year	3.57	3.62	3.61	3.60	3.57	3.37	3.19	3.20	3.15
10-year	3.73	3.81	3.81	3.79	3.77	3.66	3.53	3.49	3.37
5-year corporate bond yields (%)									
AAA	3.97	3.93	3.92	3.90	3.87	3.82	3.75	3.68	3.62
AA	4.18	4.10	4.09	4.07	4.04	3.96	3.91	3.85	3.79
A	5.55	5.09	5.03	5.03	5.00	4.63	4.64	4.67	4.70
BBB	6.89	6.48	6.63	6.59	6.45	5.77	5.70	6.04	6.11

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.5. BURSA MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 ³
Indices¹					
Composite	1,567.53	1,495.49	1,454.66	1,642.33	1,575.12
FBM EMAS	11,308.79	10,701.55	10,823.70	12,585.51	11,702.89
FBM ACE	6,419.60	5,308.33	5,322.03	5,380.44	4,722.02
Trading volume² (million units)	1,433,358.5	729,295.8	867,401.9	1,059,468.3	530,875.7
Main Market	902,137.2	480,595.2	579,819.3	628,784.6	277,341.1
ACE Market	446,341.2	165,900.2	190,587.0	194,129.4	73,708.7
LEAP Market	209.5	170.7	311.0	138.7	86.6
Average Daily	5,850.4	3,001.2	3,554.9	4,289.4	3,277.0
Trading value² (RM million)	897,043.9	530,856.0	559,400.2	848,697.5	429,542.9
Main Market	745,509.4	466,244.9	483,535.6	760,432.3	383,275.7
ACE Market	139,017.6	50,524.0	61,630.5	57,337.0	24,225.4
LEAP Market	44.5	35.6	86.7	43.0	20.5
Average Daily	3,661.4	2,184.6	2,292.6	3,436.0	2,651.5
Number of listed companies	949	972	995	1,039	1,063
Market capitalisation¹ (RM billion)	1,789.2	1,736.2	1,796.4	2,080.5	1,950.3
Market capitalisation/GDP (%)	128.6	114.5	114.4	126.1	-

¹ End-period² Based on market transactions and direct business transactions³ End-August 2025

Source: Bursa Malaysia

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR Malaysia

	2023		2024		2025 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	47,743	5.5	43,771	4.7	44,161	4.5
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	125,276	14.4	135,904	14.5	144,672	14.8
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	118,464	13.6	130,414	13.9	138,807	14.2
Purchase of residential property	303,617	35.0	341,299	36.3	359,756	36.9
Purchase of non-residential property	74,633	8.6	83,978	8.9	87,854	9.0
Personal uses	76,794	8.8	79,476	8.5	80,832	8.3
Credit card	5,521	0.6	6,378	0.7	6,723	0.7
Construction	21,484	2.5	21,486	2.3	24,281	2.5
Working capital	179,204	20.6	194,409	20.7	195,160	20.0
Other purpose	33,812	3.9	32,460	3.5	31,801	3.3
Total Loans¹	868,083	100.0	939,160	100.0	975,238	100.0
Sector²						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18,994	2.2	16,659	1.8	16,953	1.7
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	18,610	2.1	16,219	1.7	16,522	1.7
Mining and quarrying	2,707	0.3	2,735	0.3	2,467	0.3
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	42	0.0	19	0.0	17	0.0
Manufacturing	36,115	4.2	40,202	4.3	39,348	4.0
of which:						
Food products	10,879	1.3	13,588	1.4	13,682	1.4
Basic metals	2,675	0.3	2,955	0.3	2,603	0.3

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)

Malaysia

	2023		2024		2025 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	10,432	1.2	6,309	0.7	7,270	0.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,864	0.2	2,228	0.2	2,300	0.2
Construction	43,479	5.0	33,972	3.6	34,237	3.5
of which:						
Construction of buildings	24,580	2.8	15,102	1.6	15,995	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	49,286	5.7	56,224	6.0	55,874	5.7
Accommodation and food service activities	3,549	0.4	5,627	0.6	6,145	0.6
Transportation and storage	13,215	1.5	13,033	1.4	14,598	1.5
Information and communication	10,577	1.2	10,968	1.2	13,362	1.4
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	90,396	10.4	117,882	12.6	123,296	12.6
Education, health and others	20,609	2.4	20,087	2.1	18,680	1.9
Household sector	556,129	64.1	606,298	64.6	633,762	65.0
Other sector ³	10,730	1.2	6,935	0.7	6,945	0.7

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000³ Includes loans to individual businesses⁴ Data for loans/financing from July 2022 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2025). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

5.1. PROGRESS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BY INDICATOR
Malaysia

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 1: No Poverty				
1.	Households below the international poverty line	%	2019	0.00
			2022	0.00
2.	Households below the national poverty line	%	2019	5.6
			2022	6.2
3.	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI)	Index	2019	0.0110
			2022	0.0079
4.	Recipients of assistance	Number ('000)	2022	569.7
			2023	602.8
5.	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2022	94.9
			2023	95.2
	Households using safely managed sanitation services (%)	%	2019	99.7
			2022	99.9
6.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2022	35
			2023	9
	b. Number of missing person attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2022	....
			2023	....
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2022	199,244
			2023	192,593
7.	Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters - Ringgit Malaysia	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2022	154,515,000
			2023	120,600,000
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP	%	2022	....
			2023	n.a
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2022	 ^c
			2023	755,400,000 ^c
	Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2022	232,700,000
			2023	380,700,000
8.	Total government spending on education	%	2022	20.2
			2023	17.1
	Total government spending on health	%	2021	10.3 ^f
			2022	8.0

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 2: Zero Hunger				
1.	Prevalence of undernourishment	%	2021	<2.5 ^r
			2022	<2.5
2.	Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)	%	2021	16.0
			2022	16.7
	Prevalence of severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)	%	2021	6.0
			2022	5.8
3.	Prevalence of stunting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	21.8
			2022	21.2
4.	a. Prevalence of wasting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	9.7
			2022	11.0
	b. Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	5.2
			2022	5.6
5.	Prevalence of anaemia (women aged 15-49 years)	%	2015	34.8
			2019	29.9
6.	Annual labour productivity for agriculture sector, (Value added per employment)	RM	2022	53,783 ^e
			2023	53,808 ^p
7.	a. Type of plant genetic :Oryza, edible aroids, rare fruits, fruits, vegetables, industrial crops, coconut and herbs	Number of accessions	2022	19,441
			2023	20,634
	b. Semen (animal genetic resources)	Number	2022	27,175
			2023	26,973
	c. Number of local live purebred cattle (animal genetic resources)	Number	2022	635
			2023	811
8.	Proportion of local breeds classified as being at risk of extinction	%	2022	99.9 ^e
			2023	99.9 ^e
9.	a. Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures	Index	2021	0.2
			2022	0.2
	b. Agriculture share of Government Expenditure	%	2021	1.4
			2022	1.3
	c. Agriculture value added share of GDP	%	2021	9.6
			2022	9.0

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
10.	Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) to the agriculture sector	Number	2021	1.6 ^r
			2022	0.6
SDG 3: Good Health and Well-Being				
1.	Maternal mortality ratio	per 100,000 live births	2022	26.0
			2023	25.7
2.	Births attended by skilled health personnel	%	2022	99.8
			2023	99.7
3.	Under-five mortality rate	Per 1,000 live births	2022	8.6
			2023	8.3
4.	Neonatal mortality rate	Per 1,000 live births	2022	4.2
			2023	4.3
5.	Number of new HIV infections	Per 1,000 uninfected population	2022	0.1
			2023	0.1
6.	Tuberculosis incidence	Per 100,000 population	2022	77.8 ^r
			2023	78.3
7.	Malaria incidence	Per 1,000 population	2022	0.1
			2023	0.1
8.	Hepatitis B notification rate among children 5 years old and below	Per 100,000 population	2022	0.3
			2023	0.3
9.	People requiring Mass Drug Administration (MDA) in filarial endemic state	Number	2022	2,911 ^r
			2023	24,523
10.	a. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular,malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus or respiratory disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2021	19.4
			2022	19.2
	b. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2021	11.9
			2022	12.1
	c. Mortality rate attributed to malignant neoplasms disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2021	5.7
			2022	5.7
	d. Mortality rate attributed to diabetes mellitus disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2021	1.5
			2022	1.4
	e. Mortality rate attributed to respiratory disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2021	1.4
			2022	1.2
11.	Suicide mortality rate	Per 100,000 population	2022	3.0 ^r
			2023	3.2
12.	a. Coverage of treatment interventions for Opioids	%	2022	80.4
			2023	76.1

