

Statistical Tables

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

	Table No.
I. Socioeconomic Indicators	
Selected Socioeconomic Statistics	1.1
II. International Economy	
Key Economic Data of Selected Countries	2.1
III. Macroeconomy	
National Accounts	
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices	3.1
Index of Services	3.2
Industrial Production Index	3.3
Gross National Income by Demand Aggregates	3.4
Private Consumption Indicators	3.5
Private Investment Indicators	3.6
External Sector	
Malaysia's Trade with Major Trading Partners	3.7
External Trade Indices	3.8
Production, Exports Volume and Value of Major Primary Commodities	3.9
Direction of Major Exports	3.10
Exports of Manufactured Goods	3.11
Source of Major Imports	3.12
Balance of Payments	3.13
Prices	
Consumer Price Index by Region	3.14
Consumer Price Index by Stratum	3.15
Consumer Price Index by State	3.16
Core Index	3.17
Producer Price Index - Local Production	3.18
Labour Market	
Labour Force	3.19
Employment by Industry	3.20
Active Registrants	3.21
Vacancies and Placements	3.22
IV. Financial and Capital Markets	
Interest Rates	4.1
Key Exchange Rates	4.2
Commercial Banks: Loans Outstanding by Purpose and Sector	4.3
Government and Corporate Bond Yields	4.4
Bursa Malaysia: Selected Indicators	4.5
Islamic Banks: Loans Outstanding by Purpose and Sector	4.6
V. Sustainable Development Goals	
Progress on Sustainable Development Goals by Indicator	5.1

STATISTICAL ANNOTATION

The Statistics Appendix provides time series data on the key economic variables. Each table contains current selected economic data. Percentage changes are provided for important variables as an indication of economic trends. In addition, percentage of totals and footnotes are also provided where necessary. The sum of the component figures may not be tally with the subtotal or total due to rounding. In some series, historical figures have been revised. Estimates for 2023 are based on six to eight months data and forecasts for 2024 have been provided where appropriate. Unless otherwise stated, the source of data is from the Ministry of Finance, Malaysia.

Poverty Line Income (PLI)

Malaysia's poverty line income was first developed in 1977 by introducing a basket of minimum basic needs to support the life of the whole household. Cost estimates are made based on expenditure on items in this basket which include the minimum basic needs of food and non-food. This assessment of basic needs results in a minimum income level known as Poverty Line Income (PLI) which is the ringgit value required by a household to meet life necessities.

The calculation of PLI method was updated in 2005 whereby the food necessity in food PLI are determined based on minimum requirements of energy/ calorie taken by each household based on the food pyramid and balanced eating practices by the World Health Organization (WHO) and Recommended Dietary Allowance (RDA). This is to ensure that household members can live a healthy and active life in society. The minimum amount of calories, by gender and age, will be converted to macronutrients and adjusted with items and prices in the PLI food basket.

Meanwhile, the necessity for non-food PLI is determined by actual expenditure based pattern of low-income households in Malaysia, which includes expenditure on clothing, housing, transport and other non-food necessities. The non-food PLI measurement also considers the economies of scale factor in household's expenditure and the price changes by state, urban and rural areas.

In 2019, a review of the 2005 methodology was implemented. Elements in food and non-food necessities are improved along with the latest commodity prices. The optimum minimum and balanced needs for each household are the basis for food items, while for non-food items, which refer to the B20 expenditure pattern are readjusted based on current costs of basic needs. A total of 146 items have been selected for non-food needs which include housing, clothing, health, education, transportation, telecommunications and personal care items.

Based on the result of the conducted review, the PLI setting methodology has been improved in three aspects. First, food PLI setting concept that has been updated from minimum requirements to optimum minimum requirements. Second, the PLI food basket item setting takes into account the quality improvement based on Recommendation Nutrient Intake (RNI) and Food Pyramid, on the back of the Malaysian Dietary Guidelines, in line with daily physical activity and healthy life. Third, for non-food PLI, the necessity item of the lowest 20 percent income household group (B20) has increased to 146 items to from 106 items in 2019.

STATISTICAL ANNOTATION

Acronyms and Abbreviations

NPISHs	Non-profit institutions serving households
US	United States
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
EMDEs	Emerging Market and Developing Economies
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
FBM-KLCI	Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
MSIC	Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
PT3	Pentaksiran Tingkatan 3
PMR	Penilaian Menengah Rendah
SRP	Sijil Rendah Pelajaran
LCE	Lower Certificate of Education
SPM	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE	Malaysian Certificate of Education
STPM	Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia
MHSC	Malaysian Higher School Certificate
n.a.	Not available
cont'd	Continued
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
etc.	et cetera

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS

Malaysia

Indicator	2019	2020	2021	2022 ¹⁰	2023 ¹¹
Demographic Statistics					
Population ¹ ('000)					
Total	32,523	32,447	32,576	32,698	33,380
Male	16,765	16,966	17,001	17,040	17,460
Female	15,758	15,481	15,576	15,658	15,920
Sex ratio ²	106	110	109	109	110
Population density (per square kilometre)	98	98	99	99	101
Dependency ratio (%)					
Total ³	43.4	44.3	44.1	43.7	42.9
Young age ⁴	33.7	34.6	34.0	33.3	32.3
Old age ⁵	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.6
Life expectancy at birth ¹					
Total	74.8	74.7	74.5 ¹⁰	73.4 ¹¹	n.a.
Male	72.5	72.5	72.3 ¹⁰	71.3 ¹¹	n.a.
Female	77.4	77.2	77.0 ¹⁰	75.8 ¹¹	n.a.
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Education					
Primary school enrolment rate ⁶ (%)	97.9	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.7
Secondary school enrolment rate ⁷ (%)	91.1	92.5	92.4	92.5	93.5
Higher education institutions enrolment ⁸	1,343,830	1,323,449	1,224,098	1,207,593	1,202,202
Pupil-teacher ratio					
Primary schools	11.6	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.3
Secondary schools	12.0	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.3
Literacy rate ⁹ (%)	95.9	96.0	96.3	96.4	96.5

¹ Year 2020 to 2023: Current Population Estimates based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census

² The number of males per 100 females

³ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years and 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁴ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁵ The ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁶ Percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level in Government and private schools

⁷ Percentage of school aged children between 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government and private schools

⁸ Includes public university, private higher education institutions, polytechnic and community college

⁹ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, excluding non-Malaysian citizens

¹⁰ Preliminary

¹¹ Estimate

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS (cont'd)

Malaysia

Indicator	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Health					
Population per doctor	530	482	441	420	412
Official beds strength in public sector ¹²	46,611	46,988	48,305	49,781	49,981
Information Technology					
Mobile-cellular penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	130.2	135.4	133.6	142.1	145.3
Mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	113.0	123.7	118.7	126.4	131.0
Infrastructure					
Rural electricity coverage (% of housing unit)	96.4	97.0	97.4	97.5	97.8
Electricity index	116.3	119.9	115.7	118.6	122.9
	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022
Poverty Structure¹³					
Incidence of absolute poverty (% of households)					
Total	1.7	0.6	0.4	5.6	6.2
Urban	1.0	0.3	0.2	3.8	4.5
Rural	3.4	1.6	1.0	12.4	12.0
Incidence of relative poverty (% of households)					
Total	19.2	15.6	15.9	16.9	16.6
Urban	17.9	13.7	11.1	12.8	11.9
Rural	15.1	14.4	33.0	33.2	33.3

¹² Comprising Ministry of Health (MOH) hospitals (includes special medical institutions) and non-MOH Hospitals (university hospitals and military hospitals)

¹³ Based on Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey
Starting 2019, data is based on 2019 methodology Poverty Line Income (PLI)

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia; Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission; Ministry of Education; Ministry of Higher Education; Ministry of Health and Ministry of Rural Development Malaysia

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
Advanced Economies								
2020	-4.2	52,240.3	0.7	6.6	125.5	-	14,137.8	13,909.9
2021	5.4	57,491.0	3.1	5.6	435.2	-	17,214.5	16,861.3
2022	2.7	62,924.9	7.3	4.5	-258.4	-	18,823.5	19,039.7
2023 ⁵	1.5	65,891.3	4.7	4.7	13.3	-	19,487.8	19,397.0
2024⁶	1.4	68,023.4	2.8	5.0	179.5	-	20,410.0	20,131.6
United States								
2020	-2.8	63,577.3	1.3	8.1	-619.7	145.8	1,424.9	2,406.9
2021	5.9	70,159.8	4.7	5.4	-846.4	251.6	1,754.3	2,935.3
2022	2.1	76,348.5	8.0	3.6	-925.6	-	2,064.3	3,375.8
2023 ⁵	1.8	80,034.6	4.5	3.8	-728.8	-	-	-
2024⁶	1.0	82,131.5	2.3	4.9	-689.9	-	-	-
Euro Area								
2020	-6.1	-	0.3	8.0	209.5	-	3,488.3	3,121.9
2021	5.4	-	2.6	7.8	337.6	-	4,160.7	3,713.1
2022	3.5	-	8.4	6.8	-102.3	-	4,378.4	4,320.8
2023 ⁵	0.9	-	5.3	6.8	83.0	-	-	-
2024⁶	1.5	-	2.9	6.8	144.1	-	-	-
Singapore								
2020	-3.9	61,274.0	-0.2	3.0	57.3	362.3	362.5	329.8
2021	8.9	77,710.1	2.3	2.7	76.4	417.9	457.4	406.2
2022	3.6	82,807.6	6.1	2.1	90.2	289.5	515.8	475.6
2023 ⁵	1.5	91,100.4	5.8	2.1	79.9	-	-	-
2024⁶	2.1	94,594.6	3.5	2.1	80.6	-	-	-
Republic of Korea								
2020	-0.7	31,728.3	0.5	3.9	75.9	443.1	512.5	467.6
2021	4.3	34,998.0	2.5	3.7	85.2	463.1	644.4	615.1
2022	2.6	32,250.4	5.1	2.9	29.8	423.2	683.6	731.4
2023 ⁵	1.4	33,393.1	3.5	3.7	37.1	-	-	-
2024⁶	2.4	34,806.9	2.3	3.7	50.4	-	-	-
Japan								
2020	-4.3	40,117.9	0.0	2.8	147.9	1,440.2	641.3	635.5
2021	2.2	39,882.6	-0.2	2.8	197.3	1,448.1	756.0	769.0
2022	1.0	33,821.9	2.5	2.6	90.0	1,272.7	746.9	897.2
2023 ⁵	1.4	35,385.1	2.7	2.3	131.8	-	-	-
2024⁶	1.0	36,492.2	2.2	2.3	180.3	-	-	-
EMDEs								
2020	-1.8	11,650.2	5.2	-	156.2	-	8,226.3	7,896.8
2021	6.9	12,920.3	5.9	-	325.7	-	10,701.6	10,093.6
2022	4.0	14,219.0	9.8	-	582.7	-	12,290.1	11,395.7
2023 ⁵	4.0	15,183.2	8.3	-	146.8	-	12,094.9	11,719.5
2024⁶	4.1	15,992.8	6.8	-	19.4	-	12,721.4	12,430.6

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
China								
2020	2.2	10,525.0	2.5	4.2	248.8	3,536.0	2,590.0	2,066.0
2021	8.4	12,572.1	0.9	4.0	317.3	3,606.2	3,358.2	2,686.7
2022	3.0	12,813.8	1.9	4.2	417.6	3,466.8	3,593.5	2,716.2
2023 ⁵	5.2	13,721.1	2.0	4.1	272.5	-	-	-
2024⁶	4.5	14,800.6	2.2	3.9	232.6	-	-	-
India								
2020	-5.8	1,913.2	6.2	-	24.0	588.4	276.4	373.2
2021	9.1	2,234.3	5.5	-	-38.7	635.3	395.4	573.1
2022	7.2	2,379.2	6.7	-	-88.4	564.7	453.4	720.4
2023 ⁵	6.1	2,601.4	4.9	-	-81.6	-	-	-
2024⁶	6.3	2,802.5	4.4	-	-89.3	-	-	-
ASEAN-5⁷								
2020	-4.4	14,319.3	1.0	-	99.5	-	-	-
2021	4.0	15,441.7	2.0	-	77.5	-	-	-
2022	5.5	17,256.1	4.8	-	78.9	-	-	-
2023 ⁵	4.6	18,551.8	4.3	-	83.4	-	-	-
2024⁶	4.5	19,665.6	2.9	-	90.0	-	-	-
Indonesia								
2020	-2.1	3,932.3	2.0	7.1	-4.4	135.9	163.3	141.6
2021	3.7	4,362.7	1.6	6.5	3.5	144.9	231.5	196.2
2022	5.3	4,798.1	4.2	5.9	13.2	137.2	292.0	237.4
2023 ⁵	5.0	5,016.6	4.4	5.3	-3.8	-	-	-
2024⁶	5.0	5,388.3	3.0	5.2	-11.1	-	-	-
Malaysia								
2020	-5.5	10,400.1	-1.2	4.5	14.1	107.6	234.6	190.7
2021	3.3	11,475.6	2.5	4.6	14.5	116.9	299.3	238.2
2022	8.7	12,448.1	3.3	3.9	12.5	114.6	351.9	293.7
2023 ⁵	~ 4.0 ¹²	12,332.3 ¹¹	2.5 – 3.0	3.5	3.0 ¹⁰	112.5 ⁹	208.1 ⁸	174.1 ⁸
2024⁶	4.0 – 5.0	13,051.4¹¹	2.1 – 3.6	3.4	13.8	-	334.2	281.4

¹ Expressed in current USD price except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollars per person)

² Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries

³ Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

⁴ Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

⁵ Estimate

⁶ Forecast

⁷ Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam

⁸ As at August 2023

⁹ As at 30 August 2023

¹⁰ As at June 2023

¹¹ USD rate is the average for period of January to August 2023 at RM4.4944/USD. Data is sourced from BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (August 2023)

¹² Approximate

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (April and July 2023); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Department of Statistics; Bank Negara Malaysia and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

at constant 2015 prices, Malaysia
RM million

Kind of Economic Activity	2020	2021	2022 ²	2023 ³	2024 ⁴
Agriculture	99,109 (-2.4)	99,000 (-0.1)	99,073 (0.1)	99,620 (0.6)	100,770 (1.2)
Mining and quarrying	92,879 (-9.7)	93,717 (0.9)	96,199 (2.6)	95,448 (-0.8)	98,030 (2.7)
Manufacturing	307,606 (-2.7)	336,839 (9.5)	364,131 (8.1)	369,359 (1.4)	384,727 (4.2)
Construction	53,616 (-19.3)	50,889 (-5.1)	53,441 (5.0)	56,824 (6.3)	60,688 (6.8)
Services	777,693 (-5.2)	794,552 (2.2)	881,310 (10.9)	930,125 (5.5)	981,990 (5.6)
Utilities	37,950 (-1.0)	39,025 (2.8)	40,337 (3.4)	41,676 (3.3)	43,900 (5.3)
Wholesale and retail trade	228,561 (-5.8)	233,144 (2.0)	264,511 (13.5)	279,976 (5.8)	295,685 (5.6)
Food & beverages and accommodation	36,539 (-26.7)	32,731 (-10.4)	43,547 (33.0)	48,072 (10.4)	51,853 (7.9)
Transportation and storage	42,078 (-21.5)	42,653 (1.4)	55,799 (30.8)	63,863 (14.5)	68,598 (7.4)
Information and communication	89,203 (5.9)	94,639 (6.1)	99,576 (5.2)	104,531 (5.0)	111,274 (6.5)
Finance and insurance	96,102 (2.9)	105,839 (10.1)	106,667 (0.8)	105,310 (-1.3)	109,841 (4.3)
Real estate and business services	58,766 (-14.5)	53,088 (-9.7)	65,143 (22.7)	69,920 (7.3)	73,663 (5.4)
Other services ¹	63,795 (-10.1)	61,950 (-2.9)	67,714 (9.3)	72,059 (6.4)	75,658 (5.0)
Government services	124,699 (5.0)	131,484 (5.4)	138,015 (5.0)	144,717 (4.9)	151,519 (4.7)
(+) Import duties	15,346 (-5.2)	15,646 (2.0)	16,785 (7.3)	17,868 (6.5)	18,873 (5.6)
GDP at purchasers' prices	1,346,249 (-5.5)	1,390,644 (3.3)	1,510,939 (8.7)	1,569,247 (~ 4.0)⁵	1,645,078 (4.0 – 5.0)

¹ Owner occupied dwellings, community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households and domestic services of households

² Preliminary

³ Estimate

⁴ Forecast

⁵ Approximate

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.2. INDEX OF SERVICES

2015 = 100, Malaysia

	Weights (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Services	100.0	6.4	-7.9	1.6	14.4	6.9
Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation	45.2	6.6	-9.6	0.5	17.2	7.3
Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	6.1	-6.1	2.3	14.3	6.7
Food and beverages	5.7	10.2	-20.4	-8.3	24.3	2.7
Accommodation	1.6	6.8	-49.8	-25.2	140.7	43.5
Business services and finance	26.8	6.1	-4.0	2.6	9.3	4.5
Finance and insurance	16.0	4.6	2.6	9.9	1.0	0.0
Professional, scientific & technical and administrative & support services	7.2	9.3	-10.3	-6.7	22.2	13.6
Real estate	3.6	5.2	-17.9	-12.8	31.1	5.6
Information & communication and transportation & storage	21.9	6.5	-5.4	5.0	14.1	7.8
Information and communication	12.9	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.1	3.7
Transportation and storage	9.0	6.5	-22.5	1.8	33.7	14.9
Other services	6.1	6.3	-21.8	-8.7	19.7	11.7
Arts, entertainment & recreation and personal services & other activities	2.6	7.9	-41.3	-28.1	52.9	14.6
Private education	1.9	4.9	-7.5	-5.6	7.3	10.5
Private health	1.6	5.5	-6.7	7.6	9.5	10.2

¹ January to June 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX

2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsector	Weights (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Total Industrial Production	100.00	2.4	-4.1	7.4	6.7	1.2
Mining	25.14	-1.3	-8.9	1.5	2.2	0.3
Electricity	6.61	3.1	-3.5	2.5	3.6	1.6
Manufacturing	68.25	3.6	-2.7	9.5	8.2	1.4
Export-oriented industries	45.82	2.9	-0.7	11.6	7.0	0.0
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	3.71	-1.4	-3.9	-8.4	-1.8	5.5
Manufacture of textiles	0.58	4.4	-13.2	13.3	4.3	-3.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel	0.60	6.1	-11.4	1.6	2.1	5.8
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1.44	4.9	-12.1	9.2	6.7	-6.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	9.36	2.7	-10.6	11.6	6.3	1.1
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.37	1.8	-7.1	9.4	4.1	4.3
Manufacture of rubber products	2.22	6.8	48.9	23.2	-16.9	-9.6
Manufacture of plastics products	2.26	2.9	2.1	12.1	2.8	-5.5
Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products	13.89	2.9	2.5	15.6	16.0	0.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2.20	3.4	0.9	12.2	9.7	0.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.14	3.5	1.1	11.6	7.0	0.8
Manufacture of furniture	1.04	8.1	-7.0	-3.7	9.5	-8.7
Domestic-oriented industries	22.44	5.0	-6.6	5.0	10.9	4.6
Manufacture of food processing products	3.68	6.8	4.9	10.1	8.7	4.1
Manufacture of beverages	0.65	2.8	-14.5	9.9	13.3	0.5
Manufacture of tobacco products	0.52	5.8	-16.0	-12.4	22.1	17.6
Manufacture of leather and related products	0.15	5.1	-17.9	11.5	25.6	8.5
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1.15	4.3	-2.9	14.9	7.5	3.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.93	4.2	-5.1	3.1	6.8	5.5
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	0.38	4.2	14.5	15.7	6.1	1.9
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.97	4.5	-14.3	1.0	9.1	3.2
Manufacture of basic metals	2.35	4.0	-4.8	2.8	6.8	3.1
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3.79	3.7	-15.5	6.3	7.1	6.2
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3.17	7.0	-1.7	0.8	25.6	5.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	1.19	4.8	-13.2	2.8	7.0	3.6
Other manufacturing	0.74	5.3	-7.6	2.6	9.9	2.6
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0.76	3.9	-8.5	-0.1	10.2	5.4

