

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

|         |                                                                                                                          |                    |                                                                        |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4IR     | National Fourth Industrial Revolution                                                                                    | APSC               | ASEAN Political-Security Community                                     |
| 5G      | fifth-generation                                                                                                         | ASCC               | ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community                                         |
| ABMI    | Asian Bond Markets Initiative                                                                                            | ASEAN              | Association of Southeast Asian Nations                                 |
| ACFIT   | audit papers, compel attendance for testimony, freeze assets, and obtain internet service provider and telephone records | ASEAN TFF          | ASEAN Power Grid Transition Finance Facility                           |
| ACMF    | ASEAN Capital Markets Forum                                                                                              | ASEAN-BAC          | ASEAN Business Advisory Council                                        |
| ACSR    | Advisory Committee on Sustainability Reporting                                                                           | ATR                | Additional transition reliefs                                          |
| ACV     | ASEAN Community Vision                                                                                                   | B10                | bottom 10% of household income group                                   |
| ADB     | Asian Development Bank                                                                                                   | B40                | bottom 40% of household income group                                   |
| ADI     | Academy In Industry                                                                                                      | BDA                | big data analytics                                                     |
| AEC     | ASEAN Economic Community                                                                                                 | BIG                | Bengkel Inovasi GLC                                                    |
| AFMGM   | ASEAN Finance Ministers' and Central Bank Governors' Meeting                                                             | BNM                | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                   |
| AFMGM+3 | ASEAN+3 Finance Ministers' and Central Bank Governors' Meeting                                                           | BNPL               | Buy Now Pay Later                                                      |
| AFTN    | ASEAN+3 Finance Think-Tank Network                                                                                       | bps                | basis points                                                           |
| AI      | artificial intelligence                                                                                                  | BPT                | Beras Putih Tempatan                                                   |
| AIF     | ASEAN Infrastructure Fund                                                                                                | BRICS              | Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa                          |
| AIGE    | National Guidelines on AI Governance & Ethics                                                                            | BUDI Agri-Komoditi | Diesel Subsidy Assistance for Small Agricultural and Commodity Holders |
| AI-Rmap | National Artificial Intelligence Roadmap, 2021–2025                                                                      | BUDI95             | BUDI MADANI RON95                                                      |
| AKPK    | Credit Counselling and Debt Management Agency                                                                            | Bursa RISE+        | Bursa Research Incentive Scheme Plus                                   |
| AMRO    | ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office                                                                                    | BWF                | Badminton World Federation                                             |
| AOB     | Audit Oversight Board                                                                                                    | CAAM               | Civil Aviation Authority of Malaysia                                   |
|         |                                                                                                                          | CAGR               | compound annual growth rate                                            |
|         |                                                                                                                          | CCM                | Companies Commission of Malaysia                                       |

|                    |                                                                       |          |                                                                                                                           |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CCUS               | carbon capture, utilisation and storage                               | ECB      | European Central Bank                                                                                                     |
| CDS                | Central Depository System                                             | ECF      | equity crowdfunding                                                                                                       |
| CE                 | compensation of employees                                             | ECRL     | East Coast Rail Link                                                                                                      |
| CET1               | Common Equity Tier 1 Capital                                          | EECA     | Energy Efficiency and Conservation Act                                                                                    |
| CFIL               | Climate Finance Innovation Lab                                        | EFT      | Ecological Fiscal Transfer                                                                                                |
| CMDF               | Capital Market Development Fund                                       | EKVE     | Eastern Klang Valley Expressway                                                                                           |
| CMIM               | Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation                             | EMDEs    | emerging markets and developing economies                                                                                 |
| CMP4               | Capital Market Masterplan 4                                           | EMMoU    | Enhanced Multilateral Memorandum of Understanding Concerning Consultation and Cooperation and the Exchange of Information |
| CO <sub>2</sub> eq | carbon dioxide equivalent                                             | EPCC     | engineering, procurement, construction and commissioning                                                                  |
| CoSIF              | Co-Investment Fund                                                    | EPF      | Employees Provident Fund                                                                                                  |
| COVID-19           | Coronavirus Disease of 2019                                           | ESG      | environmental, social and governance                                                                                      |
| CPI                | Corruption Perception Index                                           | ESHN     | Elaun Sara Hidup Nelayan                                                                                                  |
| CPI                | Consumer Price Index                                                  | EU-ABC   | EU-ASEAN Business Council                                                                                                 |
| CPO                | crude palm oil                                                        | EVs      | electric vehicles                                                                                                         |
| CPTPP              | Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership | F&B      | food & beverage                                                                                                           |
| CRMSA              | Climate Risk Management and Scenario Analysis                         | FBM KLCI | FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index                                                                          |
| CSI Solution       | Centralised Sustainability Intelligence Solution                      | FDI      | foreign direct investment                                                                                                 |
| DDI                | domestic direct investment                                            | Fed      | United States Federal Reserve                                                                                             |
| DFIs               | Development Financial Institutions                                    | FFB      | fresh fruit bunches                                                                                                       |
| DRFI               | Disaster Risk Financing Initiative                                    | FIFA     | Federation Internationale de Football Association                                                                         |
| DRT                | Demand-Responsive Transit                                             | FMOS     | Financial Markets Ombudsman Service                                                                                       |
| DSR                | debt-service ratios                                                   | FRF      | Financial Reporting Foundation                                                                                            |
| E&E                | electrical and electronic                                             |          |                                                                                                                           |

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|                      |                                                                                  |         |                                                          |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| FTAs                 | free trade agreements                                                            | IMD     | International Institute for Management Development       |
| GDP                  | growth domestic product                                                          | IMF     | International Monetary Fund                              |
| GEAR-uP              | Government-linked Enterprises Activation and Reform Programme                    | IOSCO   | International Organization of Securities Commissions     |
| GFCF                 | gross fixed capital formation                                                    | IPOs    | Initial Public Offerings                                 |
| GgCO <sub>2</sub> eq | gigagrams of carbon dioxide equivalent                                           | IPR     | Inisiatif Pendapatan Rakyat                              |
| GHG                  | greenhouse gas                                                                   | IRB     | Inland Revenue Board                                     |
| GLCs                 | government-linked companies                                                      | ISSB    | International Sustainability Standards Board             |
| GLICs                | government-linked investment companies                                           | i-TEKAD | Tekad Financing Initiative                               |
| GNI                  | gross national income                                                            | JC3     | Joint Committee on Climate Change                        |
| GNS                  | gross national savings                                                           | JMCPHC  | Joint Ministerial Committee on Private Healthcare Costs  |
| GovTech              | Government Technology                                                            | JS-SEZ  | Johor-Singapore Special Economic Zone                    |
| GPs                  | general partners                                                                 | KHTP    | Kulim Hi-Tech Park                                       |
| GTFS                 | Green Technology Financing Scheme                                                | KL20    | KL20 Action Plan                                         |
| HDI                  | Human Development Index                                                          | KPIs    | key performance indicators                               |
| HES                  | Household Expenditure Survey                                                     | KRI     | Khazanah Research Institute                              |
| HGHV                 | high growth high value                                                           | KWAP    | Kumpulan Wang Persaraan (Diperbadankan)                  |
| HHFS                 | Hybrid Hydro Floating Solar                                                      | LCR     | Liquidity Coverage Ratio                                 |
| HIES                 | Household Income and Expenditure Survey                                          | LDR     | loan-to-deposit ratio                                    |
| HIS                  | Household Income Survey                                                          | LIMA    | Langkawi International Maritime and Aerospace Exhibition |
| ICM                  | Islamic Capital Market                                                           | LNG     | liquefied natural gas                                    |
| IFDI                 | Islamic Finance Development Index                                                | LPG     | Liquefied Petroleum Gas                                  |
| IFRS                 | International Financial Reporting Standards                                      | LRT     | Light Rail Transit                                       |
| IFRS SDS             | IFRS Sustainability Disclosure Standards                                         | LRT3    | Light Rail Transit 3                                     |
| IKMAS-UKM            | Institute of Malaysian and International Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia | LSS     | Large-Scale Solar                                        |
|                      |                                                                                  | MACC    | Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission                     |

|              |                                                             |            |                                                |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------|
| MAHA         | Malaysia Agriculture, Horticulture & Agrotourism Exhibition | NAIO       | National AI Office                             |
| MARA         | Majlis Amanah Rakyat                                        | NDI        | Net Disposable Income                          |
| MaTF         | Maqasid al-Shariah Task Force for the ICM                   | NETR       | National Energy Transition Roadmap             |
| MATRADE      | Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation             | NFOF       | National Fund-of-Funds                         |
| MAVCOM       | Malaysian Aviation Commission                               | NFPC       | Non-financial public corporation               |
| MGI          | Mckinsey Global Institute                                   | NGCC       | The National Geoeconomic Command Centre        |
| MGII         | Malaysian Government Investment Issues                      | NGOs       | Non-Governmental Organizations                 |
| MGS          | Malaysian Government Securities                             | NIC        | National Insurance Contributions               |
| MICE         | meetings, incentives, conference and exhibitions            | NIMP 2030  | New Industrial Master Plan 2030                |
| MIFC         | Malaysia International Islamic Financial Centre             | NSRF       | National Sustainability Reporting Framework    |
| MoF          | Ministry of Finance                                         | NSS        | National Semiconductor Strategy                |
| MPC          | Malaysian Productivity Corporation                          | NTBp       | National Trade Blueprint                       |
| MPC          | Monetary Policy Committee                                   | NWCC       | National Wages Consultative Council            |
| MSMEs        | micro, small and medium enterprises                         | OER        | oil extraction rate                            |
| MTC          | mid-tier companies                                          | OFs        | Ombudsman for Financial Services               |
| MWO          | Minimum Wages Order                                         | OPR        | Overnight Policy Rate                          |
| MyBayar PDRM | MyBayar PDRM Application                                    | OTT        | over-the-top                                   |
| MyDIGITAL    | Malaysia Digital Economy Blueprint                          | P2P        | peer-to-peer                                   |
| MyGOV        | Malaysian Government Official Portal                        | PACE       | Policy, Assumptions, Calculators and Education |
| MYMT 2026    | Malaysia Year of Medical Tourism 2026                       | PEDs       | Priority Economic Deliverables                 |
| n.e.c.       | not elsewhere classified                                    | PEKA B40   | Peduli Kesehatan Scheme                        |
| NACS         | National Anti-Corruption Strategy                           | PIKAS 2030 | Public-Private Partnership Master Plan 2030    |
|              |                                                             | PLCs       | public listed companies                        |
|              |                                                             | PLWS       | Productivity-Linked Wage System                |

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

|                  |                                                         |                 |                                                     |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| PPHSSL           | Program Penyeragaman Harga Sabah, Sarawak dan Labuan    | SIDREC          | Securities Industry Dispute Resolution Centre       |
| PPI              | Producer Price Index                                    | SKDS            | Subsidised Diesel Control System                    |
| PPPs             | public-private partnerships                             | SMEs            | small and medium enterprises                        |
| ppt              | percentage points                                       | SoC             | System On Chip                                      |
| PRIBUMI          | Persatuan Remisier Bumiputera Malaysia                  | SPIRIT          | Structural Policy Improvement and Review Instrument |
| PRR              | Program Residensi Rakyat                                | SRI             | Sustainable and Responsible Investment              |
| PuTERA35         | Bumiputera Economic Transformation Plan 2035            | SRR             | Statutory Reserve Requirement                       |
| PWD              | persons with disabilities                               | SSF             | Single Stock Futures                                |
| R&D              | research and development                                | SSHP            | Paddy Price Subsidy Scheme                          |
| R&D&C&I          | research, development, commercialisation and innovation | SSL             | self-sufficiency level                              |
| RBA              | Reserve Bank of Australia                               | SSLR            | Sarawak Sabah Link Road                             |
| RCEP             | Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership             | SSPA            | Public Service Remuneration System                  |
| RCF              | Regional Connectivity Project Readiness Facility        | SST             | sales tax and service tax                           |
| RE               | renewable energy                                        | STAR            | Special Task Force on Agency Reform                 |
| RFF              | Rapid Financing Facility                                | STIZ            | Special Tourism Investment Zones                    |
| RM               | Ringgit Malaysia                                        | STR             | Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah                              |
| RMR              | Rumah Mesra Rakyat                                      | TCFD            | Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures |
| RTS Link         | Rapid Transit System Link                               | TEUs            | twenty-foot equivalent units                        |
| SARA             | Sumbangan Asas Rahmah                                   | TFP             | Total Factor Productivity                           |
| SBR              | Standardised Base Rate                                  | Thirteenth Plan | Thirteenth Malaysia Plan, 2026 – 2030               |
| SC               | Securities Commission Malaysia                          | TIV             | total industry volume                               |
| SEDG             | Simplified ESG Disclosure Guide                         | TNB             | Tenaga Nasional Berhad                              |
| Sejahtera MADANI | Inisiatif Kesejahteraan Rakyat Malaysia MADANI          | TVET            | technical and vocational education and training     |
| SejaTi MADANI    | Program Sejahtera Komuniti MADANI                       | Twelfth Plan    | Twelfth Malaysia Plan, 2021 – 2025                  |
| SEPP25           | Social Exchange Pilot Programme                         |                 |                                                     |

|        |                                                                        |      |                                         |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------|
| UK     | United Kingdom                                                         | WCE  | West Coast Expressway                   |
| UNESCO | United Nations Educational,<br>Scientific and Cultural<br>Organization | WISE | West Ipoh Span Expressway               |
|        |                                                                        | WRO  | Wages Regulation Order                  |
| US     | United States of America                                               | WSTS | World Semiconductor Trade<br>Statistics |
| US-ABC | US-ASEAN Business Council                                              | YAHB | Yayasan Amanah Hartanah<br>Bumiputera   |
| USD    | United States Dollar                                                   | YEN  | Yayasan Ekuiti Nasional                 |
| VM2026 | Visit Malaysia 2026                                                    | YPB  | Yayasan Pelaburan Bumiputra             |
| WBG    | World Bank Group                                                       |      |                                         |