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	b. Coverage of treatment interventions for Amphetamine Type Stimulant (ATS)	%	2022	59.8
			2023	56.1
13.	Prevalence of Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) among 18 years old and above	%	2019	1.0 ^r
			2023	1.1
14.	Death rate of road traffic injuries	Per 100,000 population	2022	18.6
			2023	19.4
15.	Women of reproductive age who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods	%	2022	51.6
16.	a. Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years)	Per 1,000 women	2022	0.1
			2023	0.1
	b. Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years)	Per 1,000 women	2022	5.8
			2023	7.1
17.	Coverage of essential health service	Index	2019	78 ^e
			2021	76 ^e
18.	a. Household expenditures on health (10%)	%	2019	1.5
			2022	2.4
	b. Household expenditures on health (25%)	%	2019	0.1
			2022	0.1
19.	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene	Per 100,000 population	2021	6.8 ^r
			2022	6.6 ^r
20.	Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning	Per 100,000 population	2021	0.2
			2022	0.2
21.	Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older	%	2019	21.3
			2023	17.8
22.	a. Proportion of the target population covered by DTP (3 rd dose)	%	2022	97.2
			2023	107.7
	b. Proportion of the target population covered by MMR (2 nd dose)	%	2022	96.3
			2023	100.6
	c. HPV female aged 13 years (2 nd dose)	%	2022	n.a
			2023	n.a
	d. PCV given at the age of 6 month (2 nd dose)	%	2022	94.7
			2023	103.7
23.	Health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis	%	2020	20.6
			2022	26.6
24.	a. Density and distribution of doctors	Per 1,000 population	2022	24.3
			2023	21.4

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	b. Density and distribution of dentist	Per 1,000 population	2022	4.1
			2023	4.3
	c. Density and distribution of pharmacist	Per 1,000 population	2022	6.0
			2023	6.2
	d. Density and distribution of registered nurse	Per 1,000 population	2022	35.8
			2023	36.2
	e. Density and distribution of midwifery personnel	Per 1,000 population	2022	10.4
			2023	10.2
25.	Capacity and health emergency preparedness	%	2022	89.0
			2023	89.0
26.	Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms (Healthcare-Associated Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (HA-MRSA) Bloodstream Infection)	Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital	2022	5.0
			2023	6.2
	Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms (Healthcare-Associated ESBL E.Coli Bloodstream Infection)	Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital	2022	4.7
			2023	4.7
SDG 4: Quality Education				
1.	a. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2017	98.3
			2018	98.0
	b. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2017	98.8
			2018	98.6
	c. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	94.5
			2019	95.0
	d. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	80.5
			2019	83.1
	e. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	78.3
			2019	82.2
	f. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	42.3
			2019	56.4
2.	a. Completion rate for primary education	%	2022	99.3
			2023	98.8
	b. Completion rate for lower secondary education	%	2022	99.0
			2023	98.5
	c. Completion rate for upper secondary education	%	2022	99.2
			2023	98.8
3.	Children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health	%	2016	97.2
			2022	91.4

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
4.	Participation rate in preschool		2022	87.0
			2023	88.3
5.	Participation rate of youth and adults informal education and training in the previous 12 months		2022	10.3
			2023	10.4
6.	a. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copying or moving a file or folder	%	2022	97.0
			2023	97.5
	b. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document	%	2022	96.3
			2023	96.7
	c. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in sending an e-mail with attached file	%	2022	89.4
			2023	89.9
	d. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet	%	2022	67.1
			2023	67.7
	e. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in connecting and installing new devices	%	2022	79.2
			2023	79.4
	f. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in searching, downloading, installing and configuring software	%	2022	72.5
			2023	73.0
	g. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in creating electronic presentations using computer software	%	2022	62.9
			2023	63.3
	h. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in transferring files between a computer and other devices	%	2022	83.1
			2023	83.5
	i. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in writing a computer program using a specialised programming language	%	2022	23.5
			2023	23.9
7.	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (a) completion rate for primary education	Index	2022	1.01
			2023	1.02
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (b) completion rate for lower secondary education	Index	2022	1.00
			2023	1.01
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (c) completion rate for upper secondary education	Index	2022	1.00
			2023	1.01
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.2.2 Participation rate in preschool	Index	2022	1.00
			2023	1.02
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.3.1 Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months	Index	2022	1.22
			2023	1.27
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (15 years old and over)	Index	2022	0.98
			2023	0.99
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (aged 15-24 years old)	Index	2022	1.00
			2023	1.01 ^r

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
8.	a. Population (15 years old and over) achieving proficiency in literacy skill	%	2022	95.9 ^r
			2023	96.0
	b. Population (15 -24 years old)achieving proficiency in literacy skill	%	2022	97.8
			2023	97.7
9.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) policy	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in b) curricula	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment	Index	2020	0.8
10.	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service a. Schools with electricity facilities	%	2022	100.0
			2023	100.0
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service b. Schools with Internet facilities	%	2022	99.5
			2023	99.5
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service c. Schools with computer facilities	%	2022	92.2
			2023	88.1
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service d. Schools with adapted infrastructure and materials facilities	%	2022	51.4
			2023	46.9
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service e. Schools with basic drinking water facilities	%	2022	99.8
			2023	99.7
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service f. Schools with single-sex washing facilities	%	2022	99.3
			2023	99.7
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service g. Schools with basic handwashing facilities	%	2022	100.0
			2023	100.0
11.	Number of foreign scholarships recipients	Number	2022	36
			2023	36
12.	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level a. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of pre-primary	%	2022	54.4
			2023	67.4
	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level b. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of primary	%	2022	98.2
			2023	97.8

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level	%	2022	99.2
	c. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of secondary		2023	99.0
SDG 5: Gender Equality				
1.	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	33.3
	a. Area 1: Overarching legal frameworks and public life		2022	33.3
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	66.7
	b. Area 2: Violence against women		2022	66.7
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	40.0
	c. Area 3: Employment and economic benefits		2022	40.0
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	63.6
	d. Area 4: Marriage and family		2022	63.6
2.	Ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months	%	2022	4.4
3.	Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence	Number	2022	4,263 ^r
			2023	4,976
4.	Proportion of women aged 20 years who were married before age 18	%	2022	0.6
			2023	0.5
	Proportion of women aged 21 years who were married before age 18	%	2022	0.6
			2023	0.6
	Proportion of women aged 22 years who were married before age 18	%	2022	0.6
			2023	0.6
	Proportion of women aged 23 years who were married before age 18	%	2022	0.4
			2023	0.6
	Proportion of women aged 24 years who were married before age 18	%	2022	....
			2023	0.4
5.	a. Seats held by women in Senate	%	2022	14.8
			2023	16.1
	b. Seats held by women in House of Representatives	%	2022	13.5
			2023	13.5
6.	Women in managerial positions	%	2022	23.8 ^r
			2023	25.4
7.	Women a in the reproductive age who use contraceptive use	%	2014	89.3
8.	Individuals who own a mobile telephone	%	2022	98.2
			2023	98.4

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 6: Clean Water Sanitation				
1	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2022	94.9
			2023	95.2
2.	Population using safely managed sanitation services	%	2019	99.7
			2022	99.9
3.	Domestic wastewater flows safely treated	%	2022	83.2 ^r
			2023	82.6 ^r
	Industrial wastewater flows safely treated	%	2022	98.4
			2023	99.3
4.	Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality	%	2022	95.8
			2023	96.5
5.	Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources	%	2022	34.4
	(a) Non Revenue Water (NRW) (Peninsular Malaysia)		2023	34.6
	Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources	Litre/ capita/ day (lcd)	2022	237
	(b) Domestic Water Consumption (Peninsular Malaysia)		2023	228
6.	Degree of integrated water resources management	%	2020	63.0
			2023	73.0
7.	Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation	%	2022	2.0
			2023	2.0
8.	Amount of water- and sanitation-related official development assistance that is part of a government-coordinated spending plan		2021	0.5 ^r
			2022	0.6
SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy				
1.	Access to electricity	%	2019	100.0 ^r
			2022	99.7
2.	Households by selected household gas/ electric stove equipment owned	%	2019	97.6
			2022	98.8
3.	Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	%	2021	1.4
			2022	2.0 ^p
4.	Energy intensity	(toe/ GDP at constant price 2015 (RM Million))	2021	67.9
			2022	65.8 ^p
5.	Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries	(Watts per capita)	2021	259.6
			2022	290.2 ^p

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth				
1.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita	%	2022	8.5 ^e
			2023	1.4 ^p
2.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person	%	2022	5.6 ^r
			2023	0.7
3.	Share of informal employment to total employment in non-agricultural	%	2021	19.0 ^r
			2023	19.8
4.	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (a) Fossil fuel	Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe)	2021	43,112
			2022	43,277 ^p
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (b) Fossil fuel	Toe per capita	2021	1.3
			2022	1.3 ^p
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (c) Fossil fuel	Per GDP	2021	31.0
			2022	28.6 ^p
5.	Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees	RM	2021	3,037
			2022	3,212
6.	Unemployment rate	%	2022	3.9 ^r
			2023	3.4
7.	Youth not in education, employment or training	%	2021	9.3
			2022	10.2
8.	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status a. Occupational injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2022	222
			2023	246
	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status b. Fatal injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2022	2.06
			2023	2.05
	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status c. Non-fatal injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2022	220
			2023	244
9.	Level of national compliance of labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organisation (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status	Score	2021	5.1 ^r
			2022	5.6
10.	Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product (TDGDP) as a proportion of total GDP and in growth rate	%	2022	2.7 ^e
			2023	4.5 ^p
	Tourism GVA as % of total GVA	%	2022	2.7 ^e
			2023	4.5 ^p
11.	a. Number of commercial bank branches	Per 100,000 adults	2022	8.2 ^r
			2023	8.1
	b. Number of automated teller machines (ATMs)	Per 100,000 adults	2022	51.7 ^r
			2023	51.8

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
12.	Adults with an account at a financial institution or mobile-money-service provider	%	2022	96.9
			2023	97.2
13.	Aid for Trade commitments and disbursements		2021	5.7 ^r
			2022	5.1
SDG 9: Industry Innovation and Infrastructure				
1.	Rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road, Peninsular Malaysia	%	2010	93.1
			2020	92.1
2.	a. Number of passengers by rails services	Million	2022	2.7
			2023	4.7
	b. Number of passengers at airport	Million	2022	54.7
			2023	86.8
	c. Freight volumes and containers handled by KTMB	('000 tonnes)	2022	6,014
			2023	5,207
	d. Containers handled by KTMB	Teu	2022	324,764
			2023	517,426
	e. Cargo handled by airport	Tonnes	2022	1,060,527
			2023	928,933
	f. Cargo throughput by port	('000 tonnes)	2022	567,644
			2023	586,565
3.	Manufacturing value added per capita	Per capita (RM)	2022	11,136 ^p
			2023	10,978
4.	Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment	%	2022	16.5 ^r
			2023	16.4
5.	Share manufacturing value added of small-scale industries (SMEs) to GDP	%	2022	33.5 ^p
			2023	33.8
6.	Proportion of SMEs with a loan or line of credit	%	2015	53.8
			2022	28.5
7.	CO ² emission per unit of value added	Metric tons (million)	2018	320.9
			2019	330.4
8.	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP	%	2018	1.0
			2020	1.0
9.	Researchers per million inhabitants	Number	2018	2,127
			2020	704
10.	Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure	Number	2021	101.5 ^r
			2022	45.9

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
11.	Medium and high-tech industry value added ratio in total manufacturing value added (at constant prices)	Value added (RM million)	2022	49.8 ^p
			2023	49.5
12.	Population covered by a mobile network	%	2022	98.6
			2023	98.6

SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities

1.	Compounded annual growth rate among Bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population	%	2019	3.4
			2022	2.5
2.	Households below 50 per cent of median income	%	2019	16.9
			2022	16.6
3.	Compensation of employees by kind of economic activity at current prices	%	2022	32.3
			2023	33.1
4.	Redistributive impact of fiscal policy a. Gross Income per Capita	%	2019	0.429
			2022	0.429
	Redistributive impact of fiscal policy b. Disposable Income per Capita	%	2019	0.416
			2022	0.417
5.	Financial Soundness Indicators a. Tier 1 capital to assets	%	2022	7.6 ^c
			2023	7.6
	Financial Soundness Indicators b. Tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets	%	2022	15.8
			2023	15.8
	Financial Soundness Indicators c. Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital	%	2022	6.3
			2023	6.2
	Financial Soundness Indicators d. Nonperforming loans to total gross loans	%	2022	1.7
			2023	1.7
	Financial Soundness Indicators e. Return on assets	%	2022	1.5
			2023	1.4
	Financial Soundness Indicators f. Liquidity coverage ratio	%	2022	151.5 ^c
			2023	161.0
	Financial Soundness Indicators g. Net open position in foreign exchange to capital	%	2022	3.5
			2023	4.1
6.	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - Members in International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - Members in International Organisations (International Monetary Fund)	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - Members in International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations:		2021	0.5
	- Members in International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)	%	2022	0.5
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations:		2021	1.5
	- Members in International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)	%	2022	....
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations:		2021	0.6
	- Members in International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)	%	2022	0.6
7.	Proportion of tariff lines applied to imports from least developed countries and developing countries with zero-tariff	%	2022	57.3
			2023	57.4
8.	Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted	%	2022	2.7
			2023	2.9
SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities				
1.	Urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing	%	2020	0.2
2.	Population that has convenient access to public transport	%	2020	74.1
3.	Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate	%	2021/ 2022	3.5
			2022/ 2023	0.8
4.	Cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically	%	2022	89.7
			2023	89.7
5.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters	Per 100,000 population	2022	35
			2023	9
	b. Missing person attributed to disasters	Number	2022	....
			2023	....
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters	Per 100,000 population	2022	199,244
			2023	192,593
6.	Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters - (Ringgit Malaysia)	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2022	154,515,000
			2023	120,600,000
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP	%	2022	....
			2023	n.a
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters (Ringgit Malaysia)	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2022	....
			2023	755,400,000
	Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Current Ringgit Malaysia	2022	232,700,000
			2023	380,700,000
7.	a. Damaged critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Number	2022	....
			2023	n.a

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
b.	Destroyed or damaged educational facilities attributed to disaster	Number	2022	503
			2023	n.a
c.	Destroyed or damaged health facilities attributed to disasters	Number	2022	78
			2023	n.a
d.	Disruptions to educational services attributed to disasters	Number	2022	503
			2023	n.a
e.	Disruptions to health services attributed to disasters	Number	2022	18
			2023	n.a
8.	Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities - Solid wastes recycled	%	2022	20.0
			2023	19.5
9.	Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants (PM ₁₀)	(µg/ m ³)	2022	19.8
			2023	23.6
	Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants (PM _{2.5})	(µg/ m ³)	2022	12.3
			2023	15.2
10.	Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all	%	2022	35.5
			2023	35.6
11.	Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months: - Sexual harassment victims	Number	2022	477
			2023	522

SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production

1.	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe)	2021	43,112
			2022	43,277 ^p
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Toe per capita	2021	1.3
			2022	1.3 ^p
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Per GDP	2021	31.0
			2022	28.6 ^p
2.	International multilateral environmental agreements	Number	2021	17
			2022	17
3.	a. Quantity of clinical wastes handled	Tonnes '000	2022	49.1
			2023	41.8
	b. Scheduled wastes managed	Tonnes '000	2022	5,915.1
			2023	5,841.6

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
4.	National recycling rate	%	2022	33.2 ^r
			2023	35.4
	Total of material recycled	Tons	2022	4,626,333.0
			2023	4,933,542.1
5.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies	%	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (b) curricula	%	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	%	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment		2020	0.8
6.	Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)	Watts per capita	2021	259.6
			2022	290.2 ^p
7.	Implementation of standard accounting tools to monitor the economic and environmental aspects of tourism		2021	7
			2022	7

SDG 13: Climate Action

1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2022	35
			2023	9
	b. Number of missing person attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2022	....
			2023	....
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2022	199,244
			2023	192,593
2.	CO ² eq emissions	(tonnes (million))	2018	320.9
			2019	330.4
3.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) Policy	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (b) curricula	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment	Index	2020	0.8

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 14: Life Below Water				
1.	a. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in coastal area with excellent status	Number of station	2022	88
			2023	106
	b. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in estuary area with excellent status	Number of station	2022	7
			2023	6
	c. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in island area with excellent status	Number of station	2022	54
			2023	61
2.	Fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels	%	2018	47.4
			2021	57.9
3.	Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas	%	2022	5.35
			2023	5.39
4.	Progress by countries in the degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (level of implementation: 1)	Bands	2018	3
			2022	3
5.	Share of the fisheries sector to GDP	%	2022	0.8 ^a
			2023	0.7
6.	Total research budget allocated to research in the field of marine technology	%	2022	12.1
			2023	10.3
SDG 15: Life on Land				
1.	Forest area as a proportion of total land area	%	2019	54.9
			2020	54.6
2.	Important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered	%	2019	10.2
			2020	10.0
3.	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia	Number	2017	223
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Extinct (EX))	Number	2017	1
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Critically Endangered (CR))	Number	2017	4
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Endangered (EN))	Number	2017	12
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Vulnerable (VU))	Number	2017	14

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Near Threatened (NT))	Number	2017	33
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Least Concern (LC))	Number	2017	83
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Data Deficient (DD))	Number	2017	76
4.	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for possession/ own use category	Number	2022 2023	1,945 2,937
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for encroachment category	Number	2022 2023	4 10
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for smuggling category	Number	2022 2023	14 12
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for business category	Number	2022 2023	 58
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for zoo/ exhibition category	Number	2022 2023	 ^r 2
SDG 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
1.	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age	Number	2022 2023	240 258
2.	Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months a. Violent crime cases	Number	2022 2023	8,636 8,539
	Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months b. Sexual crime cases	Number	2022 2023	2,826 3,122
3.	Population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark	%	2021	90.5
4.	Children aged 1-5 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month	%	2016 2022	70.8 66.6
5.	Detected victims of human trafficking	Number	2022 2023	75 109
6.	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms a. Violence crime cases	Number	2022 2023	8,636 8,539
	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms b. Sexual crime cases	Number	2022 2023	3,303 3,644

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
7.	Unsented detainees as a proportion of overall prison population	%	2022	29.5
			2023	33.0
8.	Firearm seizures	Number	2022	218
			2023	242
9.	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months a. Investigation paper	Number	2022	820
			2023	1,026
	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months b. Statistics on arrests	Number	2022	909
			2023	1,137
10.	Federal Government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget	%	2022	120.0
			2023	102.8
11.	Complaints on public services	Number	2022	5,833
			2023	7,268
12.	Civil servant with disabilities in public service	%	2022	0.3
			2023	0.3
13.	Population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive	%	2021	64.4
14.	Voting Right In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5
	Voting Right In International Organisations (International Monetary Fund)	%	2021	0.8
			2022	0.8
	Voting Right In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)	%	2021	0.4
			2022	0.4
	Voting Right In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)	%	2021	0.6
			2022	0.6
	Voting Right In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)	%	2021	2.5
			2021	....
	Voting Right In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)	%	2021	0.6
			2022	0.6
15.	Children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age	%	2022	96.9 ^r
			2023	95.3
SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals				
1.	Share government revenue as a proportion of GDP	%	2022	16.4
			2023	17.3

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
2.	Federal Government tax revenue and expenditure	%	2022	52.8
			2023	56.3
3.	Budget allocation for development assistance through Malaysian Technical Cooperation Programme	RM '000	2021	4,200.0
			2022	6,000.0
4.	Fixed-broadband penetration rate (256 kbit/s ≤ 2 Mbit/s)	Per 100 inhabitants	2022	0.1
			2023	0.0
	Fixed-broadband penetration rate (2 Mbit/s ≤ 10 Mbit/s)	Per 100 inhabitants	2022	0.1
			2023	0.0
	Fixed-broadband penetration rate (≥ 10 Mbit/s)	Per 100 inhabitants	2022	12.6
			2023	13.5
5.	Individuals using the Internet	%	2022	97.4
			2023	97.7
6.	Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries	RM '000	2021	2,594.5
			2022	5,600.0
7.	Worldwide weighted World Trade tariff-average	%	2021	3.5
			2022	3.3
8.	Share of global exports	%	2021	1.3
			2022	1.4
9.	Average tariffs faced by developing countries	%	2022	21.2
			2023	21.1
10.	Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure	RM Billion	2022	8.0
			2023	48.0
	Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure	USD Billion	2022	1.7
			2023	10.5
11.	Open Data Inventory (ODIN) Coverage Index	%	2021	....
			2022	59.0
12.	Achievement 100 per cent birth registration	%	2021	100.0
			2022	100.0
13.	Achieved 80 per cent death registration	%	2022	97.9
			2023	97.9

Note: indicates Nil/blank/no cases

^e Estimates

^p Preliminary

^r Revised

^a Refers to the international poverty level \$1.90

^b Refers to the international poverty level \$2.15

^c Refers to Special Report on Impact of Floods, Malaysia, 2022 by the Department of Statistics Malaysia

Source: Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators Executive Summary 2023, Department of Statistics, Malaysia