¹ January to July 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES

 Malaysia
 RM million

Type of Expenditure	2020	2021	2022 ³	2023 ⁴	2024 ⁵
Current Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	183,869	196,941	208,887	213,063	221,165
Private	865,450	897,573	1,031,759	1,111,748	1,204,270
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	74,405	67,130	72,330	79,856	88,271
Private	222,259	231,308	253,939	269,856	290,016
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	-17,816	43,974	94,811	46,912	31,317
D. Exports of goods and services	873,477	1,093,895	1,378,452	1,272,424	1,345,773
E. Imports of goods and services	783,152	981,922	1,248,820	1,143,757	1,206,785
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,418,491	1,548,898	1,791,358	1,850,102	1,974,027
G. Balance of primary income	-28,520	-42,153	-59,414	-47,119	-58,490
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,389,971	1,506,745	1,731,944	1,802,983	1,915,537
Constant 2015 Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	179,721	191,268	199,943	201,904	207,132
Private	802,747	817,756	908,974	960,111	1,014,649
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	70,522	62,674	65,985	71,423	77,380
Private	210,653	216,308	231,830	241,708	254,724
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	-4,464	19,060	21,465	10,475	2,986
D. Exports of goods and services	830,157	984,094	1,126,661	1,056,379	1,099,226
E. Imports of goods and services	743,087	900,516	1,043,918	972,752	1,011,020
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,346,249	1,390,644	1,510,939	1,569,247	1,645,078
G. Balance of primary income	-13,783	-19,567	-31,320	-24,978	-30,464
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,332,466	1,371,077	1,479,619	1,544,269	1,614,614

¹ Includes investment of public corporations

² Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing

³ Preliminary

⁴ Estimate

⁵ Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.5. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Imports of consumption goods ¹ (RM million)	74,155	74,134	83,893	104,017	67,021 ²
Bursa Malaysia (end-period)					
FBM-KLCI	1,588.76	1,627.21	1,567.53	1,495.49	1,451.94 ³
Market capitalisation (RM billion)	1,711.84	1,817.29	1,789.20	1,736.21	1,776.33 ³
Sales number (units)					
Passenger cars	550,179	479,647	452,486	641,773	384,600 ⁴
Motorcycles	546,813	498,327	497,262	680,749	429,594 ⁵
Production of televisions ('000 units)	9,935	12,229	15,072	15,978	7,809 ⁴
Outstanding balance of credit card (RM million, end-period)	41,192	36,056	35,982	41,310	42,832 ³
Banking system's consumption credit (RM million, end-period)	296,276	305,039	311,319	332,123	348,902 ³

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

² January to August 2023

³ End-August 2023

⁴ January to July 2023

⁵ January to September 2023

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia; Bursa Malaysia; Department of Statistics, Malaysia; Malaysian Automotive Association; and Motorcycle & Scooter Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia

3.6. PRIVATE INVESTMENT INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Imports (RM million)					
Capital goods ¹	100,179	90,733	103,823	120,231	78,169 ³
Intermediate goods ¹	467,211	429,190	545,801	706,551	399,416 ³
Loan disbursements by banking system (RM million)					
Manufacturing	258,602	253,200	378,577	490,706	289,608 ³
Construction	90,046	77,782	110,379	149,403	112,475 ³
Housing loans (RM million, end-period)					
Government ²	80,675	89,980	96,602	102,871	106,216 ⁴
Banking system	604,847	647,883	689,219	736,916	770,047 ⁵
Production of construction materials					
Cement roofing tiles ('000 units)	43,484	47,874	37,054	39,760	24,401 ⁶
Ready-mixed concrete ('000 cubic metres)	34,067	34,841	35,425	37,696	22,379 ⁶
Iron and steel bars and rods ('000 metric tonnes)	1,404	1,296	708	931	646 ⁶
Sales of commercial vehicles (units)	54,108	48,543	56,397	78,885	45,207 ⁶

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

² Based on principal amount

³ January to August 2023

⁴ End- July 2023

⁵ End-August 2023

⁶ January to July 2023

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Public Sector Home Financing Board

3.7. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

RM million

		2019	2020	2021	2022		2023 ¹	
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Total	Total Trade	1,844,483	1,784,308	2,228,366	2,843,821	100.0	1,717,509	100.0
	Exports	995,072	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009	54.5	935,217	54.5
	Imports	849,411	800,481	987,344	1,293,811	45.5	782,293	45.5
	Net	145,661	183,345	253,678	256,198	-	152,924	-
China	Total Trade	316,598	331,440	421,491	486,381	100.0	288,506	100.0
	Exports	140,931	159,223	192,475	210,554	43.3	123,604	42.8
	Imports	175,667	172,217	229,016	275,826	56.7	164,902	57.2
	Net	-34,735	-12,994	-36,541	-65,272	-	-41,298	-
Singapore	Total Trade	226,574	215,824	267,607	367,524	100.0	241,782	100.0
	Exports	137,078	142,146	173,974	232,484	63.3	149,111	61.7
	Imports	89,497	73,678	93,633	135,040	36.7	92,671	38.3
	Net	47,581	68,467	80,341	97,444	-	56,439	-
United States	Total Trade	165,220	178,785	216,971	267,629	100.0	160,287	100.0
	Exports	96,542	109,080	142,244	167,208	62.5	104,665	65.3
	Imports	68,678	69,705	74,727	100,421	37.5	55,623	34.7
	Net	27,863	39,376	67,517	66,788	-	49,042	-
Japan	Total Trade	129,592	124,142	149,759	181,734	100.0	104,042	100.0
	Exports	65,998	62,561	75,816	98,658	54.3	56,932	54.7
	Imports	63,594	61,581	73,942	83,076	45.7	47,110	45.3
	Net	2,403	981	1,874	15,582	-	9,823	-
Taiwan	Total Trade	94,077	91,907	115,828	157,748	100.0	82,922	100.0
	Exports	37,032	33,874	40,625	51,745	32.8	27,843	33.6
	Imports	57,046	58,033	75,203	106,003	67.2	55,079	66.4
	Net	-20,014	-24,160	-34,579	-54,258	-	-27,237	-
Indonesia	Total Trade	70,226	66,283	95,307	129,704	100.0	73,153	100.0
	Exports	31,328	29,589	39,180	55,736	43.0	33,151	45.3
	Imports	38,898	36,694	56,127	73,968	57.0	40,002	54.7
	Net	-7,570	-7,106	-16,947	-18,232	-	-6,851	-
Thailand	Total Trade	100,595	79,640	97,546	121,959	100.0	75,141	100.0
	Exports	56,318	45,339	52,162	65,774	53.9	39,573	52.7
	Imports	44,277	34,300	45,383	56,186	46.1	35,568	47.3
	Net	12,042	11,039	6,779	9,588	-	4,005	-
Republic of Korea	Total Trade	73,058	80,826	88,308	114,093	100.0	71,759	100.0
	Exports	34,230	34,714	38,224	54,906	48.1	37,047	51.6
	Imports	38,828	46,113	50,084	59,187	51.9	34,712	48.4
	Net	-4,599	-11,399	-11,860	-4,280	-	2,336	-
Hong Kong	Total Trade	80,688	82,363	94,343	113,271	100.0	67,375	100.0
	Exports	66,624	68,167	76,706	95,671	84.5	58,328	86.6
	Imports	14,064	14,196	17,637	17,601	15.5	9,048	13.4
	Net	52,561	53,971	59,069	78,070	-	49,280	-
Australia	Total Trade	51,770	44,046	57,041	88,728	100.0	56,865	100.0
	Exports	28,448	24,359	34,479	48,091	54.2	33,669	59.2
	Imports	23,322	19,687	22,562	40,637	45.8	23,196	40.8
	Net	5,126	4,672	11,917	7,453	-	10,473	-

¹ January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.8. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Commodity Section	Weights ¹ (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Export Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	0.8	-2.5	10.2	17.2	0.4
Food	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.3	3.6
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	7.5	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.1
Crude materials, inedible	2.7	-0.7	-0.6	7.2	2.9	-1.0
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.1	0.1	-24.9	34.2	60.0	1.6
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6.0	-9.7	22.5	48.1	18.6	-27.4
Chemicals	7.8	-0.7	0.5	6.3	7.7	0.9
Manufactured goods	9.7	-2.8	-1.1	5.1	4.5	-0.3
Machinery and transport equipment	42.3	2.5	1.1	1.8	10.3	6.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.9	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.2
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.4	-5.1	-8.2	11.4	78.4	41.1
Import Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	-0.3	-3.0	3.9	10.0	0.5
Food	6.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	1.7
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.1
Crude materials, inedible	3.3	-0.3	0.4	10.7	1.3	-0.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.9	-10.1	-27.0	25.8	56.3	-1.8
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1.1	-12.0	15.1	48.5	44.6	-9.2
Chemicals	10.5	0.3	-0.6	2.6	0.5	-1.7
Manufactured goods	13.4	0.4	-0.3	4.6	1.9	-0.8
Machinery and transport equipment	41.8	1.7	-0.9	-1.3	4.8	2.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.6	0.4	-0.1	0.2	2.4	1.5
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.0	10.2	23.6	2.6	4.8	-1.6

¹ Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015

² Annual changes was calculated based on monthly unit value indices of January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.9. PRODUCTION, EXPORTS VOLUME AND VALUE OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES

Malaysia

Major Commodities	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ¹
Palm oil					
Production ('000 tonnes)	19,858	19,141	18,117	11,570	9,692 ²
Volume ('000 tonnes)	17,429	16,214	14,835	14,905	9,426
Value (RM million)	39,128	45,647	64,615	82,480	38,455
Natural rubber					
Production ('000 tonnes)	640	515	470	216	161 ²
Volume ('000 tonnes)	631	565	653	621	368
Value (RM million)	3,773	3,286	4,568	4,592	2,328
Crude petroleum					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	12,452	13,095	8,901	8,921	6,113
Value (RM million)	26,346	18,843	18,372	31,847	18,074
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	25,498	24,083	24,697	27,316	17,582
Value (RM million)	42,484	29,868	38,193	68,002	38,965

¹ January to August 2023² January to July 2023

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.10. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS

Malaysia

Exports	2019			2020		
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
Electrical and Electronics (E&E)						
Total		373,118	100.0		386,292	100.0
Singapore		60,424	16.2		69,832	18.1
United States		51,060	13.7		52,857	13.7
China		49,651	13.3		53,901	14.0
Hong Kong		54,786	14.7		57,537	14.9
European Union		46,866	12.6		38,324	9.9
Non-E&E						
Total		467,468	100.0		463,206	100.0
Singapore		65,625	14.0		64,350	13.9
China		66,421	14.2		82,859	17.9
United States		42,753	9.1		53,562	11.6
European Union		41,783	8.9		36,752	7.9
Indonesia		26,175	5.6		25,015	5.4
Palm oil						
Total	17,429	39,128	100.0	16,214	45,647	100.0
India	4,244	8,915	22.8	2,602	7,149	15.7
China	2,368	5,057	12.9	2,600	6,961	15.2
European Union	1,990	4,525	11.6	1,827	5,224	11.4
Turkiye	695	1,588	4.1	619	1,779	3.9
Kenya	224	475	1.2	514	1,448	3.2
Natural rubber						
Total	631	3,773	100.0	565	3,286	100.0
China	309	1,812	48.0	293	1,640	49.9
European Union	143	880	23.3	108	655	19.9
United Arab Emirates	11	66	1.7	27	156	4.7
United States	25	150	4.0	19	113	3.4
India	18	100	2.6	13	73	2.2
Crude petroleum						
Total	12,452	26,346	100.0	13,095	18,843	100.0
Australia	3,266	6,890	26.2	3,219	5,060	26.9
Thailand	2,559	5,535	21.0	2,030	2,911	15.4
India	3,177	6,604	25.1	2,780	3,832	20.3
Japan	509	1,071	4.1	1,318	1,981	10.5
Brunei	7	15	0.1	282	334	1.8
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)						
Total	25,498	42,484	100.0	24,083	29,868	100.0
Japan	9,352	16,804	39.6	10,638	14,070	47.1
China	7,130	10,265	24.2	6,003	6,812	22.8
Republic of Korea	4,805	7,767	18.3	5,107	6,207	20.8
Thailand	1,251	2,194	5.2	1,130	1,434	4.8
Taiwan	2,431	4,869	11.5	664	932	3.1

¹ January to August 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

2021			2022			2023 ¹		
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
	455,953	100.0		592,956	100.0		380,685	100.0
	85,869	18.8		115,275	19.4		75,961	20.0
	66,494	14.6		96,023	16.2		65,941	17.3
	59,671	13.1		81,097	13.7		49,176	12.9
	65,774	14.4		79,087	13.3		48,305	12.7
	41,882	9.2		52,021	8.8		33,441	8.8
	612,478	100.0		711,713	100.0		419,939	100.0
	79,258	12.9		105,751	14.9		65,738	15.7
	101,825	16.6		89,647	12.6		52,044	12.4
	72,825	11.9		68,453	9.6		37,226	8.9
	49,598	8.1		59,850	8.4		35,140	8.4
	34,722	5.7		49,975	7.0		28,695	6.8
14,835	64,615	100.0	14,905	82,480	100.0	9,426	38,455	100.0
3,440	15,285	23.7	2,913	15,382	18.6	1,763	6,944	18.1
1,769	7,029	10.9	1,694	8,447	10.2	727	2,877	7.5
1,421	6,181	9.6	1,229	6,978	8.5	612	2,811	7.3
688	3,048	4.7	767	4,309	5.2	577	2,417	6.3
835	3,450	5.3	762	4,042	4.9	526	2,109	5.5
653	4,568	100.0	621	4,592	100.0	368	2,328	100.0
316	2,132	46.7	286	2,076	45.2	176	1,086	46.6
124	919	20.1	112	862	18.8	62	416	17.9
37	247	5.4	52	372	8.1	34	215	9.2
39	284	6.2	34	251	5.5	10	63	2.7
23	156	3.4	25	177	3.9	21	128	5.5
8,901	18,372	100.0	8,921	31,847	100.0	6,113	18,074	100.0
2,823	5,796	31.5	2,343	8,431	26.5	1,431	4,212	23.3
1,725	3,572	19.4	2,089	7,307	22.9	1,705	5,076	28.1
1,369	2,723	14.8	1,507	5,291	16.6	503	1,444	8.0
1,158	2,494	13.6	1,341	4,622	14.5	1,426	4,274	23.6
744	1,629	8.9	1,035	3,891	12.2	659	1,923	10.6
24,697	38,193	100.0	27,316	68,002	100.0	17,582	38,965	100.0
10,277	16,413	43.0	11,777	30,566	44.9	7,026	16,778	43.1
8,433	12,929	33.9	7,489	18,053	26.5	5,089	10,405	26.7
4,186	6,150	16.1	5,361	12,480	18.4	3,820	8,400	21.6
1,086	1,648	4.3	1,893	4,461	6.6	1,137	2,280	5.9
372	529	1.4	374	1,214	1.8	312	681	1.7

3.11. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS

Malaysia

RM million

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²	
					share (%)	
Electrical and electronics products (E&E)	373,118	386,292	455,953	592,956	380,685	47.5
Petroleum products	71,511	61,889	96,206	161,205	96,500	12.1
Chemical and chemical products	57,477	50,736	70,683	80,579	46,965	5.9
Manufactures of metal	41,490	36,830	61,557	63,551	37,579	4.7
Machinery, equipment and parts	41,599	39,446	49,922	60,409	36,461	4.6
Optical and scientific equipment	39,905	42,220	46,928	56,632	35,564	4.4
Palm oil-based manufactured products	23,338	21,006	32,704	41,385	20,849	2.6
Iron and steel products	21,961	23,552	29,409	33,827	20,127	2.5
Rubber products	25,841	44,302	64,615	28,790	13,983	1.7
Processed food	21,773	21,283	24,600	28,414	19,067	2.4
Transport equipment	19,143	18,460	15,914	18,988	11,172	1.4
Wood products	15,777	16,084	16,555	18,096	9,455	1.2
Textiles, apparels and footwear	15,531	13,951	15,827	17,341	10,548	1.3
Manufactures of plastics	14,978	13,187	15,971	17,262	10,458	1.3
Non-metallic mineral products	9,079	8,346	10,572	11,945	8,097	1.0
Paper and pulp products	6,405	6,363	8,516	9,948	7,238	0.9
Jewellery	6,974	4,157	5,804	7,395	4,988	0.6
Beverages and tobacco	3,452	2,593	2,495	2,757	2,038	0.3
Other manufactures ¹	31,233	38,801	44,201	53,190	28,849	3.6
Total	840,586	849,498	1,068,431	1,304,668	800,624	100.0

¹ Includes animal feed, printed matter, miscellaneous manufactured articles, etc

² January to August 2023

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.12. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS

Malaysia

RM million

Imports	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023 ¹	
		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)
Electrical and Electronic (E&E)										
Total	245,538	100.0	253,000	100.0	314,546	100.0	393,474	100.0	227,356	100.0
China	64,090	26.1	68,025	26.9	91,244	29.0	110,095	28.0	62,837	27.6
Taiwan	40,497	16.5	42,649	16.9	51,815	16.5	76,704	19.5	41,350	18.2
United States	27,180	11.1	30,413	12.0	32,658	10.4	42,278	10.7	19,526	8.6
Chemicals and chemical products										
Total	81,589	100.0	74,296	100.0	96,551	100.0	115,514	100.0	69,381	100.0
China	13,976	17.1	13,882	18.7	21,718	22.5	28,611	24.8	16,328	23.5
European Union	11,094	13.6	9,540	12.8	12,175	12.6	12,982	11.2	8,628	12.4
Singapore	7,695	9.4	6,705	9.0	8,971	9.3	9,704	8.4	6,988	10.1
Petroleum products										
Total	77,480	100.0	60,007	100.0	89,546	100.0	145,639	100.0	89,113	100.0
Singapore	29,334	37.9	17,453	29.1	26,759	29.9	51,051	35.1	29,258	32.8
China	10,506	13.6	7,643	12.7	12,400	13.8	18,356	12.6	14,028	15.7
Republic of Korea	7,284	9.4	6,157	10.3	11,181	12.5	16,693	11.5	9,926	11.1
Machinery, equipment and parts										
Total	69,638	100.0	60,129	100.0	68,638	100.0	89,381	100.0	56,933	100.0
China	19,964	28.7	19,126	31.8	23,944	34.9	30,546	34.2	18,493	32.5
European Union	13,307	19.1	9,435	15.7	9,102	13.3	10,949	12.2	8,051	14.1
Japan	7,816	11.2	7,031	11.7	7,972	11.6	10,248	11.5	6,500	11.4
Manufactures of metal										
Total	47,132	100.0	47,024	100.0	54,216	100.0	63,853	100.0	42,066	100.0
China	11,763	25.0	9,881	21.0	14,271	26.3	16,151	25.3	10,095	24.0
United States	3,861	8.2	4,491	9.5	6,177	11.4	7,678	12.0	5,680	13.5
Japan	4,866	10.3	5,197	11.1	7,260	13.4	7,604	11.9	3,715	8.8

¹ January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.13. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Malaysia

RM million

Components	2019			2020		
	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
Balance on goods and services	987,481	873,618	113,863	873,477	783,152	90,325
Goods	817,260	692,522	124,738	780,511	643,024	137,486
Services	170,221	181,096	-10,875	92,967	140,128	-47,161
Transport	21,707	47,632	-25,925	13,786	41,213	-27,427
Travel	82,143	51,309	30,833	12,503	20,071	-7,569
Other services	66,371	82,155	-15,783	66,678	78,844	-12,165
Primary income	65,344	104,840	-39,496	53,124	81,645	-28,520
Compensation of employees	6,614	15,843	-9,229	5,991	14,052	-8,061
Investment income	58,730	88,997	-30,267	47,133	67,592	-20,459
Secondary income	16,905	38,355	-21,450	27,185	29,899	-2,714
Balance on current account	1,069,731	1,016,813	52,918	953,787	894,696	59,091
% of Gross National Income			3.6			4.3
Capital account			371			-419
Financial account			-38,024			-77,396
Direct investment			6,555			3,111
Assets			-31,154			-13,808
Liabilities			37,709			16,919
Portfolio investment			-32,403			-49,584
Financial derivatives			-478			407
Other investment			-11,697			-31,330
Balance on capital and financial accounts			-37,653			-77,816
Net errors and omissions			-6,849			-572
Overall balance			8,416			-19,297

¹ January to June 2023

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

2021			2022			2023 ¹		
Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
1,093,895	981,922	111,973	1,378,452	1,248,820	129,632	605,120	559,879	45,241
1,005,841	828,206	177,634	1,238,180	1,052,151	186,029	516,343	446,984	69,359
88,054	153,716	-65,661	140,272	196,670	-56,397	88,777	112,895	-24,118
16,474	48,337	-31,863	25,604	59,649	-34,045	14,658	29,456	-14,798
323	15,180	-14,857	28,370	29,526	-1,156	28,594	23,505	5,090
71,258	90,199	-18,941	86,299	107,495	-21,196	45,525	59,934	-14,409
97,698	139,851	-42,153	88,704	148,118	-59,414	41,545	64,744	-23,199
6,433	13,092	-6,659	7,124	14,359	-7,235	3,948	8,095	-4,147
91,265	126,759	-35,494	81,580	133,759	-52,179	37,597	56,650	-19,053
20,504	30,146	-9,642	22,765	37,885	-15,120	16,855	25,504	-8,650
1,212,097	1,151,919	60,178	1,489,921	1,434,823	55,098	663,520	650,127	13,392
		4.0			3.2			1.6
		-469			-454			-103
		16,242			12,356			-13,930
		31,065			15,920			6,016
		-53,200			-48,933			-12,342
		84,265			64,853			18,359
		18,802			-50,560			-25,166
		-2,250			-2,212			-585
		-31,375			49,208			5,804
		15,774			11,902			-14,033
		-30,266			-13,641			-17,471
		45,686			53,359			-18,112

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Malaysia						
Total	100.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	5.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.8	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.1	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5	2.7
Health	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.0
Transport	14.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7	1.6
Communication	4.8	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	-2.6
Recreation services and culture	4.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.7
Education	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.8
Restaurants and hotels	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0	6.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.4
Peninsular Malaysia						
Total	100.0	0.7	-1.1	2.6	3.5	2.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	5.8	5.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Clothing and footwear	3.3	-2.0	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.6	2.0	-1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	1.6	0.3	1.7	3.8	2.7
Health	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.0
Transport	14.7	-3.1	-9.6	10.6	4.7	1.8
Communication	4.9	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	-2.8
Recreation services and culture	4.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.2	1.8
Education	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.7
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.4	4.9	6.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.1	2.6

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

² January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Sarawak						
Total	100.0	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	33.5	1.0	0.6	1.1	5.5	7.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9
Clothing and footwear	2.8	-2.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.9	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.9	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.8	0.7	-0.2	0.9	2.3	2.8
Health	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.8	1.6
Transport	14.0	-4.1	-13.6	15.7	3.9	1.1
Communication	4.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.4
Recreation services and culture	4.8	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	0.7
Education	0.9	0.5	2.8	-0.7	1.5	2.6
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.6	5.2	6.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.1	-0.4	2.5	0.5	1.2	2.6
Sabah						
Total	100.0	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	31.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	5.1	5.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Clothing and footwear	3.0	-2.0	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.0	1.3	-2.1	-1.1	1.9	2.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.4	0.1	-0.4	1.0	2.3	2.0
Health	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.4
Transport	13.9	-3.2	-10.7	12.6	3.5	0.3
Communication	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.0
Recreation services and culture	3.7	0.5	-0.1	2.4	0.2	1.3
Education	0.8	1.0	0.3	-0.4	1.4	2.4
Restaurants and hotels	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.4	7.3	6.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.2	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	2.1

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016² January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Rural						
Total	100.0	0.3	-1.5	2.6	2.6	2.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	35.6	0.9	0.9	1.6	4.3	4.2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.0	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Clothing and footwear	3.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	19.9	1.8	-2.5	1.3	1.7	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.0	2.0
Health	2.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.5
Transport	14.6	-3.6	-11.2	12.1	2.9	1.3
Communication	4.4	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	-1.2
Recreation services and culture	3.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.1
Education	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.2	2.9	3.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.3	0.8	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.9

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Urban						
Total	100.0	0.7	-1.1	2.4	3.6	3.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.4	1.8	1.4	1.8	6.1	6.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.5	1.8	-1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	1.6	0.3	1.8	3.7	2.8
Health	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.1
Transport	14.6	-3.1	-9.8	10.9	5.0	1.7
Communication	4.9	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	-2.8
Recreation services and culture	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.3	1.8
Education	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.8
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	5.3	6.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	0.4	2.7	0.4	2.1	2.6

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016² January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Total					
Malaysia	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.8
Johor	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.9
Kedah	1.4	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.9
Kelantan	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
Melaka	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
Negeri Sembilan	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.4
Pahang	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0	3.2
Pulau Pinang	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.5
Perak	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3	3.1
Perlis	0.3	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.4
Selangor	0.9	-0.6	2.7	4.2	3.4
Terengganu	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1	2.1
Sabah	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.7
Sarawak	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.6
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.6
Federal Territory of Labuan	0.3	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.7
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	1.1	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.8

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					
Malaysia	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	5.7
Johor	1.9	1.5	1.8	6.1	5.3
Kedah	2.6	0.7	1.2	3.7	3.3
Kelantan	1.0	0.9	2.1	4.5	3.9
Melaka	1.3	0.7	1.4	4.7	5.5
Negeri Sembilan	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.8	5.5
Pahang	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.9	5.9
Pulau Pinang	1.8	1.3	1.1	6.0	5.6
Perak	1.5	1.6	1.8	5.4	5.7
Perlis	1.6	0.6	1.4	4.9	4.0
Selangor	1.8	2.0	2.4	7.4	7.1
Terengganu	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.9	4.3
Sabah	0.5	0.2	0.6	5.1	5.1
Sarawak	1.0	0.6	1.1	5.5	7.1
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	3.5	0.7	1.3	5.1	5.2
Federal Territory of Labuan	1.2	0.7	1.3	3.5	3.7
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	3.8	2.9	3.6	7.7	6.8

¹ January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.17. CORE INDEX

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Total	100.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	3.0	3.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	26.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	5.8	6.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and footwear	4.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.5	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.5	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5	2.7
Health	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.0
Transport	6.5	-3.1	0.1	0.7	5.6	5.2
Communication	6.5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	-2.6
Recreation services and culture	6.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.7
Education	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.8
Restaurants and hotels	3.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0	6.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.1	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.4

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

² January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.18. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	Weights ¹ (%)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Sector (MSIC 2008)						
Total	100.0	-1.4	-2.7	9.5	7.8	-2.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	-4.0	15.7	30.2	1.3	-19.4
Mining	7.9	-3.7	-36.3	41.2	12.6	-8.4
Manufacturing	81.6	-0.9	-0.4	5.5	8.4	0.2
Electricity and gas supply	3.4	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.8
Water supply	0.3	-2.2	-0.2	0.5	2.6	3.2
Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing						
Total	100.0	-1.4	-2.7	9.5	7.8	-2.4
Crude materials for further processing	16.4	-3.9	-12.3	30.3	6.2	-14.8
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.1	-1.4	-0.5	7.7	10.9	-0.2
Finished goods	27.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.8	3.6

¹ Weights based on Economic Census 2016² January to August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.19. LABOUR FORCE

Malaysia

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ⁴
Labour force ('000)	15,581.6	15,667.7	15,797.2	16,022.1	16,312.3
Employment ('000)	15,073.4	14,956.7	15,064.2	15,391.7	15,743.0
Unemployment ('000)	508.2	711.0	733.0	630.4	569.4
Unemployment rate (%)	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.5
Labour force participation rate¹ (%)					
Total	68.7	68.4	68.6	69.3	69.9
Male	80.8	80.6	80.9	81.9	82.5
Female	55.6	55.3	55.5	55.8	55.9
Number of collective agreements signed in the current year²	298	187	154	334	179
Labour productivity³	2.2	-5.3	2.0	5.4	1.2
Agriculture	0.3	-2.0	-0.5	0.8	-0.7
Mining and quarrying	-0.3	-7.6	-0.8	1.4	-0.5
Manufacturing	1.7	-2.7	6.7	4.1	-1.0
Construction	3.6	-15.6	-4.1	5.2	5.9
Services	2.9	-5.7	0.7	6.5	2.1
Foreign workers ('000)	1,999.6	1,483.4	1,171.9	1,459.2	1,781.0⁵

¹ The ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15-64 years), expressed as percentage

² Based on the information in the Collective Agreement and the feedback from the employer for which has been given cognisance by the Industrial Court for the year

³ Annual change (%)

⁴ For the first half of 2023

⁵ As at end-August 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia

3.20. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

'000 persons, Malaysia

Industry ¹	2019	2020	2021	2022		2023 ⁴	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total employment²	15,073.4	14,956.7	15,064.2	15,391.7	100.0	15,743.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,541.1	1,566.0	1,550.0	1,540.8	10.0	1,555.8	9.9
Mining and quarrying	91.0	82.2	81.9	84.3	0.5	84.9	0.5
Manufacturing	2,612.0	2,498.0	2,501.4	2,590.7	16.8	2,644.1	16.8
Construction	1,246.7	1,173.4	1,159.6	1,170.5	7.6	1,185.3	7.5
Services	9,582.6	9,637.1	9,771.0	10,005.3	65.0	10,272.8	65.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	75.4	76.4	77.7	79.1	0.5	81.0	0.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	88.8	83.7	85.5	88.3	0.6	89.9	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,604.6	2,765.6	2,826.5	2,932.6	19.1	2,981.5	18.9
Transportation and storage	677.8	689.2	704.5	711.4	4.6	731.9	4.6
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	1,549.7	1,540.0	1,535.5	1,547.7	10.1	1,598.3	10.2
Information and communication	223.9	223.4	235.1	236.4	1.5	255.1	1.6
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	355.1	372.1	386.5	397.2	2.6	412.1	2.6
Real estate activities	90.3	82.1	83.4	83.7	0.5	84.0	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	394.7	379.3	358.9	365.7	2.4	385.1	2.4
Administrative and support service activities	809.2	801.9	846.0	862.4	5.6	877.2	5.6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	737.1	734.9	725.1	747.7	4.9	757.6	4.8
Education	992.1	937.6	924.3	943.7	6.1	963.1	6.1
Human health and social work activities	527.7	559.6	582.2	599.0	3.9	636.8	4.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	84.0	58.2	60.5	63.5	0.4	64.8	0.4
Others service activities	266.1	267.0	274.7	279.0	1.8	280.0	1.8
Activities of households as employers ³	104.3	66.1	64.6	67.8	0.4	72.8	0.5

¹ Industry is classified according to the 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0'

² Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies'

³ Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of household for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of household as employers'

⁴ For the first half of 2023

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.21. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Malaysia

	2019	2020	2021	2022		2023 ²	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total Active Registrants (end-period)	299,648	500,391	887,977	546,325	100.0	253,849	100.0
Age							
19 and below	36,966	327	1,805	17,016	3.1	18,606	7.3
20 – 24	199,476	71,087	219,340	170,139	31.1	94,581	37.3
25 – 29	49,080	173,200	295,432	161,879	29.6	59,933	23.6
30 and above	14,126	255,716	371,306	197,212	36.1	80,326	31.6
Gender							
Male	109,227	240,250	422,685	264,974	48.5	125,185	49.3
Female	190,421	260,141	465,292	281,351	51.5	128,664	50.7
Educational Level							
Less than PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	924	7,167	11,846	4,882	0.9	1,790	0.7
PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	2,516	13,044	20,826	9,538	1.7	3,806	1.5
SPM/MCE	14,754	122,489	283,259	108,173	19.8	49,592	19.5
Skills Certificate ¹	8,663	-	-	-	-	-	-
MHSC/STPM, Matriculation, Diploma and Degree	272,791	214,017	325,930	210,964	38.6	86,383	34.0
Employment Status							
Unemployed	137,712	179,367	351,459	188,099		114,451	

¹ Malaysian Skills Certificate (SKM), other skills certificate and non-technical skills certificate

² January to June 2023

Note: Covers job seekers registered with Labour Department through JobsMalaysia and within valid registration period for data prior 2020. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for Active Registrants may not add up to total actual active registrants. Active registrants are defined as jobseekers who have registered and active profile throughout the year. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by Job Seekers hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

3.22. VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS

Malaysia

	2019	2020	2021	2022		2023 ³	
					share (%)		share (%)
Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category¹	974,612	745,304	2,480,577	4,753,418	100.0	1,187,271	100.0
Managers	8,563	36,052	98,813	228,840	4.8	72,337	6.1
Professionals	31,900	109,260	462,024	373,444	7.9	179,665	15.1
Technician and associate professionals	34,429	87,311	301,750	326,714	6.9	180,779	15.2
Clerical support workers	11,554	55,372	182,056	211,790	4.5	79,100	6.7
Service and sales workers	42,462	134,488	398,567	510,071	10.7	145,588	12.3
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,089	4,839	8,347	49,120	1.4	16,249	1.4
Craft and related trade workers	31,982	49,815	176,813	315,621	6.8	60,505	5.1
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	147,321	80,695	221,789	367,929	7.2	54,398	4.6
Elementary occupation	664,312	187,472	630,418	2,369,889	49.9	398,407	33.6
Number of Vacancies by Sector	974,612	745,304	2,480,577	4,753,418	100.0	1,187,271	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	204,324	18,547	75,676	244,694	5.1	68,051	5.7
Mining and quarrying	3,435	1,325	9,226	12,176	0.3	16,123	1.4
Manufacturing	351,942	190,278	603,216	1,600,230	33.7	201,648	17.0
Construction	141,783	55,590	164,651	761,870	16.0	147,764	12.4
Services	273,128	479,564	1,627,808	2,134,448	44.9	753,685	63.5
Number of Placements by Sector²	-	161,603	320,864	294,044	100.0	77,187	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	2,857	3,815	2,650	0.9	746	1.0
Mining and quarrying	-	1,590	736	782	0.2	174	0.2
Manufacturing	-	29,375	57,388	63,966	22.1	15,232	19.7
Construction	-	7,662	16,510	8,544	2.9	3,939	5.1
Services	-	117,378	227,377	184,603	73.9	57,096	74.0

¹ Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

² Data for 2018 covers period from January to Jun 2018. Data was not available for 2019

³ January to June 2023

Note: Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public (selected only) and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers. Prior 2020, data was obtained from Labour Department through JobsMalaysia portal. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for number of placements by sectors may not add up to total actual placements. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by employers, hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

4.1. INTEREST RATES

Malaysia

	Average rates during the period (%)				Average rates during the period in 2023 (%)						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Overnight interbank	3.05	2.10	1.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.97	2.99	3.01
1-week interbank	3.12	2.14	1.77	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.77	2.78	3.00	3.02	3.04
3-month interbank	3.46	2.39	1.92	3.63	3.67	3.61	3.61	3.54	3.46	3.41	3.50
Commercial banks											
Fixed deposits											
3-month	2.98	1.95	1.56	2.55	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.50	2.71	2.73	2.71
12-month	3.17	2.13	1.72	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.69	2.90	2.89	2.89
Savings deposit	1.01	0.61	0.54	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.93	0.94	0.96
Weighted Base Rate ¹ (BR)	3.76	2.76	2.43	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.67	3.67	3.67
Base lending rate (BLR)	6.78	5.83	5.49	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.68	6.68	6.68

¹ Effective from 1 August 2022, the Standardised Base Rate (SBR) replaced the BR as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans and financing facilities

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.2. KEY EXCHANGE RATES

Malaysia

	RM to one unit of foreign currency ¹					Change (%)				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ²
	End-December				End-August	End-December				End-August
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	5.6592	5.7798	5.8447	5.8730	6.1499	1.7	-2.1	-1.1	-0.5	-4.5
US dollar	4.0925	4.0130	4.1760	4.4130	4.6385	1.1	2.0	-3.9	-5.4	-4.9
Singapore dollar	3.0387	3.0354	3.0896	3.2819	3.4301	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	-5.9	-4.3
100 Japanese yen	3.7655	3.8891	3.6286	3.3264	3.1731	-0.5	-3.2	7.2	9.1	4.8
Pound sterling	5.3722	5.4653	5.6361	5.3159	5.8580	-2.2	-1.7	-3.0	6.0	-9.3
Euro	4.5852	4.9324	4.7256	4.7038	5.0410	3.2	-7.0	4.4	0.5	-6.7
100 Thai baht	13.6827	13.3990	12.5011	12.7811	13.2203	-7.2	2.1	7.2	-2.2	-3.3
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0295	0.0286	0.0293	0.0283	0.0304	-3.1	3.1	-2.2	3.4	-6.9
100 Korean won	0.3540	0.3698	0.3507	0.3494	0.3509	5.1	-4.3	5.4	0.4	-0.4
100 Philippine peso	8.0720	8.3569	8.1902	7.9214	8.1748	-2.5	-3.4	2.0	3.4	-3.1
Chinese renminbi	0.5866	0.6143	0.6552	0.6342	0.6362	2.6	-4.5	-6.2	3.3	-0.3

¹ US dollar (USD) rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the USD and the RM/USD rate

² End-December 2022 – End-August 2023

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR

Malaysia

	2021		2022		2023	
	December		December		July ⁴	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	30,249	2.5	29,603	2.4	27,815	2.3
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	94,923	8.0	96,388	7.9	98,360	8.0
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	85,582	7.2	87,574	7.2	89,737	7.3
Purchase of residential property	455,320	38.2	470,286	38.7	478,458	39.1
Purchase of non-residential property	170,492	14.3	172,610	14.2	174,673	14.3
Personal uses	36,566	3.1	35,621	2.9	35,707	2.9
Credit card	32,107	2.7	36,635	3.0	37,456	3.1
Construction	42,523	3.6	38,739	3.2	38,404	3.1
Working capital	282,778	23.7	287,767	23.7	287,003	23.4
Other purpose	48,345	4.1	48,666	4.0	46,167	3.8
Total Loans¹	1,193,303	100.0	1,216,315	100.0	1,224,043	100.0
Sector²						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19,643	1.6	16,887	1.4	16,174	1.3
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	17,788	1.5	15,263	1.3	14,650	1.2
Mining and quarrying	8,513	0.7	6,847	0.6	6,780	0.6
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	1,006	0.1	124	0.0	100	0.0
Manufacturing	91,962	7.7	92,421	7.6	91,889	7.5
of which:						
Food products	16,882	1.4	17,409	1.4	17,504	1.4
Basic metals	8,801	0.7	8,422	0.7	8,553	0.7

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)

Malaysia

	2021		2022		2023	
	December		December		July ⁴	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	9,855	0.8	11,626	1.0	8,982	0.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,953	0.2	1,978	0.2	1,949	0.2
Construction	59,865	5.0	58,457	4.8	58,299	4.8
of which:						
Construction of buildings	31,902	2.7	32,658	2.7	32,365	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	94,418	7.9	99,376	8.2	98,822	8.1
Accommodation and food service activities	17,283	1.4	17,706	1.5	16,545	1.4
Transportation and storage	15,848	1.3	15,542	1.3	16,988	1.4
Information and communication	11,502	1.0	12,479	1.0	12,476	1.0
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	162,873	13.6	168,174	13.8	170,940	14.0
Education, health and others	27,854	2.3	26,454	2.2	27,197	2.2
Household sector	665,617	55.8	680,853	56.0	689,425	56.3
Other sector ³	6,117	0.5	7,514	0.6	7,576	0.6

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas

² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000

³ Includes loans to individual businesses

⁴ Data for loans/financing from July 2022 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2023). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.4. GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATE BOND YIELDS

Malaysia

	2021	2022	2023						
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Malaysian Government Securities market indicative yield (%)									
1-year	1.85	3.25	3.17	3.20	3.11	3.07	3.19	3.28	3.24
3-year	2.80	3.67	3.39	3.51	3.35	3.32	3.40	3.48	3.49
5-year	3.15	3.86	3.59	3.65	3.54	3.45	3.46	3.61	3.60
10-year	3.58	4.09	3.81	3.93	3.90	3.74	3.71	3.84	3.83
5-year corporate bond yields (%)									
AAA	3.57	4.50	4.28	4.22	4.18	4.15	4.08	4.11	4.08
AA	3.86	4.71	4.50	4.48	4.45	4.38	4.30	4.33	4.30
A	4.89	5.70	5.60	5.64	5.63	5.61	5.60	5.60	5.60
BBB	6.31	6.80	6.81	6.85	6.96	7.16	7.07	7.10	7.01

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.5. BURSA MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ³
Indices¹					
Composite	1,588.76	1,627.21	1,567.53	1,495.49	1,451.94
FBM EMAS	11,323.49	11,761.93	11,308.79	10,701.55	10,740.70
FBM ACE	5,226.59	10,734.69	6,419.60	5,308.33	5,217.97
Trading volume²(million units)	653,085.5	1,855,808.5	1,433,358.5	729,295.8	559,605.1
Main Market	453,037.4	1,072,204.6	902,137.2	480,595.2	376,104.4
ACE Market	103,750.4	638,349.2	446,341.2	165,900.2	125,690.7
LEAP Market	332.8	187.7	209.5	170.7	214.8
Daily Average	2,676.6	7,483.1	5,850.4	3,001.2	3,475.8
Trading value²(RM million)	525,225.9	1,068,009.6	897,043.9	530,856.0	340,020.0
Main Market	483,252.3	855,623.4	745,509.4	466,244.9	288,407.5
ACE Market	21,404.7	176,370.0	139,017.6	50,524.0	42,488.1
LEAP Market	33.2	37.8	44.5	35.6	65.5
Daily Average	2,152.6	4,306.5	3,661.4	2,184.6	2,111.9
Market capitalisation¹ (RM billion)	1,711.8	1,817.3	1,789.2	1,736.2	1,776.3
Market capitalisation/GDP (%)	120.2	135.1	129.0	114.90	-

¹ End-period

² Based on market transactions and direct business transactions

³ End-August 2023

Source: Bursa Malaysia

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR
Malaysia

	2021		2022		2023	
	December		December		July ⁴	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	54,307	7.6	57,362	7.2	49,523	6.0
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	98,165	13.7	110,877	13.9	119,133	14.5
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	93,046	13.0	104,701	13.1	112,566	13.7
Purchase of residential property	233,818	32.7	266,550	33.3	285,957	34.7
Purchase of non-residential property	60,050	8.4	67,151	8.4	69,843	8.5
Personal uses	68,504	9.6	72,359	9.0	75,072	9.1
Credit card	3,875	0.5	4,675	0.6	4,969	0.6
Construction	16,798	2.4	18,804	2.4	19,694	2.4
Working capital	146,782	20.5	168,671	21.1	166,018	20.2
Other purpose	32,306	4.5	33,607	4.2	33,298	4.0
Total Loans¹	714,604	100.0	800,056	100.0	823,504	100.0
Sector²						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17,375	2.4	19,731	2.5	19,703	2.4
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	17,072	2.4	19,372	2.4	19,348	2.3
Mining and quarrying	3,358	0.5	2,257	0.3	2,215	0.3
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	645	0.1	41	0.0	112	0.0
Manufacturing	31,413	4.4	34,515	4.3	34,946	4.2
of which:						
Food products	8,365	1.2	9,187	1.1	9,891	1.2
Basic metals	3,093	0.4	3,091	0.4	2,990	0.4

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)

Malaysia

	2021		2022		2023	
	December		December		July ⁴	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6,121	0.9	10,953	1.4	8,635	1.0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,152	0.2	1,588	0.2	1,600	0.2
Construction	43,388	6.1	44,754	5.6	42,387	5.1
of which:						
Construction of buildings	24,648	3.4	24,601	3.1	24,129	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	35,310	4.9	42,799	5.3	46,341	5.6
Accommodation and food service activities	2,371	0.3	2,443	0.3	2,781	0.3
Transportation and storage	12,247	1.7	13,719	1.7	13,946	1.7
Information and communication	7,180	1.0	10,328	1.3	9,807	1.2
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	70,005	9.8	77,014	9.6	78,346	9.5
Education, health and others	16,361	2.3	19,058	2.4	20,634	2.5
Household sector	459,580	64.3	510,629	63.8	531,716	64.6
Other sector ³	8,743	1.2	10,269	1.3	10,449	1.3

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000³ Includes loans to individual businesses⁴ Data for loans/financing from July 2022 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2023). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

5.1. PROGRESS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BY INDICATOR

Malaysia

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 1: No Poverty				
1.	Households below the international poverty line	%	2019	0.01
			2020	....
2.	Households below the national poverty line	%	2019	5.6
			2020	8.4
3.	Multidimensional Poverty Index	Index	2019	0.011
			2020	....
4.	Number of recipients of assistance	('000)	2020	612.2
			2021	580.5
5.	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2020	96.9
			2021	97.0
6.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2020	0.0
			2021	0.1
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	per 100,000 population	2020	150.0
			2021	761.0
SDG 2: Zero Hunger				
1.	Prevalence of underweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	14.1
			2020	....
2.	Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	21.8
			2020	....
3.	Prevalence of wasting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	9.7
			2020	....
4.	Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	5.6
			2020	....
5.	Prevalence of anaemia (women aged 15-49 years)	%	2019	29.9
			2020	....
6.	a. Number of semen (animal genetic resources)	Number	2020	24,259
			2021	25,578
	b. Number of local live purebred cattle (animal genetic resources)	Number	2020	529
			2021	414
7.	Local breeds at risk of extinction	%	2020	99.9
			2021	99.9

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 3: Good Health and Well-Being				
1.	Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	Ratio	2020	24.8
			2021	68.2
2.	Births attended by skilled health personnel	%	2020	99.6
			2021	99.6
3.	Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births	Ratio	2020	7.3
			2021	7.4
4.	Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000 live births	Ratio	2020	3.9
			2021	4.1
5.	Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population	Ratio	2019	0.2
			2020	...
6.	Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	72.6
			2021	64.0
7.	Malaria incidence per 1,000 population	Ratio	2020	0.1
			2021	0.1
8.	Hepatitis B notification rate per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	12.6
			2021	11.6
9.	Mass Drug Administration coverage among targeted population in filarial endemic	%	2020	91.3
			2021	97.2
10.	a. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular disease	%	2020	136.0
			2021	155.1
	b. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from cancer	%	2020	71.4
			2021	69.2
	c. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from diabetes	%	2020	8.0
			2021	10.3
	d. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from chronic respiratory disease	%	2020	16.9
			2021	21.4
11.	Suicide mortality rate per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	2.0
			2021	3.5
12.	a. Coverage of treatment interventions for Opioids	%	2020	86.3
			2021	90.8
	b. Coverage of treatment interventions for Amphetamine Type Stimulant (ATS)	%	2020	53.7
			2021	70.8
13.	Prevalence of Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) among 18 years old and above	%	2019	1.0
			2020	....

STATISTICAL TABLES

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
14.	Death rate of road traffic injuries per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	14.3
			2021	13.9
15.	Married women who use modern methods for family planning	%	2014	47.7
			2020	....
16.	a. Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years) per 1,000 women	Ratio	2020	0.1
			2021	0.1
	b. Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women	Ratio	2020	7.8
			2021	6.1
17.	a. Household expenditures on health (10%)	%	2016	2.0
			2019	1.5
	b. Household expenditures on health (25%)	%	2016	0.2
			2019	0.1
18.	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene per 100,000 population (reported by MOH facilities)	Ratio	2020	0.3
			2021	0.7
19.	Mortality rate due to the accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substance per 100,000 population (reported by MOH facilities only)	Ratio	2020	0.3
			2021	0.3
20.	Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older		2019	20.7
			2020	....
21.	a. Proportion of the target population covered by DTP (3rd dose)	%	2020	97.7
			2021	94.2
	b. Proportion of the target population covered by MMR (2nd dose)	%	2020	97.4
			2021	99.5
	c. Proportion of the target population covered by HPV (last dose in the schedule)	%	2020	82.6
			2021	13.3
22.	a. Density and distribution of doctors per 1,000 population	Ratio	2020	2.3
			2021	2.4
	b. Density and distribution of dentist per 1,000 population	Ratio	2020	0.4
			2021	0.4
23.	Capacity and health emergency preparedness	%	2020	86.0
			2021	85.0
24.	Bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial resistant organisms	%	2020	3.8
			2021	3.3

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 4: Quality Education				
1.	a. Proportion of children people in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	98.0
			2020	....
	b. Proportion of children people in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	98.6
			2020	....
	c. Proportion of children the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2019	95.0
			2020	....
	d. Proportion of children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2019	83.1
			2020	....
	e. Proportion of young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2019	82.2
			2020	....
	f. Proportion of young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2019	56.4
			2020	....
2.	Proportion of children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health	%	2016	97.2
			2020	....
3.	Participation rate in preschool		2020	87.5
			2021	86.1
4.	Participation rate in education and formal training in the previous 12 months		2020	10.5
			2021	10.3
5.	Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in using copying and pasting techniques to duplicate or transfer information within document	%	2020	87.7
			2021	93.2
6.	Gender parity index for participation rate in preschool (female/male)		2020	1.02
			2021	1.03
7.	Achieving proficiency in literacy skill (15 years and above)	%	2020	95.5
			2021	94.6
8.	Basic services for electricity offered by schools	%	2020	99.0
			2021	100.0
9.	Teachers with minimum organised teacher training for preschool	%	2020	100.0
			2021	36.7
SDG 5: Gender Equality				
1.	Number of non-muslim women aged 20-24 years old who were married before 18 years		2020	2,293
			2021	2,169
2.	a. Seats held by women in Senate	%	2020	13.8
			2021	18.2

STATISTICAL TABLES

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
	b. Seats held by Parliament of Malaysia women in House of Representatives	%	2020	14.4
			2021	14.9
	c. Seats held by women as Cabinet Ministers	%	2020	16.1
			2021	15.6
	d. Seats held by Parliament of Malaysia women as Deputy Ministers	%	2020	10.5
			2021	10.5
3.	Women in managerial positions	%	2020	24.8
			2021	24.1
4.	Women aged 15-49 who use contraceptive use	%	2014	89.3
			2020	....
5.	Mobile phone ownership by individuals	%	2020	96.4
			2021	97.4

SDG 6: Clean Water Sanitation

1	Safely managed drinking water services	%	2020	96.9
			2021	97.0
2	Safely managed sanitation services	%	2019	99.7
			2020	....
3	Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality	%	2020	95.1
			2021	95.1
4	Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation	%	2020	2.0
			2021	2.0

SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy

1.	Access to electricity	%	2020	99.9
			2021	99.9
2.	Renewable energy share in the total primary energy supplied	%	2019	3.4
			2020	3.9
3	Energy intensity (toe/ GDP at constant price 2015 (RM Million))		2019	69.2
			2020	70.0

SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth

1.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita	%	2020	-5.3
			2021	2.7

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
2.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person	%	2020	-5.3
			2021	1.8
3.	Share of employment in the informal sector	%	2019	9.3
			2020	....
4.	Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees	RM	2020	2,933
			2021	3,037
5.	Unemployment rate	%	2021	4.6
			2022	3.9
6.	Proportion of youth not in education, employment or training	%	2020	13.6
			2021	9.3
7.	a. Incidence rates of fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers	Ratio	2020	2.09
			2021	2.00
	b. Incidence rates of non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers	Ratio	2020	216.0
			2021	141.0
8.	Growth rate of tourism to GDP	%	2020	2.0
			2021	0.8
9.	a. Number of commercial bank branches per 100,000 adults	Ratio	2020	9.0
			2021	8.7
	b. Number of automated teller machines (ATMs) per 100,000 adults	Ratio	2020	55.6
			2021	54.3
10.	Adults with an account at a financial institution	%	2020	95.9
			2021	95.7

SDG 9: Industry Innovation and Infrastructure

1.	a. Number of passengers by rails	million	2020	137.4
			2021	78.5
	b. Number of passengers at airport	million	2020	26.8
			2021	11.0
	c. Freight volumes and containers handled by KTMB	('000 tonnes)	2020	4,551.0
			2021	4,793.0
	d. Cargo handled by airport	('000 tonnes)	2020	789.1
			2021	1,008.1
	e. Cargo throughput by port	('000 000 tonnes)	2020	564.3
			2021	591.5

STATISTICAL TABLES

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
2.	Manufacturing value added per capita	RM	2020	9,488
			2021	10,352
3.	Manufacturing employment as 2017 a proportion of total employment	%	2020	16.7
			2021	16.6
4.	Share manufacturing value added of Small and Medium Enterprise (SMEs) to GDP	%	2020	34.5
			2021	34.2
5.	Proportion of SMEs with a loan or line of credit	%	2015	53.8
			2020	....
6.	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP	%	2018	1.0
			2020	....
7.	Number of researchers per million inhabitants		2018	2,127
			2020	....
8.	Medium and high-tech industry value added ratio in total manufacturing value added (at constant prices)	%	2020	47.1
			2021	48.0
9.	Population covered by a mobile network	%	2020	96.7
			2021	98.5

SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities

1.	Compounded annual growth rate among Bottom 40 (B40)	%	2019	3.4
			2020	....
2.	Households below 50 per cent of median income	%	2019	16.9
			2020 ^e	16.2
3.	Compensation of employees by kind of economic activity at current prices	%	2020	37.1
			2021	34.8
4.	Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted	%	2020	2.5
			2021	2.2

SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities

1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	0.0
			2021	0.1
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	150.0
			2021	761.0
2.	Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities	(PM10) (µg/m ³)	2020	22
			2021	23

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production				
1.	Number of participations in international multilateral environmental agreements		2020	17
			2021	17
2.	a. Quantity of clinical wastes handled	(tonnes '000)	2020	40
			2021	57
	b. Quantity of Scheduled waste managed	(tonnes '000)	2020	7,185.2
			2021	7,505.2
SDG 13: Climate Action				
1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	0.0
			2021	0.1
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2020	150
			2021	761
2.	CO2 eq emissions	(tonnes (million))	2016	316.8
			2020	....
SDG 14: Life Below Water				
1	a. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in coastal area with excellent status (number of station)		2020	55
			2021	85
	b. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in estuary area with excellent status (number of station)		2020	3
			2021	7
	c. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in island area with excellent status (number of station)		2020	46
			2021	53
2.	Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas	%	2020	5.4
			2021	5.4
SDG 15: Life on Land				
1.	Forest area as a proportion of total land area	%	2019	....
			2020	....
2.	Important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered	%	2019	....
			2020	....
3.	Number of wildlife crime cases for possession/ own use category		2020	1,060
			2021	600

STATISTICAL TABLES

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
1.	Number of intentional homicide cases per 100,000 population	Ratio	2019	....
			2020	....
2.	Children aged 1-5 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month		2016	70.8
			2020	....
3.	Unsentenced detainees as of prisoner (%)	%	2020	40.5
			2021	39.3
4.	Federal Government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget	%	2020	92.9
			2021	96.8
5.	Number of complaints on public services		2020	3,649
			2021	4,074
6.	Civil servant with disabilities in public service	%	2020	0.3
			2021	0.3
SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals				
1.	Share government revenue as a proportion of GDP	%	2020	15.9
			2021	15.1
2.	Share of Federal Government tax revenue and expenditure	%	2020	55.9
			2021	58.7
3.	Fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants	Ratio	2019	8.9
			2020	....
4.	Individuals using the Internet	%	2020	89.6
			2021	96.8
5.	Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries	RM '000	2020	778.1
			2021	2,594.5
6.	Worldwide weighted World Trade tariff-average	%	2020	3.8
			2021	3.5
7.	Share of global exports	%	2020	1.3
			2021	1.3
8.	Statistical indicators for 2018 50.9 2019 Sustainable Development Goals monitoring	%	2020	62.4
			2021	75.1

Note: indicates data not available

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia