

MALAYSIA: PERANGKAAAN PENTING DAN UNJURAN MALAYSIA: KEY DATA AND FORECAST

| LUAS KAWASAN 2020 (Kilometer persegi) AREA 2020 (Square kilometres) | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| Malaysia | Semenanjung Malaysia Peninsular Malaysia | | Sarawak | Sabah | Wilayah Persekutuan ¹ Federal Territory ¹ | |
| 330,241 | 132,786 | | 124,450 | 73,621 | 384 | |
| | 2022 | | 2023 ⁷ | | 2024 ⁸ | |
| PENDUDUK² (juta) POPULATION² (million) | 32.7 | | 33.4 | | 33.7 | |
| PENGELUARAN DALAM NEGERI DOMESTIC PRODUCTION | RM juta RM million | % perubahan % change | RM juta RM million | % perubahan % change | RM juta RM million | % perubahan % change |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (harga malar 2015) Gross Domestic Product (constant 2015 prices) | 1,510,939 | 8.7 | 1,569,247 | ~ 4.0¹¹ | 1,645,078 | 4.0 - 5.0 |
| Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i> | 99,073 | 0.1 | 99,620 | 0.6 | 100,770 | 1.2 |
| Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i> | 96,199 | 2.6 | 95,448 | -0.8 | 98,030 | 2.7 |
| Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i> | 364,131 | 8.1 | 369,359 | 1.4 | 384,727 | 4.2 |
| Pembinaan <i>Construction</i> | 53,441 | 5.0 | 56,824 | 6.3 | 60,688 | 6.8 |
| Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i> | 881,310 | 10.9 | 930,125 | 5.5 | 981,990 | 5.6 |
| Duti import <i>Import duties</i> | 16,785 | 7.3 | 17,868 | 6.5 | 18,873 | 5.6 |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (harga semasa) Gross Domestic Product (current prices) | 1,791,358 | 15.7 | 1,850,102 | ~ 3.5¹¹ | 1,974,027 | 6.0 - 7.0 |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir: Awam <i>Final consumption expenditure : Public</i> | 208,887 | 6.1 | 213,063 | 2.0 | 221,165 | 3.8 |
| Swasta <i>Private</i> | 1,031,759 | 14.9 | 1,111,748 | 7.8 | 1,204,270 | 8.3 |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar: Awam ³ <i>Gross fixed capital formation : Public³</i> | 72,330 | 7.7 | 79,856 | 10.4 | 88,271 | 10.5 |
| Swasta <i>Private</i> | 253,939 | 9.8 | 269,856 | 6.3 | 290,016 | 7.5 |
| Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i> | 94,811 | - | 46,912 | - | 31,317 | - |
| Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i> | 1,378,452 | 26.0 | 1,272,424 | -7.7 | 1,345,773 | 5.8 |
| Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Imports of goods and services</i> | 1,248,820 | 27.2 | 1,143,757 | -8.4 | 1,206,785 | 5.5 |
| PENDAPATAN DAN PERBELANJAAN NEGARA NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE | | | | | | |
| Pendapatan Negara Kasar (harga malar 2015) Gross National Income (constant 2015 prices) | 1,479,619 | 7.9 | 1,544,269 | 4.4 | 1,614,614 | 4.6 |
| Pendapatan Negara Kasar (harga semasa) Gross National Income (current prices) | 1,731,944 | 14.9 | 1,802,983 | 4.1 | 1,915,537 | 6.2 |
| Tabungan Negara Kasar (harga semasa) Gross National Savings (current prices) | 476,178 | 18.3 | 458,596 | -3.7 | 471,844 | 2.9 |
| Pendapatan Per Kapita (harga semasa, RM) Per Capita Income (current prices, RM) | 52,968 | 14.5 | 54,015 | 2.0 | 56,920 | 5.4 |

MALAYSIA: PERANGKAAAN PENTING DAN UNJURAN (samb.)
MALAYSIA: KEY DATA AND FORECAST (cont'd)

| KEWANGAN KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN <i>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE</i> | 2022 | | 2023 ⁹ | | 2024 ¹⁰ | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | RM juta <i>RM million</i> | % perubahan <i>% change</i> | RM juta <i>RM million</i> | % perubahan <i>% change</i> | RM juta <i>RM million</i> | % perubahan <i>% change</i> |
| Hasil <i>Revenue</i> | 294,357 | 25.9 | 303,200 | 3.0 | 307,600 | 1.5 |
| Perbelanjaan mengurus <i>Operating expenditure</i> | 292,693 | 26.4 | 300,140 | 2.5 | 303,800 | 1.2 |
| Baki semasa <i>Current balance</i> | 1,664 | | 3,060 | | 3,800 | |
| Perbelanjaan pembangunan (bersih) <i>Development expenditure (net)</i> | 70,167 | 10.9 | 96,300 | 37.2 | 89,200 | -7.4 |
| Kumpulan Wang COVID-19 ⁴ <i>COVID-19 Fund⁴</i> | 30,979 | -17.9 | - | | - | |
| Baki keseluruhan <i>Overall balance</i> | -99,482 | | -93,240 | | -85,400 | |
| % KDNK <i>% GDP</i> | -5.6 | | -5.0 | | -4.3 | |
| Pinjaman dalam negeri (bersih) <i>Domestic borrowings (net)</i> | 99,687 | | 93,580 | | - | |
| Pinjaman luar pesisir (bersih) <i>Offshore borrowings (net)</i> | -266 | | -300 | | - | |
| Perubahan aset ⁵ <i>Change in assets⁵</i> | 61 | | -40 | | - | |
| | | % KDNK <i>% GDP</i> | | % KDNK <i>% GDP</i> | | |
| Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan⁶ <i>Federal Government Debt⁶</i> | 1,079,591 | 60.3 | 1,147,132 | 62.0 | - | - |
| Hutang dalam negeri <i>Domestic debt</i> | 1,050,078 | 58.6 | 1,117,158 | 60.4 | - | - |
| Bil perbendaharaan <i>Treasury bills</i> | 31,500 | 1.8 | 34,500 | 1.9 | - | - |
| Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian Government Investment Issues</i> | 471,300 | 26.3 | 512,800 | 27.7 | - | - |
| Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian Government Securities</i> | 538,178 | 30.0 | 564,358 | 30.5 | - | - |
| Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan <i>Government Housing Sukuk</i> | 9,100 | 0.5 | 5,500 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Pinjaman luar pesisir <i>Offshore borrowings</i> | 29,513 | 1.7 | 29,974 | 1.6 | - | - |
| Pinjaman pasaran <i>Market loans</i> | 25,543 | 1.5 | 26,298 | 1.4 | - | - |
| Pinjaman projek <i>Project loans</i> | 3,970 | 0.2 | 3,676 | 0.2 | - | - |

¹ Termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan

² Anggaran penduduk semasa berasaskan Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan 2020

³ Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat awam

⁴ Kumpulan wang amanah khusus yang ditubuhkan di bawah Akta Langkah-Langkah Sementara bagi Pembiayaan Kerajaan (Penyakit Koronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)) 2020 untuk membiayai pakej rangsangan dan pelan pemulihan ekonomi

⁵ (+) menunjukkan penggunaan aset; (-) menunjukkan pertambahan aset

⁶ Pada 2023, data adalah sehingga akhir Ogos 2023

⁷ Anggaran

⁸ Unjuran

⁹ Anggaran disemak semula

¹⁰ Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Belanjawan 2024

¹¹ Sekitar

Nota: Angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan pembundaran

¹ Includes the Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur, Federal Territory of Putrajaya and Federal Territory of Labuan

² Current Population Estimates based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census

³ Includes investment of public corporations

⁴ A specific trust fund established under Temporary Measures for Government Financing (Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)) Act 2020 to finance economic stimulus packages and recovery plans

⁵ (+) indicates drawdown of assets; (-) indicates accumulation of assets

⁶ For 2023, data is at end-August 2023

⁷ Estimate

⁸ Forecast

⁹ Revised estimate

¹⁰ Budget estimate excluding Budget 2024 measures

¹¹ Approximate

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding