

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

BAP	Bantuan Awal Persekolahan	ICPT	Imbalance Cost Pass-Through
BEPS	Base Erosion and Profit Shifting	ICT	information and communications technology
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia	IMF	International Monetary Fund
BMT	Monsoon Season Assistance	IPG	Rubber Production Incentive
bps	basis points	IPSAS	International Public Sector Accounting Standards
BTC	bid-to-cover	JPA	Public Service Department
CITA	companies income tax	JRFL	Fiscal Risk, Debt and Liability Committee
COSS	Cooking Oil Stabilisation Scheme	JPJ	Road Transport Department
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019	JPN	National Registration Department
CPS	consolidated public sector	JS-SEZ	Johor-Singapore Special Economic Zone
DE	development expenditure	kg	kilogramme
DSC	debt service charges	kWh	kilowatt-hour
ECRL	East Coast Rail Link	KWAP	Retirement Fund (Incorporated)
EPF	Employees Provident Fund	KWC-19	COVID-19 Fund
FDI	foreign direct investment	LAN	Local Area Network
Fed	US Federal Reserve	LRT3	Light Rail Transit 3
FELDA	Federal Land Development Authority	MAA	Malaysia Automotive Association
FFR	Federal Funds Rates	MARA	Majlis Amanah Rakyat
GEAR-uP	Government-Linked Enterprises Activation and Reform Programme	MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	MGS	Malaysian Government Securities
GFSM	Government Finance Statistics Manual	MINDEF	Ministry of Defence
GLCs	government linked companies	MITB	Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills
GLIC	government-linked investment companies	MNEs	multinational enterprises
GMT	global minimum tax	MOE	Ministry of Education
GTFS	Green Technology Financing Scheme		
HGHV	High Growth High Value		

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MOF	Ministry of Finance	PPAM	Malaysia Civil Servant Housing
MOH	Ministry of Health	PPP	public-private partnership
MRT	Mass Rapid Transit	PTPTN	National Higher Education Fund Corporation
MSMEs	micro, small and medium enterprises	RMR	Rumah Mesra Rakyat
MTB	Malaysian Treasury Bills	RMT	Rancangan Makanan Tambahan
MTFF	Medium-Term Fiscal Framework	RPGT	real property gains tax
MTRS	Medium-Term Revenue Strategy	RTS	Rapid Transit System
NETR	National Energy Transition Roadmap	SARA	Sumbangan Asas Rahmah
NFPCs	non-financial public corporations	S&P	S&P Global Ratings
NIMP 2030	New Industrial Master Plan 2030	SJKP	Syarikat Jaminan Kredit Perumahan Berhad
O&G	oil and gas	SJPP	Syarikat Jaminan Pinjaman Perniagaan Berhad
OE	operating expenditure	SKDS	Diesel Subsidy Control System
OECD	Economic Co-operation and Development	SMEs	small medium enterprise
OPR	Overnight Policy Rate	SPAN	National Water Services Commission
PADU	Pangkalan Data Utama	SPK	Government Housing Sukuk
PBLT	PBLT Sdn. Bhd.	SSPA	Public Servic Remuneration System
PETRONAS	Petroleum Nasional Berhad	SST	Sales Tax and Service Tax
PFI	private financing initiatives	STR	Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah
PIKAS 2030	Public-Private Partnership Master Plan 2030	TIMSS	Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study
PITA	petroleum income tax	Twelfth Plan	Twelfth Malaysia Plan
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment	UJSB	Urusharta Jamaah Sdn. Bhd
PLKN	National Service Training Programme	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
PLUS	Lebuhraya Utara Selatan	USD	US dollar