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**1.1. PERANGKAAN SOSIOEKONOMI  
TERPILIH**  
Malaysia

**1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC  
STATISTICS**  
Malaysia

Indikator <i>Indicator</i>	2018	2019	2020	2021 <sup>6</sup>	2022 <sup>7</sup>
<b>Perangkaan Demografi</b> <i>Demographic Statistics</i>					
Penduduk <sup>1</sup> ('000) <i>Population<sup>1</sup> ('000)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	32,382	32,523	32,447	32,576	32,652
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	16,721	16,765	16,966	17,001	17,000
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	15,661	15,758	15,481	15,576	15,652
Nisbah jantina <sup>2</sup> <i>Sex ratio<sup>2</sup></i>	107	106	110	109	109
Kepadatan penduduk (per kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	98	98	98	99	99
Nisbah tanggungan (%) <i>Dependency ratio (%)</i>					
Jumlah <sup>3</sup> <i>Total<sup>3</sup></i>	43.4	43.4	44.3	44.1	43.9
Umur muda <sup>4</sup> <i>Young age<sup>4</sup></i>	34.1	33.7	34.6	34.0	33.4
Umur tua <sup>5</sup> <i>Old age<sup>5</sup></i>	9.3	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.5
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir <sup>1</sup> <i>Life expectancy at birth<sup>1</sup></i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.5 <sup>6</sup>	73.4 <sup>7</sup>
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	72.3	72.5	72.5	72.3 <sup>6</sup>	71.3 <sup>7</sup>
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	77.2	77.4	77.2	77.0 <sup>6</sup>	75.8 <sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Tahun 2018 dan 2019: Data merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan

Tahun 2020 hingga 2022: Data merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan

<sup>2</sup> Bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan

<sup>3</sup> Nisbah bilangan penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun dan 65 tahun dan ke atas kepada bilangan penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun

<sup>4</sup> Nisbah bilangan penduduk berumur 0-14 tahun kepada bilangan penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun

<sup>5</sup> Nisbah bilangan penduduk berumur 65 tahun dan ke atas kepada bilangan penduduk berumur 15-64 tahun

<sup>6</sup> Awalan

<sup>7</sup> Anggaran

<sup>1</sup> Year 2018 and 2019: Data refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

Year 2020 to 2022: Data refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted 2020 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

<sup>2</sup> The number of males per 100 females

<sup>3</sup> The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years and 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

<sup>4</sup> The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

<sup>5</sup> The ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

<sup>6</sup> Preliminary

<sup>7</sup> Estimate

**2.1. PERANGKAAAN PENTING EKONOMI  
NEGARA TERPILIH**

**2.1 KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF  
SELECTED COUNTRIES**

	KDNK Benar (% pertumbuhan)	KDNK Per Kapita <sup>1</sup> (USD)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>2</sup> (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa (USD billion)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar (USD billion)	Eksport <sup>3</sup> (USD billion)	Import <sup>4</sup> (USD billion)
	<i>Real GDP (% Growth)</i>	<i>GDP Per Capita<sup>1</sup> (USD)</i>	<i>Consumer Price Index (%)</i>	<i>Unemployment Rate<sup>2</sup> (%)</i>	<i>Current Account Balance (USD billion)</i>	<i>Gross International Reserves (USD billion)</i>	<i>Exports<sup>3</sup> (USD billion)</i>	<i>Imports<sup>4</sup> (USD billion)</i>
<b>Negara Maju Advanced Economies</b>								
2019	1.7	52,022.5	1.3	4.8	379.3	-	15,300.0	15,587.1
2020	-4.5	49,472.5	0.7	6.6	179.9	-	13,827.4	14,063.5
2021	5.4	51,986.5	3.1	5.6	339.4	-	16,718.5	17,045.3
2022 <sup>5</sup>	3.7	53,113.4	7.3	4.5	-370.9	-	18,791.3	18,539.8
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>53,566.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-170.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19,188.5</b>	<b>19,128.3</b>
<b>Amerika Syarikat United States</b>								
2019	2.3	65,051.9	1.8	3.7	-446.0	128.9	1,643.2	2,567.4
2020	-3.4	63,078.5	1.2	8.1	-619.7	145.8	1,424.9	2,406.9
2021	5.9	69,227.1	4.7	5.4	-846.4	251.6	1,754.3	2,935.3
2022 <sup>5</sup>	2.0	75,179.6	8.1	3.7	-985.3	242.7	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>78,421.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-822.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Kawasan Euro Euro Area</b>								
2019	1.6	-	1.2	7.6	311.1	936.6	4,836.8	4,560.0
2020	-6.3	-	0.3	8.0	247.7	1,102.3	4,505.3	4,203.9
2021	5.3	-	2.6	7.7	356.9	1,220.8	5,456.8	5,273.0
2022 <sup>5</sup>	3.5	-	8.3	6.8	137.3	1,208.6	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>194.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Singapura Singapore</b>								
2019	1.1	65,833.2	0.6	2.3	54.3	279.5	390.8	359.3
2020	-4.1	60,727.6	-0.2	3.0	58.1	362.3	362.5	329.8
2021	7.6	72,794.9	2.3	2.7	71.9	417.9	457.4	406.2
2022 <sup>5</sup>	3.0	79,426.1	5.5	2.1	54.1	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>84,500.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Republik Korea Republic of Korea</b>								
2019	2.2	31,902.4	0.4	3.8	59.7	408.8	542.2	503.3
2020	-0.7	31,728.3	0.5	3.9	75.9	443.1	512.5	467.6
2021	4.1	35,003.8	2.5	3.7	88.3	463.1	644.4	615.1
2022 <sup>5</sup>	2.6	33,591.6	5.5	3.0	55.3	289.5	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>34,767.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**2.1. PERANGKAAN PENTING EKONOMI  
NEGARA TERPILIH (Samb.)**

**2.1 KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF  
SELECTED COUNTRIES (Con't)**

	KDNK Benar (% pertumbuhan)	KDNK Per Kapita <sup>1</sup> (USD)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>2</sup> (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa (USD billion)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar (USD billion)	Eksport <sup>3</sup> (USD billion)	Import <sup>4</sup> (USD billion)
	<i>Real GDP (% Growth)</i>	<i>GDP Per Capita<sup>1</sup> (USD)</i>	<i>Consumer Price Index (%)</i>	<i>Unemployment Rate<sup>2</sup> (%)</i>	<i>Current Account Balance (USD billion)</i>	<i>Gross International Reserves (USD billion)</i>	<i>Exports<sup>3</sup> (USD billion)</i>	<i>Imports<sup>4</sup> (USD billion)</i>
<b>Jepun</b>								
<i>Japan</i>								
2019	-0.4	40,566.3	0.5	2.4	176.3	1,368.9	705.6	721.0
2020	-4.6	39,981.5	0.0	2.8	146.9	1,440.2	641.3	635.5
2021	2.1	39,301.1	-0.2	2.8	142.2	1,448.1	756.0	769.0
2022 <sup>5</sup>	1.4	34,357.9	2.0	2.6	58.1	1,272.7	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>35,033.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Negara Berkembang Pesat dan Negara Membangun</b>								
<i>Emerging Market and Developing Economies (EMDEs)</i>								
2019	3.6	11,422.8	5.1	-	-3.4	-	8,921.8	9,117.3
2020	-1.9	11,057.6	5.2	-	157.8	-	7,917.1	8,255.6
2021	6.7	11,705.0	5.9	-	343.8	-	10,121.1	10,733.3
2022 <sup>5</sup>	3.9	12,016.4	9.9	-	598.0	-	11,306.4	12,202.4
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>12,329.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>492.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11,753.3</b>	<b>12,450.6</b>
<b>China</b>								
2019	6.0	10,170.1	2.9	3.6	102.9	3,388.7	2,499.5	2,078.4
2020	2.2	10,525.0	2.4	4.2	248.8	3,222.9	2,590.0	2,066.0
2021	8.4	12,561.7	0.9	4.0	317.3	3,107.9	3,363.8	2,688.6
2022 <sup>5</sup>	3.0	12,970.3	2.2	4.2	329.6	3,097.9	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>13,629.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>279.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>India</b>								
2019	3.7	2,072.2	4.8	-	-24.5	461.8	324.3	486.1
2020	-6.6	1,933.1	6.2	-	24.0	588.4	276.4	373.2
2021	8.7	2,279.5	5.5	-	-38.7	635.3	395.4	572.9
2022 <sup>5</sup>	6.8	2,465.9	6.9	-	-120.6	564.7	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2,691.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-112.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>ASEAN-5<sup>7</sup></b>								
2019	4.9	12,795.4	2.1	-	29.7	-	-	-
2020	-3.4	12,213.5	1.4	-	57.5	-	-	-
2021	3.8	12,520.8	2.0	-	-7.5	-	-	-
2022 <sup>5</sup>	5.2	13,061.5	4.7	-	16.0	-	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>13,572.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

**2.1. PERANGKAAAN PENTING NEGARA  
NEGARA TERPILIH (Samb.)**

**2.1 KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF  
SELECTED COUNTRIES (Con't)**

	KDNK Benar (% pertumbuhan)	KDNK Per Kapita <sup>1</sup> (USD)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>2</sup> (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa (USD billion)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar (USD billion)	Eksport <sup>3</sup> (USD billion)	Import <sup>4</sup> (USD billion)
	<i>Real GDP (% Growth)</i>	<i>GDP Per Capita<sup>1</sup> (USD)</i>	<i>Consumer Price Index (%)</i>	<i>Unemployment Rate<sup>2</sup> (%)</i>	<i>Current Account Balance (USD billion)</i>	<i>Gross International Reserves (USD billion)</i>	<i>Exports<sup>3</sup> (USD billion)</i>	<i>Imports<sup>4</sup> (USD billion)</i>
<b>Indonesia</b>								
2019	5.0	4,194.1	2.8	5.2	-30.3	129.2	167.7	171.3
2020	-2.1	3,931.0	2.0	7.1	-4.4	135.9	163.3	141.6
2021	3.7	4,361.2	1.6	6.5	3.4	144.9	229.9	196.0
2022 <sup>5</sup>	5.3	4,691.2	4.6	5.5	28.1	137.2	-	-
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5,005.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>								
2019	4.4	11,228.3	0.7	3.3	12.8	103.6	240.2	205.0
2020	-5.5	10,396.6	-1.2	4.5	14.1	107.6	234.6	190.7
2021	3.1	11,449.6	2.5	4.6	14.2	116.9	299.3	238.2
2022 <sup>5</sup>	8.7	12,207.9	3.3	3.8 - 4.0	12.5	114.6	352.6	294.6
<b>2023<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>~ 4.5<sup>8</sup></b>	<b>12,530.5</b>	<b>2.8 - 3.8</b>	<b>3.5 - 3.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>358.1</b>	<b>298.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Berdasarkan harga semasa dalam USD kecuali Negara Maju, Negara yang Berkembang Pesat dan Negara Membangun serta ASEAN-5 (Pariti Kuasa Beli (PPP) dolar setiap orang)

<sup>2</sup> Komposit bagi kumpulan negara ialah purata kadar pengangguran negara diwajibkan mengikut jumlah tenaga buruh di negara berkenaan

<sup>3</sup> Berdasarkan Eksport Barangan sahaja kecuali Negara Maju, Negara yang Berkembang Pesat dan Negara Membangun serta ASEAN-5 (Eksport Barangan dan Perkhidmatan)

<sup>4</sup> Berdasarkan Import Barangan sahaja kecuali Negara Maju, Negara yang Berkembang Pesat dan Negara Membangun serta ASEAN-5 (Import Barangan dan Perkhidmatan)

<sup>5</sup> Awalan

<sup>6</sup> Unjuran

<sup>7</sup> Indonesia, Malaysia, Filipina, Thailand dan Viet Nam

<sup>8</sup> Sekitar 4.5%

Sumber: Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), World Economic Outlook (Oktober 2022 dan Januari 2023); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Jabatan Perangkaan dan Kementerian Kewangan, Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Expressed in current USD price except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollars per person)

<sup>2</sup> Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries

<sup>3</sup> Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

<sup>4</sup> Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

<sup>5</sup> Preliminary

<sup>6</sup> Forecast

<sup>7</sup> Indonesia, Malaysia, Filipina, Thailand dan Viet Nam

<sup>8</sup> Approximately 4.5%

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (October 2022 and January 2023); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance Malaysia



**3.1. KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR  
MENGIKUT JENIS AKTIVITI EKONOMI**  
pada harga malar 2015, Malaysia  
RM juta

**3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY  
KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**  
at constant 2015 prices, Malaysia  
RM million

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi <i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>	2023 <sup>2</sup>
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	101,573 (1.9)	99,106 (-2.4)	98,898 (-0.2)	98,949 (0.1)	100,076 (1.1)
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	102,887 (-0.6)	92,879 (-9.7)	93,150 (0.3)	96,350 (3.4)	97,546 (1.2)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	316,283 (3.8)	307,847 (-2.7)	337,219 (9.5)	364,522 (8.1)	378,872 (3.9)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	66,453 (0.4)	53,616 (-19.3)	50,802 (-5.2)	53,327 (5.0)	56,576 (6.1)
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	820,576 (6.2)	776,361 (-5.4)	791,068 (1.9)	877,426 (10.9)	924,353 (5.3)
(+) Duti import (+) <i>Import duties</i>	16,179 (-2.2)	15,335 (-5.2)	15,602 (1.7)	16,731 (7.2)	17,207 (2.8)
<b>KDNK pada harga pembeli <i>GDP at purchasers' prices</i></b>	<b>1,423,952 (4.4)</b>	<b>1,345,144 (-5.5)</b>	<b>1,386,738 (3.1)</b>	<b>1,507,306 (8.7)</b>	<b>1,574,632 (~ 4.5)<sup>3</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Awalan

<sup>2</sup> Unjuran

<sup>3</sup> Sekitar 4.5%

Nota: Angka dalam kurungan ialah peratus perubahan tahunan  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan dan Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary

<sup>2</sup> Forecast

<sup>3</sup> Approximately 4.5%

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes  
Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

**3.2. INDEKS PERKHIDMATAN**  
2015 = 100, Malaysia

**3.2. INDEX OF SERVICES**  
2015 = 100, Malaysia

	Wajaran (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
	Weights (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Perkhidmatan Services</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>Perdagangan borong &amp; runcit, makanan &amp; minuman dan penginapan Wholesale &amp; retail trade, food &amp; beverages and accommodation</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-9.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>
Perdagangan borong dan runcit Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	7.7	6.1	-6.1	2.3	14.3
Makanan dan minuman Food and beverages	5.7	9.3	10.2	-20.4	-8.3	24.3
Penginapan Accommodation	1.6	6.3	6.8	-49.8	-25.2	140.7
<b>Perkhidmatan peniagaan dan kewangan Business services and finance</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Kewangan dan insurans Finance and insurance	16.0	5.3	4.6	2.6	9.9	1.0
Profesional, saintifik & teknikal dan pentadbiran & khidmat sokongan Professional, scientific & technical and administrative & support services	7.2	9.1	9.3	-10.3	-6.7	22.2
Hartanah Real estate	3.6	5.1	5.2	-17.9	-12.8	31.1
<b>Maklumat &amp; komunikasi dan pengangkutan &amp; penyimpanan Information &amp; communication and transportation &amp; storage</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Maklumat dan komunikasi Information and communication	12.9	8.3	6.5	5.7	6.5	5.1
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan Transportation and storage	9.0	6.0	6.5	-22.5	1.8	33.7
<b>Perkhidmatan lain Other services</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-22.1</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>
Kesenian, hiburan & rekreasi dan perkhidmatan persendirian & lain-lain aktiviti Arts, entertainment & recreation and personal services & other activities	2.6	8.1	8.0	-42.1	-30.3	54.1
Pendidikan swasta Private education	1.9	5.3	4.9	-7.5	-5.6	7.3
Kesihatan swasta Private health	1.6	6.0	5.5	-6.7	7.6	9.5

<sup>1</sup> Awalan  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.3. INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN**  
2015 = 100, Malaysia

**3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX**  
2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsektor <i>Subsector</i>	Wajaran (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Weights (%)</i>	Perubahan Tahunan (%) <i>Annual Change (%)</i>				
<b>Jumlah Pengeluaran Perindustrian</b> <b><i>Total Industrial Production</i></b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Perombongan <i>Mining</i>	25.14	-2.1	-1.3	-8.9	0.9	2.8
Elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	6.61	3.7	3.3	-3.7	2.4	4.5
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	68.25	4.8	3.6	-2.7	9.5	8.2
<b>Industri berorientasikan eksport</b> <b><i>Export-oriented industries</i></b>	<b>45.82</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Pembuatan minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran dan haiwan <i>Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats</i>	3.71	-0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-8.4	-1.8
Pembuatan tekstil <i>Manufacture of textiles</i>	0.58	2.9	4.4	-13.2	13.3	4.3
Pembuatan pakaian <i>Manufacture of wearing apparel</i>	0.60	5.6	6.1	-11.4	1.6	2.1
Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman <i>Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</i>	1.44	5.6	4.9	-12.1	9.2	6.7
Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis <i>Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products</i>	9.36	3.3	2.7	-10.6	11.6	6.3
Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia <i>Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products</i>	6.37	4.4	1.8	-7.1	9.4	4.1
Pembuatan produk getah <i>Manufacture of rubber products</i>	2.22	5.2	6.8	48.9	23.2	-16.9
Pembuatan produk plastik <i>Manufacture of plastics products</i>	2.26	4.1	2.9	2.1	12.1	2.8
Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal <i>Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products</i>	13.89	6.8	2.9	2.5	15.6	16.0
Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	2.20	2.7	3.4	0.9	12.2	9.7
Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l. <i>Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.</i>	2.14	4.3	3.5	1.1	11.6	7.0
Pembuatan perabot <i>Manufacture of furniture</i>	1.04	4.6	8.1	-7.0	-3.7	9.5

**3.3. INDEKS PENGELUARAN  
PERINDUSTRIAN (samb.)**  
2015 = 100, Malaysia

**3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
INDEX (cont'd)**  
2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsektor <i>Subsector</i>	Wajaran (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
	Weights (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) <i>Annual Change (%)</i>				
<b>Industri berorientasikan domestik</b> <i>Domestic-oriented industries</i>	<b>22.44</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Pembuatan produk prosesan makanan <i>Manufacture of food processing products</i>	3.68	6.9	6.8	4.9	10.1	8.7
Pembuatan minuman <i>Manufacture of beverages</i>	0.65	3.1	2.8	-14.5	9.9	13.3
Pembuatan produk tembakau <i>Manufacture of tobacco products</i>	0.52	1.8	5.8	-16.0	-12.4	22.1
Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan <i>Manufacture of leather and related products</i>	0.15	3.8	5.1	-17.9	11.5	25.6
Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas <i>Manufacture of paper and paper products</i>	1.15	4.2	4.3	-2.9	14.9	7.5
Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman <i>Printing and reproduction of recorded media</i>	0.93	3.9	4.2	-5.1	3.1	6.8
Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani <i>Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products</i>	0.38	5.9	4.2	14.5	15.7	6.1
Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain <i>Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</i>	2.97	5.5	4.5	-14.3	1.0	9.1
Pembuatan logam asas <i>Manufacture of basic metals</i>	2.35	4.2	4.0	-4.8	2.8	6.8
Pembuatan produk logam yang direka, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan <i>Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</i>	3.79	4.9	3.7	-15.5	6.3	7.1
Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler <i>Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</i>	3.17	6.6	7.0	-1.7	0.8	25.6
Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain <i>Manufacture of other transport equipment</i>	1.19	3.9	4.8	-13.2	2.8	7.0
Pembuatan lain <i>Other manufacturing</i>	0.74	5.2	5.3	-7.6	2.6	9.9
Membaiki dan pemasangan jentera dan kelengkapan <i>Repair and installation of machinery and equipment</i>	0.76	7.2	3.9	-8.5	-0.1	10.2

<sup>1</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> January to December 2022  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.4. PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR  
MENGIKUT AGREGAT PERMINTAAN**  
Malaysia  
RM juta

**3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME  
BY DEMAND AGGREGATES**  
Malaysia  
RM million

Jenis Perbelanjaan <i>Type of Expenditure</i>	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>3</sup>	2023 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Harga Semasa Current Prices</b>					
A. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir <i>Final consumption expenditure</i>					
Awam <i>Public</i>	176,281	185,388	196,472	207,246	211,081
Swasta <i>Private</i>	904,189	862,955	894,881	1,029,952	1,124,256
B. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>					
Awam <sup>1</sup> <i>Public<sup>1</sup></i>	94,498	74,407	66,997	72,193	78,952
Swasta <i>Private</i>	252,476	222,259	231,149	253,773	274,614
C. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga <sup>2</sup> <i>Changes in inventories and valuables<sup>2</sup></i>	-28,569	-17,334	46,028	101,150	55,472
D. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	987,481	873,477	1,063,817	1,320,329	1,438,458
E. Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Imports of goods and services</i>	873,618	783,152	953,972	1,196,459	1,294,548
F. Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar pada harga pembeli (A+B+C+D-E) <i>Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)</i>	1,512,738	1,418,000	1,545,372	1,788,183	1,888,284
G. Imbangan pendapatan primer <i>Balance of primary income</i>	-39,496	-28,520	-41,551	-63,555	-62,898
<b>H. Pendapatan Negara Kasar (F+G) Gross National Income (F+G)</b>	<b>1,473,242</b>	<b>1,389,480</b>	<b>1,503,821</b>	<b>1,724,629</b>	<b>1,825,386</b>

**3.4. PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR**  
**MENGIKUT AGREGAT PERMINTAAN (samb.)**  
 Malaysia  
 RM juta

**3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME**  
**BY DEMAND AGGREGATES (cont'd)**  
 Malaysia  
 RM million

Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>3</sup>	2023 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Harga Malar 2015</b> <b>Constant 2015 Prices</b>					
A. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir Final consumption expenditure					
Awam Public	172,659	181,228	190,813	198,328	200,283
Swasta Private	835,714	800,514	815,388	907,572	963,364
B. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar Gross fixed capital formation					
Awam <sup>1</sup> Public <sup>1</sup>	89,508	70,522	62,556	65,871	70,486
Swasta Private	239,027	210,651	216,148	231,651	245,006
C. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga <sup>2</sup> Changes in inventories and valuables <sup>2</sup>	-13,883	-4,840	18,362	21,923	2,874
D. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan Exports of goods and services	907,877	830,157	958,334	1,081,341	1,114,541
E. Import barangan dan perkhidmatan Imports of goods and services	806,952	743,087	874,862	999,380	1,021,922
F. Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar pada harga pembeli (A+B+C+D-E) Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,423,952	1,345,144	1,386,738	1,507,306	1,574,632
G. Imbangan pendapatan primer Balance of primary income	-21,856	-13,784	-19,031	-34,444	-33,723
<b>H. Pendapatan Negara Kasar (F+G)</b> <b>Gross National Income (F+G)</b>	<b>1,402,096</b>	<b>1,331,361</b>	<b>1,367,707</b>	<b>1,472,862</b>	<b>1,540,910</b>

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk pelaburan oleh syarikat awam

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk perbezaan perangkaan hasil daripada pengimbangan

<sup>3</sup> Awalan

<sup>4</sup> Unjuran

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan dan Kementerian Kewangan, Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Includes investment of public corporations

<sup>2</sup> Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary

<sup>4</sup> Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

**3.5. PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA  
DENGAN RAKAN DAGANG UTAMA**  
RM juta

**3.5. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR  
TRADING PARTNERS**  
RM million

		2018	2019	2020	2021		2022 <sup>1</sup>	
		RM juta	RM juta	RM juta	RM juta	bahagian (%)	RM juta	bahagian (%)
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</b>	<b>1,883,391</b>	<b>1,844,483</b>	<b>1,784,308</b>	<b>2,228,366</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,848,372</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	<b>Eksport Exports</b>	<b>1,003,587</b>	<b>995,072</b>	<b>983,827</b>	<b>1,241,022</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>1,551,736</b>	<b>54.5</b>
	<b>Import Imports</b>	<b>879,804</b>	<b>849,411</b>	<b>800,481</b>	<b>987,344</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>1,296,636</b>	<b>45.5</b>
	<b>Bersih Net</b>	<b>123,783</b>	<b>145,661</b>	<b>183,345</b>	<b>253,678</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>255,100</b>	<b>-</b>
China	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	314,564	316,598	331,440	421,491	100.0	487,129	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	139,147	140,931	159,223	192,475	45.7	210,624	43.2
	<i>Import Imports</i>	175,417	175,667	172,217	229,016	54.3	276,505	56.8
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	-36,269	-34,735	-12,994	-36,541	-	-65,881	-
Singapura Singapore	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	243,320	226,574	215,824	267,607	100.0	368,215	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	140,249	137,078	142,146	173,974	65.0	232,566	63.2
	<i>Import Imports</i>	103,071	89,497	73,678	93,633	35.0	135,649	36.8
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	37,178	47,581	68,467	80,341	-	96,917	-
Amerika Syarikat United States	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	155,758	165,220	178,785	216,971	100.0	267,587	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	90,811	96,542	109,080	142,244	65.6	167,162	62.5
	<i>Import Imports</i>	64,947	68,678	69,705	74,727	34.4	100,425	37.5
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	25,864	27,863	39,376	67,517	-	66,737	-
Jepun Japan	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	134,242	129,592	124,142	149,759	100.0	181,511	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	70,385	65,998	62,561	75,816	50.6	98,240	54.1
	<i>Import Imports</i>	63,858	63,594	61,581	73,942	49.4	83,271	45.9
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	6,527	2,403	981	1,874	-	14,969	-
Taiwan	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	96,390	94,077	91,907	115,828	100.0	157,763	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	32,814	37,032	33,874	40,625	35.1	51,694	32.8
	<i>Import Imports</i>	63,576	57,046	58,033	75,203	64.9	106,069	67.2
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	-30,762	-20,014	-24,160	-34,579	-	-54,375	-

**3.5. PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA  
DENGAN RAKAN DAGANG UTAMA (samb.)**  
RM juta

**3.5. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR  
TRADING PARTNERS (cont'd)**  
RM million

		2018	2019	2020	2021		2022 <sup>1</sup>	
		RM juta	RM juta	RM juta	RM juta	bahagian (%)	RM juta	bahagian (%)
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Indonesia	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	72,397	70,226	66,283	95,307	100.0	130,227	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	31,907	31,328	29,589	39,180	41.1	56,053	43.0
	<i>Import Imports</i>	40,490	38,898	36,694	56,127	58.9	74,174	57.0
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	-8,583	-7,570	-7,106	-16,947	-	-18,121	-
Thailand	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	105,685	100,595	79,640	97,546	100.0	122,029	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	57,061	56,318	45,339	52,162	53.5	65,843	54.0
	<i>Import Imports</i>	48,624	44,277	34,300	45,383	46.5	56,186	46.0
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	8,437	12,042	11,039	6,779	-	9,656	-
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	73,521	73,058	80,826	88,308	100.0	114,554	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	34,237	34,230	34,714	38,224	43.3	54,781	47.8
	<i>Import Imports</i>	39,284	38,828	46,113	50,084	56.7	59,773	52.2
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	-5,047	-4,599	-11,399	-11,860	-	-4,992	-
Hong Kong	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	89,972	80,688	82,363	94,343	100.0	113,198	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	74,831	66,624	68,167	76,706	81.3	95,597	84.5
	<i>Import Imports</i>	15,141	14,064	14,196	17,637	18.7	17,602	15.5
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	59,690	52,561	53,971	59,069	-	77,995	-
Australia	<i>Jumlah dagangan Total trade</i>	55,124	51,770	44,046	57,041	100.0	88,650	100.0
	<i>Eksport Exports</i>	33,540	28,448	24,359	34,479	60.4	48,804	55.1
	<i>Import Imports</i>	21,585	23,322	19,687	22,562	39.6	39,847	44.9
	<i>Bersih Net</i>	11,955	5,126	4,672	11,917	-	8,957	-

<sup>1</sup> Awalan

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Perbadanan Pembangunan Perdagangan Luar Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation



**3.6. INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.6. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Seksyen Barangan <i>Commodity Section</i>	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Weights<sup>1</sup></i> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) <i>Annual Change (%)</i>				
<b>Indeks Nilai Seunit bagi Eksport</b> <i>Export Unit Value Indices</i>						
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>
Makanan <i>Food</i>	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.3
Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	0.6	6.6	7.5	3.5	3.5	4.4
Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	2.7	-6.9	-0.7	-0.6	7.2	2.9
Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	16.1	16.4	0.1	-24.9	34.2	60.0
Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran dan haiwan <i>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</i>	6.0	-14.6	-9.7	22.5	48.1	18.6
Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	7.8	3.9	-0.7	0.5	6.3	7.7
Barang-barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	9.7	1.4	-2.8	-1.1	5.1	4.5
Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	42.3	-0.8	2.5	1.1	1.8	10.3
Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	10.9	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.0
Pelbagai urusan niaga dan barangan <i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>	0.4	2.2	-5.1	-8.2	11.4	78.4

**3.6. INDEKS PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (samb.)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.6. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES (cont'd)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Seksyen Barangan <i>Commodity Section</i>	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Weights<sup>1</sup></i> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) <i>Annual Change (%)</i>				
<b>Indeks Nilai Seunit bagi Import</b> <i>Import Unit Value Indices</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Makanan <i>Food</i>	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8
Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	0.6	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.1
Bahan-bahan mentah tidak boleh dimakan <i>Crude materials, inedible</i>	3.3	-6.0	-0.3	0.4	10.7	1.3
Bahan api galian, pelincir, dll. <i>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.</i>	12.9	21.7	-10.1	-27.0	25.8	56.3
Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran dan haiwan <i>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</i>	1.1	-13.9	-12.0	15.1	48.5	44.6
Bahan kimia <i>Chemicals</i>	10.5	2.4	0.3	-0.6	2.6	0.5
Barang-barang keluaran kilang <i>Manufactured goods</i>	13.4	1.8	0.4	-0.3	4.6	1.9
Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	41.8	-0.7	1.7	-0.9	-1.3	4.8
Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang <i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	7.6	-1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.2	2.4
Pelbagai urusan niaga dan barangan <i>Miscellaneous transactions and commodities</i>	2.0	-6.3	10.2	23.6	2.6	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan nilai import dan eksport barang dagangan Malaysia tahun 2015

<sup>2</sup> Perubahan tahunan dikira berdasarkan indeks nilai seunit bagi tahun 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> *Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015*

<sup>2</sup> *Annual changes was calculated based on monthly unit value indices for 2022*  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.7. PENGELUARAN, VOLUM  
DAN NILAI EKSPORT  
KOMODITI UTAMA**  
Malaysia

**3.7. PRODUCTION, EXPORTS VOLUME  
AND VALUE OF MAJOR  
PRIMARY COMMODITIES**  
Malaysia

<b>Komoditi Utama Major Commodities</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Minyak sawit Palm oil</b>					
Pengeluaran ('000 tan) Production ('000 tonnes)	19,516	19,858	19,141	18,117	18,453
Volum ('000 tan) Volume ('000 tonnes)	15,364	17,429	16,214	14,835	15,352
Nilai (RM juta) Value (RM million)	38,655	39,128	45,647	64,615	82,494
<b>Getah asli Natural rubber</b>					
Pengeluaran ('000 tan) Production ('000 tonnes)	603	640	515	470	379
Volum ('000 tan) Volume ('000 tonnes)	639	631	565	653	622
Nilai (RM juta) Value (RM million)	3,774	3,773	3,286	4,568	4,600
<b>Petroleum mentah Crude petroleum</b>					
Volum ('000 tan) Volume ('000 tonnes)	16,496	12,452	13,095	8,901	8,866
Nilai (RM juta) Value (RM million)	36,649	26,346	18,843	18,372	31,552
<b>Gas asli cecair (LNG) Liquefied natural gas (LNG)</b>					
Volum ('000 tan) Volume ('000 tonnes)	23,955	25,498	24,083	24,697	27,636
Nilai (RM juta) Value (RM million)	42,322	42,484	29,868	38,193	67,986

<sup>1</sup> Awalan

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Perbadanan Pembangunan Perdagangan Luar Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

**3.8. HALUAN EKSPORT UTAMA**

Malaysia

**3.8. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS**

Malaysia

Eksport Exports	2018			2019		
	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
<b>Elektrik dan elektronik (E&amp;E)</b> <i>Electrical and Electronics (E&amp;E)</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>381,545</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>373,118</b>		<b>100.0</b>
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	64,135		16.8	60,424		16.2
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	47,277		12.4	51,060		13.7
China	55,473		14.5	49,651		13.3
Hong Kong	58,579		15.4	54,786		14.7
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	46,912		12.3	46,866		12.6
<b>Bukan E&amp;E</b> <i>Non-E&amp;E</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>455,527</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>467,468</b>		<b>100.0</b>
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	64,373		14.1	65,625		14.0
China	60,301		13.2	66,421		14.2
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	40,195		8.8	42,753		9.1
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	42,660		9.4	41,783		8.9
Indonesia	25,092		5.5	26,175		5.6
<b>Minyak sawit</b> <i>Palm oil</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>15,364</b>	<b>38,655</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17,429</b>	<b>39,128</b>	<b>100.0</b>
India	2,183	5,104	13.2	4,244	8,915	22.8
China	1,695	3,932	10.2	2,368	5,057	12.9
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	1,829	4,723	12.2	1,990	4,525	11.6
Turkiye	617	1,567	4.1	695	1,588	4.1
Kenya	252	627	1.6	224	475	1.2

2020			2021			2022 <sup>1</sup>		
'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
	<b>386,292</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>455,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>593,495</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	69,832	18.1		85,869	18.8		115,257	19.4
	52,857	13.7		66,494	14.6		95,994	16.2
	53,901	14.0		59,671	13.1		81,034	13.7
	57,537	14.9		65,774	14.4		78,903	13.3
	38,324	9.9		41,882	9.2		51,942	8.8
	<b>463,206</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>612,478</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>713,170</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	64,350	13.9		79,258	12.9		105,846	14.8
	82,859	17.9		101,825	16.6		89,498	12.5
	53,562	11.6		72,825	11.9		68,436	9.6
	36,752	7.9		49,598	8.1		60,152	8.4
	25,015	5.4		34,722	5.7		50,292	7.1
<b>16,214</b>	<b>45,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14,835</b>	<b>64,615</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15,352</b>	<b>82,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>
2,602	7,149	15.7	3,440	15,285	23.7	2,913	15,382	18.6
2,600	6,961	15.2	1,769	7,029	10.9	1,694	8,447	10.2
1,827	5,224	11.4	1,421	6,181	9.6	1,229	6,978	8.5
619	1,779	3.9	688	3,048	4.7	767	4,309	5.2
514	1,448	3.2	835	3,450	5.3	762	4,042	4.9

**3.8. HALUAN EKSPORT UTAMA (samb.)**  
Malaysia

**3.8. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS (cont'd)**  
Malaysia

Eksport Exports	2018			2019		
	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
<b>Getah asli</b> <i>Natural rubber</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>3,774</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	312	1,796	47.6	309	1,812	48.0
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	159	966	25.6	143	880	23.3
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	11	65	1.7	11	66	1.7
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	17	105	2.8	25	150	4.0
India	11	66	1.8	18	100	2.6
<b>Petroleum mentah</b> <i>Crude petroleum</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>36,649</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12,452</b>	<b>26,346</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Australia	5,034	11,397	31.1	3,266	6,890	26.2
Thailand	2,750	6,105	16.7	2,559	5,535	21.0
India	3,607	7,960	21.7	3,177	6,604	25.1
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	546	1,189	3.2	509	1,071	4.1
Brunei	6	14	0.0	7	15	0.1
<b>Gas asli cecair (LNG)</b> <i>Liquefied natural gas (LNG)</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>23,955</b>	<b>42,322</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25,498</b>	<b>42,484</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Jepun <i>Japan</i>	11,207	20,781	49.1	9,352	16,804	39.6
China	5,789	8,874	21.0	7,130	10,265	24.2
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	3,345	5,780	13.7	4,805	7,767	18.3
Thailand	541	806	1.9	1,251	2,194	5.2
Taiwan	2,811	5,627	13.3	2,431	4,869	11.5

<sup>1</sup>Awalan

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Perbadanan Pembangunan Perdagangan Luar Malaysia

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

2020			2021			2022 <sup>1</sup>		
'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)	'000 tan	RM juta	bahagian (%)
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
<b>565</b>	<b>3,286</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>
293	1,640	49.9	316	2,132	46.7	286	2,078	45.2
108	655	19.9	124	919	20.1	112	864	18.8
27	156	4.7	37	247	5.4	52	372	8.1
19	113	3.4	39	284	6.2	34	251	5.5
13	73	2.2	23	156	3.4	25	177	3.9
<b>13,095</b>	<b>18,843</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,901</b>	<b>18,372</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8,866</b>	<b>31,552</b>	<b>100.0</b>
3,219	5,060	26.9	2,823	5,796	31.5	2,344	8,470	26.8
2,030	2,911	15.4	1,725	3,572	19.4	2,094	7,243	23.0
2,780	3,832	20.3	1,369	2,723	14.8	1,490	5,213	16.5
1,318	1,981	10.5	1,158	2,494	13.6	1,341	4,622	14.6
282	334	1.8	744	1,629	8.9	990	3,698	11.7
<b>24,083</b>	<b>29,868</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24,697</b>	<b>38,193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27,636</b>	<b>67,986</b>	<b>100.0</b>
10,638	14,070	47.1	10,277	16,413	43.0	11,914	30,232	44.5
6,003	6,812	22.8	8,433	12,929	33.9	7,582	18,325	27.0
5,107	6,207	20.8	4,186	6,150	16.1	5,393	12,390	18.2
1,130	1,434	4.8	1,086	1,648	4.3	1,951	4,642	6.8
664	932	3.1	372	529	1.4	374	1,166	1.7

**3.9. EKSPORT BARANGAN  
PEMBUATAN**  
Malaysia  
RM juta

**3.9. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
GOODS**  
Malaysia  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>	
						bahagian (%) share (%)
Produk elektrik dan elektronik <i>Electrical and electronics products</i>	381,545	373,118	386,292	455,953	593,495	45.4
Produk petroleum <i>Petroleum products</i>	76,161	71,511	61,889	96,206	163,004	12.5
Kimia dan produk kimia (tidak termasuk bahan plastik bukan dalam bentuk utama) <i>Chemicals and chemical products (exclude plastics in non-primary forms)</i>	57,715	57,477	50,736	70,683	80,609	6.2
Pembuatan barangan logam <i>Manufactures of metal</i>	44,664	41,490	36,830	61,557	63,560	4.9
Jentera, kelengkapan dan peralatan <i>Machinery, equipment and parts</i>	40,668	41,599	39,446	49,922	60,453	4.6
Barangan optik dan saintifik <i>Optical and scientific equipment</i>	36,563	39,905	42,220	46,928	56,694	4.3
Produk pembuatan berasaskan minyak sawit <i>Palm oil-based manufactured products</i>	22,783	23,338	21,006	32,704	41,364	3.2
Produk besi dan keluli <i>Iron and steel products</i>	15,504	21,961	23,552	29,409	33,354	2.6
Produk getah <i>Rubber products</i>	26,491	25,841	44,302	64,615	28,783	2.2
Barangan makanan diproses <i>Processed food</i>	19,414	21,773	21,283	24,600	28,403	2.2



**3.9. EKSPORT BARANGAN  
PEMBUATAN (samb.)**  
Malaysia  
RM juta

**3.9. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED  
GOODS (cont'd)**  
Malaysia  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>	
					bahagian (%)	share (%)
Kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Transport equipment</i>	18,033	19,143	18,460	15,914	18,941	1.4
Produk kayu <i>Wood products</i>	15,944	15,777	16,084	16,555	18,122	1.4
Tekstil, pakaian dan kasut <i>Textiles, apparels and footwear</i>	14,901	15,531	13,951	15,827	17,351	1.3
Barangan pembuatan plastik <i>Manufactures of plastics</i>	14,538	14,978	13,187	15,971	17,260	1.3
Produk galian bukan logam <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	7,273	9,079	8,346	10,572	11,941	0.9
Produk kertas dan pulpa <i>Paper and pulp products</i>	4,950	6,405	6,363	8,516	9,948	0.8
<i>Barang kemas</i> <i>Jewellery</i>	6,656	6,974	4,157	5,804	7,386	0.6
Minuman dan tembakau <i>Beverages and tobacco</i>	3,435	3,452	2,593	2,495	2,755	0.2
Produk pembuatan lain <sup>1</sup> <i>Other manufactures<sup>1</sup></i>	29,835	31,233	38,801	44,201	53,240	4.1
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>837,071</b>	<b>840,586</b>	<b>849,498</b>	<b>1,068,431</b>	<b>1,306,665</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk bahan makanan untuk binatang, bahan bercetak, pelbagai barang pembuatan dan lain-lain

<sup>2</sup> Awalan

Nota: Jumlah angka mungkin berbeza disebabkan pembundaran  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Includes animal feed, printed matter, miscellaneous manufactured articles, etc

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.10. SUMBER IMPORT UTAMA**

Malaysia

RM juta

**3.10. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS**

Malaysia

RM million

Import Imports	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 <sup>1</sup>		
	bahagian (%)		bahagian (%)		bahagian (%)		bahagian (%)		bahagian (%)		
	share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		
<b>Elektrik dan Elektronik (E&amp;E)</b> <i>Electrical and Electronic (E&amp;E)</i>											
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>262,623</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>245,538</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>253,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>314,546</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>393,804</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
China	65,688	25.0	64,090	26.1	68,025	26.9	91,244	29.0	110,091	28.0	
Taiwan	45,907	17.5	40,497	16.5	42,649	16.9	51,815	16.5	76,703	19.5	
Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>	29,549	11.3	27,180	11.1	30,413	12.0	32,658	10.4	42,276	10.7	
<b>Kimia dan produk kimia</b> <i>Chemicals and chemical products</i>											
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>82,934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>81,589</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74,296</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96,551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>115,513</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
China	14,268	17.2	13,976	17.1	13,882	18.7	21,718	22.5	28,589	24.7	
Kesatuan Eropah <i>European Union</i>	10,588	12.8	11,094	13.6	9,540	12.8	12,175	12.6	12,982	11.2	
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	8,934	10.8	7,695	9.4	6,705	9.0	8,971	9.3	9,704	8.4	
<b>Produk petroleum</b> <i>Petroleum products</i>											
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>86,015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>77,480</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,007</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89,546</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>148,717</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>	38,252	44.5	29,334	37.9	17,453	29.1	26,759	29.9	51,643	34.7	
China	7,414	8.6	10,506	13.6	7,643	12.7	12,400	13.8	19,114	12.9	
Republik Korea <i>Republic of Korea</i>	6,106	7.1	7,284	9.4	6,157	10.3	11,181	12.5	16,943	11.4	

**3.10. SUMBER IMPORT UTAMA (samb.)**

Malaysia  
RM juta

**3.10. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS (cont'd)**

Malaysia  
RM million

Import Imports	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022 <sup>1</sup>	
		bahagian (%) share (%)		bahagian (%) share (%)		bahagian (%) share (%)		bahagian (%) share (%)		bahagian (%) share (%)
<b>Jentera, kelengkapan dan peralatan Machinery, equipment and parts</b>										
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>73,778</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69,638</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,129</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68,638</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89,377</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	20,306	27.5	19,964	28.7	19,126	31.8	23,944	34.9	30,558	34.2
Kesatuan Eropah European Union	13,236	17.9	13,307	19.1	9,435	15.7	9,102	13.3	10,947	12.2
Jepun Japan	8,918	12.1	7,816	11.2	7,031	11.7	7,972	11.6	10,247	11.5
<b>Pembuatan, barangan logam Manufactures of metal</b>										
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>46,148</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,132</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47,024</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,216</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>63,853</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	12,542	27.2	11,763	25.0	9,881	21.0	14,271	26.3	16,150	25.3
Amerika Syarikat United States	2,935	6.4	3,861	8.2	4,491	9.5	6,177	11.4	7,679	12.0
Jepun Japan	5,292	11.5	4,866	10.3	5,197	11.1	7,260	13.4	7,602	11.9

<sup>1</sup> Awalan

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Perbadanan Pembangunan Perdagangan Luar Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

**3.11. IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT  
PENGUNAAN AKHIR**

Malaysia  
RM juta

**3.11. IMPORT OF GOODS BY  
END USE**

Malaysia  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
						bahagian (%) share (%)
<b>Barangan modal</b> <b>Capital goods</b>	<b>112,453</b>	<b>100,179</b>	<b>90,733</b>	<b>103,823</b>	<b>120,324</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) <i>Capital goods (except transport equipment)</i>	96,475	91,762	91,344	98,779	108,138	89.9
Kelengkapan pengangkutan (perindustrian) <i>Transport equipment (industrial)</i>	15,978	8,417	-611	5,044	12,186	10.1
<b>Barangan pengantara</b> <b>Intermediate goods</b>	<b>462,212</b>	<b>467,211</b>	<b>429,190</b>	<b>545,801</b>	<b>705,738</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Makanan dan minuman, utama dan diproses, khusus untuk industri <i>Food and beverages, primary and processed, mainly for industries</i>	17,777	18,050	20,670	27,144	33,318	4.7
Bahan api dan pelincir, utama, diproses dan lain-lain <i>Fuel and lubricants, primary, processed and others</i>	56,132	57,091	43,613	51,126	113,791	16.1
Bekalan perindustrian, utama, diproses dan t.d.t.l. <sup>1</sup> <i>Industrial supplies, primary, processed and n.e.s.<sup>1</sup></i>	215,123	220,877	205,422	268,749	311,489	44.1
Alat ganti dan aksesori barangan modal dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <i>Parts and accessories of capital goods and transport equipment</i>	173,180	171,193	159,485	198,782	247,140	35.0

**3.11. IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (samb.)**

Malaysia  
RM juta

**3.11. IMPORT OF GOODS BY END USE (cont'd)**

Malaysia  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
						bahagian (%) share (%)
<b>Barangan penggunaan Consumption goods</b>	<b>73,053</b>	<b>74,155</b>	<b>74,134</b>	<b>83,893</b>	<b>104,133</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Makanan dan minuman, utama dan diproses, khusus untuk isi rumah <i>Food and beverages, primary and processed, mainly for household</i>	29,366	30,782	32,590	36,814	46,472	44.6
Kelengkapan pengangkutan (bukan perindustrian) <i>Transport equipment (non-industrial)</i>	803	1,017	1,091	1,700	1,805	1.7
Barangan pengguna lain <i>Other consumer goods</i>	42,884	42,356	40,453	45,379	55,855	53.6
Barangan tahan lama <i>Durables</i>	10,122	9,722	9,783	12,310	13,531	13.0
Barangan separa tahan lama <i>Semi-durables</i>	14,798	13,657	12,368	13,254	17,852	17.1
Barangan tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durables</i>	17,964	18,977	18,302	19,814	24,472	23.5
<b>Lain-lain Others</b>	<b>32,833</b>	<b>36,277</b>	<b>21,794</b>	<b>24,805</b>	<b>36,077</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Eksport semula Re-exports</b>	<b>199,252</b>	<b>171,588</b>	<b>184,630</b>	<b>229,021</b>	<b>330,363</b>	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>879,804</b>	<b>849,411</b>	<b>800,481</b>	<b>987,344</b>	<b>1,296,636</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Tidak terkelas dimana-mana

Nota: Jumlah angka mungkin berbeza disebabkan pembundaran  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Not elsewhere stated

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.12. IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN**

Malaysia

RM juta

**3.12. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**

Malaysia

RM million

Komponen <i>Components</i>	2018			2019		
	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih
	<i>Credits</i> (+)	<i>Debits</i> (-)	<i>Net</i>	<i>Credits</i> (+)	<i>Debits</i> (-)	<i>Net</i>
<b>Imbangan barangan dan perkhidmatan</b> <i>Balance of goods and services</i>	<b>992,511</b>	<b>895,405</b>	<b>97,106</b>	<b>987,481</b>	<b>873,618</b>	<b>113,863</b>
<b>Barangan</b> <i>Goods</i>	<b>830,137</b>	<b>715,516</b>	<b>114,621</b>	<b>817,260</b>	<b>692,522</b>	<b>124,738</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan</b> <i>Services</i>	<b>162,375</b>	<b>179,889</b>	<b>-17,515</b>	<b>170,221</b>	<b>181,096</b>	<b>-10,875</b>
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	20,524	48,212	-27,688	21,707	47,632	-25,925
Perjalanan <i>Travel</i>	79,178	48,961	30,218	82,143	51,309	30,833
Perkhidmatan lain <i>Other services</i>	62,672	82,717	-20,045	66,371	82,155	-15,783
<b>Pendapatan primer</b> <i>Primary income</i>	<b>60,414</b>	<b>105,496</b>	<b>-45,082</b>	<b>65,344</b>	<b>104,840</b>	<b>-39,496</b>
Pampasan pekerja <i>Compensation of employees</i>	6,793	14,450	-7,657	6,614	15,843	-9,229
Pendapatan pelaburan <i>Investment income</i>	53,621	91,046	-37,426	58,730	88,997	-30,267
<b>Pendapatan sekunder</b> <i>Secondary income</i>	<b>15,602</b>	<b>35,330</b>	<b>-19,729</b>	<b>16,905</b>	<b>38,355</b>	<b>-21,450</b>
<b>Imbangan akaun semasa</b> <i>Balance of current account</i>	<b>1,068,527</b>	<b>1,036,232</b>	<b>32,295</b>	<b>1,069,731</b>	<b>1,016,813</b>	<b>52,918</b>
% daripada Pendapatan Negara Kasar <i>% of Gross National Income</i>			<b>2.3</b>			<b>3.6</b>

2020			2021			2022 <sup>1</sup>		
Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih
<i>Credits (+)</i>	<i>Debits (-)</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Credits (+)</i>	<i>Debits (-)</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Credits (+)</i>	<i>Debits (-)</i>	<i>Net</i>
873,477	783,152	90,325	1,063,817	953,972	109,845	1,320,329	1,196,460	123,870
780,511	643,024	137,486	977,076	806,503	170,573	1,181,381	1,012,092	169,288
92,967	140,128	-47,161	86,741	147,469	-60,728	138,949	184,367	-45,418
13,786	41,213	-27,427	15,455	47,907	-32,452	25,672	59,537	-33,864
12,503	20,071	-7,569	320	14,884	-14,563	27,853	29,632	-1,780
66,678	78,844	-12,165	70,965	84,679	-13,713	85,424	95,198	-9,775
53,124	81,645	-28,520	98,166	139,716	-41,551	88,564	152,119	-63,555
5,991	14,052	-8,061	6,487	13,090	-6,603	7,214	14,351	-7,137
47,133	67,592	-20,459	91,679	126,627	-34,948	81,351	137,768	-56,418
27,185	29,899	-2,714	20,503	30,098	-9,594	24,263	37,373	-13,110
953,787	894,696	59,091	1,182,486	1,123,786	58,700	1,433,156	1,385,952	47,205
		4.3			3.9			2.7

**3.12. IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (samb.)**

Malaysia

RM juta

**3.12. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (cont'd.)**

Malaysia

RM million

Komponen Components	2018			2019		
	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih
	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
<b>Akaun modal</b> <i>Capital account</i>			<b>-89</b>			<b>371</b>
<b>Akaun kewangan</b> <i>Financial account</i>			<b>11,430</b>			<b>-38,024</b>
Pelaburan langsung <i>Direct investment</i>			10,103			6,555
Aset <i>Assets</i>			-23,431			-31,154
Liabiliti <i>Liabilities</i>			33,535			37,709
Pelaburan portfolio <i>Portfolio investment</i>			-49,396			-32,403
Derivatif kewangan <i>Financial derivatives</i>			981			-478
Pelaburan lain <i>Other investment</i>			49,742			-11,697
<b>Imbangan akaun modal dan kewangan</b> <i>Balance on capital and financial accounts</i>			<b>11,341</b>			<b>-37,653</b>
<b>Kesilapan dan ketinggalan bersih</b> <i>Net errors and omissions</i>			<b>-35,878</b>			<b>-6,849</b>
<b>Imbangan keseluruhan</b> <i>Overall balance</i>			<b>7,758</b>			<b>8,416</b>

<sup>1</sup> Awalan

Nota: Jumlah angka mungkin berbeza disebabkan pembundaran  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



2020			2021			2022 <sup>1</sup>		
Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih	Kredit (+)	Debit (-)	Bersih
<i>Credits (+)</i>	<i>Debits (-)</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Credits (+)</i>	<i>Debits (-)</i>	<i>Net</i>	<i>Credits (+)</i>	<i>Debits (-)</i>	<i>Net</i>
		<b>-419</b>			<b>-571</b>			<b>-460</b>
		<b>-77,396</b>			<b>13,021</b>			<b>14,823</b>
		3,111			28,466			15,971
		-13,808			-48,897			-50,697
		16,919			77,362			66,669
		-49,584			18,769			-51,308
		407			-2,250			-2180
		-31,330			-31,963			52,340
		<b>-77,816</b>			<b>12,451</b>			<b>14,363</b>
		<b>-572</b>			<b>-25,465</b>			<b>-8,253</b>
		<b>-19,297</b>			<b>45,686</b>			<b>53,314</b>

**3.13. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT KAWASAN**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.13. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY REGION**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Kumpulan <i>Groups</i>	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Weights<sup>1</sup></i> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) <i>Annual Change (%)</i>				
<b>Malaysia</b>						
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	29.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.4	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.2	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	23.8	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8
Hiasan, perkakasan dan rutin penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.6	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.8	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	2.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0
Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.7	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.13. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT KAWASAN (samb.)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.13. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY REGION (cont'd)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Kumpulan Groups	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Semenanjung Malaysia</b> <b>Peninsular Malaysia</b>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	29.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	5.8
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.4	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.7	-0.5	0.2
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	23.6	2.2	2.0	-1.7	1.9	1.9
Hiasan, perkakasan dan rutin penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	1.7	3.8
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.7	1.5	-3.1	-9.6	10.6	4.7
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.9	-1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.9	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	2.2
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.1
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	3.0	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	4.9
Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.7	-1.3	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.13. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT KAWASAN (samb.)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.13. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY REGION (cont'd)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Kumpulan Groups	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Sarawak</b>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	33.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	5.5
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.7	-1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	2.8	-2.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.0
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	21.9	0.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.9
Hiasan, perkakasan dan rutin penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.8	-0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.9	2.3
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.8
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.0	1.8	-4.1	-13.6	15.7	3.9
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.6	-1.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	4.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	4.9
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.8	-0.7	1.5
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	2.4	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.6	5.2
Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	7.1	-1.8	-0.4	2.5	0.5	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.13. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT KAWASAN (samb.)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.13. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY REGION (cont'd)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Kumpulan Groups	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Sabah dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan</b> <i>Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan</i>						
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	31.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	5.0
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.1	-0.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	2.9	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.4	0.1
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	28.1	1.1	1.2	-2.2	-1.1	1.8
Hiasan, perkakasan dan rutin penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.8	2.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.5
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	13.7	1.6	-3.2	-10.9	12.7	3.8
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.6	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	3.7	-0.8	0.5	-0.1	2.5	0.2
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.4	1.2
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	2.0	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.3	6.5
Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.1	-2.4	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.14. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT STRATA**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY STRATUM**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Kumpulan Groups	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Luar Bandar Rural</b>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	35.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	4.3
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	3.0	-0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.5
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	19.9	1.4	1.8	-2.5	1.3	1.7
Hiasan, perkakasan dan rutin penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	3.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.6
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.6	1.5	-3.6	-11.2	12.1	2.9
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.4	-0.9	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	3.6	-0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.6
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	2.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.2	2.9
Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.3	-1.2	0.8	2.2	0.6	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.14. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT STRATA (samb.)**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY STRATUM (cont'd)**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Kumpulan Groups	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Bandar Urban</b>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	28.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	6.1
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	2.3	-0.1	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.7
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	3.2	-2.4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.1
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	24.5	2.0	1.8	-1.6	1.6	1.8
Hiasan, perkakasan dan rutin penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	4.2	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.8	3.7
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.8
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.6	1.5	-3.1	-9.8	10.9	5.0
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.9	-1.9	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	5.0	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.3
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.1
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	5.3
Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	6.7	-1.5	0.4	2.7	0.4	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.15. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT NEGERI**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY STATE**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Negeri States	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Jumlah Total</b>					
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Kedah dan Perlis <i>Kedah and Perlis</i>	0.3	0.2	-1.8	2.7	2.6
Pulau Pinang	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2
Perak	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3
Selangor dan Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya <i>Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya</i>	1.1	0.9	-0.6	2.7	4.2
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur <i>Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur</i>	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0
Melaka	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7
Negeri Sembilan	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8
Johor	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4
Pahang	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0
Kelantan	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8
Terengganu	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1
Sabah dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan <i>Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan</i>	0.7	0.2	-1.9	1.6	2.9
Sarawak	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2

<sup>1</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> January to December 2022  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



**3.15. INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA  
MENGIKUT NEGERI (samb.)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
BY STATE (cont'd)**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Negeri States	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>1</sup>
	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol</b> <i>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>					
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Kedah dan Perlis <i>Kedah and Perlis</i>	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	3.8
Pulau Pinang	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	6.0
Perak	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	5.4
Selangor dan Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya <i>Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya</i>	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	7.3
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur <i>Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur</i>	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.3	5.1
Melaka	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	4.7
Negeri Sembilan	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.8
Johor	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	6.1
Pahang	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.9
Kelantan	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	4.5
Terengganu	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.9
Sabah dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan <i>Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan</i>	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	5.0
Sarawak	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> January to December 2022  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.16. INDEKS TERAS**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.16. CORE INDEX**

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Kumpulan Groups	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) Annual Change (%)				
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Makanan dan minuman bukan alkohol <i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	26.5	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	5.8
Minuman alkohol dan tembakau <i>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakaian dan kasut <i>Clothing and footwear</i>	4.5	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1
Perumahan, air, elektrik, gas dan bahan api lain <i>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</i>	26.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.4
Hiasan, perkakasan dan rutin penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance</i>	5.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	6.5	-0.8	-3.1	0.1	0.7	5.6
Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	6.5	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi dan kebudayaan <i>Recreation services and culture</i>	6.6	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1
Restoran dan hotel <i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	3.9	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0
Pelbagai barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	9.1	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.17. INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR  
- PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

**3.17. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX  
- LOCAL PRODUCTION**  
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sektor dan Peringkat Pemprosesan <i>Sectors and Stage of Processing</i>	Wajaran <sup>1</sup> (%)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
	Weights <sup>1</sup> (%)	Perubahan Tahunan (%) <i>Annual Change (%)</i>				
<b>Sektor (MSIC 2008)</b> <i>Sector (MSIC 2008)</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	6.7	-13.9	-4.0	15.7	30.2	1.3
Perlombongan <i>Mining</i>	7.9	17.5	-3.7	-36.3	41.2	12.6
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	81.6	-1.8	-0.9	-0.4	5.5	8.4
Bekalan elektrik dan gas <i>Electricity and gas supply</i>	3.4	1.1	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.7
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	0.3	0.3	-2.2	-0.2	0.5	2.6
<b>Indeks Harga Pengeluar mengikut Peringkat Pemprosesan</b> <i>Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing</i>						
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Bahan mentah untuk diproseskan selanjutnya <i>Crude materials for further processing</i>	16.4	2.6	-3.9	-12.3	30.3	6.2
Bahan perantaraan, bekalan dan komponen <i>Intermediate materials, supplies and components</i>	56.1	-1.9	-1.4	-0.5	7.7	10.9
Barang siap <i>Finished goods</i>	27.5	-2.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Wajaran berdasarkan Banci Ekonomi 2016

<sup>2</sup> Januari hingga Disember 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Weights based on Economic Census 2016

<sup>2</sup> January to December 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.18. TENAGA BURUH**  
Malaysia

**3.18. LABOUR FORCE**  
Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Tenaga buruh ('000)</b> <b>Labour force ('000)</b>	<b>15,280.3</b>	<b>15,581.6</b>	<b>15,667.7</b>	<b>15,797.2</b>	<b>16,542.2</b>
Guna tenaga ('000) Employment ('000)	14,776.0	15,073.4	14,956.7	15,064.2	15,941.7
Pengangguran ('000) Unemployment ('000)	504.3	508.2	711.0	733.0	600.5
Kadar pengangguran (%) Unemployment rate (%)	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.6
<b>Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh<sup>1</sup> (%)</b> <b>Labour force participation rate<sup>1</sup> (%)</b>					
Jumlah Total	68.3	68.7	68.4	68.6	69.5
Lelaki Male	80.4	80.8	80.6	80.9	82.3
Perempuan Female	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.5	55.9
<b>Jumlah perjanjian kolektif ditandatangani pada tahun semasa<sup>2</sup></b> <b>Number of collective agreements signed in the current year<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>294</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>334<sup>5</sup></b>
<b>Pekerja asing ('000)<sup>3</sup></b> <b>Foreign workers ('000)<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2,015.8</b>	<b>1,999.6</b>	<b>1,483.4</b>	<b>1,171.9</b>	<b>1,459.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Perkadaran tenaga buruh kepada jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) dalam bentuk peratusan

<sup>2</sup> Berdasarkan maklumat dalam Perjanjian Kolektif dan maklum balas daripada majikan bagi yang telah diiktiraf oleh Mahkamah Perusahaan pada tahun tersebut

<sup>3</sup> Sehingga akhir Disember

<sup>4</sup> Merujuk pada S4 2022

<sup>5</sup> Untuk tahun 2022

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan, Kementerian Dalam Negeri dan Kementerian Sumber Manusia Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> The ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15-64 years), expressed as percentage

<sup>2</sup> Based on the information in the Collective Agreement and the feedback from the employer for which has been given cognisance by the Industrial Court for the year

<sup>3</sup> As at end-December

<sup>4</sup> Refers to Q4 2022

<sup>5</sup> For year 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia

**3.19. GUNA TENAGA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI**  
'000 orang, Malaysia

**3.19. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY**  
'000 persons, Malaysia

Industri <sup>1</sup> Industry <sup>1</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021	bahagian (%) share (%)	2022 <sup>4</sup>	bahagian (%) share (%)
<b>Jumlah guna tenaga<sup>2</sup></b> <i>Total employment<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>14,776.0</b>	<b>15,073.4</b>	<b>14,956.7</b>	<b>15,064.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15,941.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	1,570.3	1,541.1	1,566.0	1,550.0	10.3	1,457.8	9.1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	90.8	91.0	82.2	81.9	0.5	52.7	0.3
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,499.9	2,681.5	2,498.0	2,501.4	16.6	2,706.6	17.0
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,257.8	1,276.4	1,173.4	1,159.6	7.7	1,192.9	7.5
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	9,355.2	9,481.5	9,637.1	9,771.0	64.9	10,530.5	66.0
Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendinginan udara <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i>	68.8	71.4	76.4	77.7	0.5	101.5	0.6
Bekalan air; pembetulan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemuliharaan <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i>	88.6	88.8	83.7	85.5	0.6	83.6	0.5
Perdagangan borong dan runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal <i>Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>	2,544.6	2,594.5	2,765.6	2,826.5	18.8	2,988.2	18.7
Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan <i>Transportation and storage</i>	697.9	667.6	689.2	704.5	4.7	700.7	4.4
Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman <i>Accommodation and food and beverage service activities</i>	1,473.4	1,549.7	1,540.0	1,535.5	10.2	1,437.7	9.0
Maklumat dan komunikasi <i>Information and communication</i>	216.4	213.9	223.4	235.1	1.6	354.0	2.2
Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>	338.6	335.1	372.1	386.5	2.6	429.2	2.7

**3.19. GUNA TENAGA MENGIKUT INDUSTRI (samb.)**  
'000 orang, Malaysia

**3.19. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY (cont'd.)**  
'000 persons, Malaysia

Industri <sup>1</sup> Industry <sup>1</sup>	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>4</sup>		
					bahagian (%) share (%)	bahagian (%) share (%)	
Aktiviti hartanah <i>Real estate activities</i>	97.2	92.1	82.1	83.4	0.6	85.6	0.5
Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i>	367.7	385.7	379.3	358.9	2.4	456.5	2.9
Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan <i>Administrative and support service activities</i>	747.6	806.2	801.9	846.0	5.6	759.0	4.8
Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i>	720.2	737.1	734.9	725.1	4.8	933.5	5.9
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	988.7	962.3	937.6	924.3	6.1	1,050.1	6.6
Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial <i>Human health and social work activities</i>	551.2	527.7	559.6	582.2	3.9	769.8	4.8
Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi <i>Arts, entertainment and recreation</i>	85.6	79.0	58.2	60.5	0.4	83.2	0.5
Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain <i>Others service activities</i>	264.8	266.1	267.0	274.7	1.8	220.8	1.4
Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan <sup>3</sup> <i>Activities of households as employers<sup>3</sup></i>	103.9	104.3	66.1	64.6	0.4	77.1	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Industri dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0

<sup>2</sup> Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

<sup>3</sup> Survei Tenaga Buruh tidak mengelaskan aktiviti pengeluaran barangan dan perkhidmatan sara hidup untuk kegunaan isi rumah sendiri sebagai penduduk yang aktif dalam ekonomi. Oleh itu, klasifikasi MSIC 2008 bagi industri Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isi rumah untuk kegunaan sendiri hanya mengambil kira aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan

<sup>4</sup> Merujuk kepada S4 2022

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Industry is classified according to the 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0

<sup>2</sup> Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies'

<sup>3</sup> Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and-services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and-services-producing activities of household for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of household as employers'

<sup>4</sup> Refers to Q4 2022

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

**3.20. PENDAFTAR AKTIF**  
Malaysia

**3.20. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS**  
Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021		2022	
					bahagian (%)		bahagian (%)
					share (%)		share (%)
<b>Jumlah Pendaftar Aktif (akhir tempoh)</b> <i>Total Active Registrants (end-period)</i>	<b>154,850</b>	<b>299,648</b>	<b>56,930</b>	<b>879,601</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>543,354</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Umur</b> <i>Age</i>							
19 dan ke bawah <i>19 and below</i>	20,959	36,966	3,702	43,168	4.9	34,059	6.3
20 – 24	104,868	199,476	18,729	269,464	30.6	196,191	36.1
25 – 29	22,039	49,080	13,261	248,847	28.3	137,820	25.4
30 dan ke atas <i>30 and above</i>	6,984	14,126	21,238	318,122	36.2	174,192	32.1
<b>Jantina</b> <i>Gender</i>							
Lelaki <i>Male</i>	54,979	109,227	28,477	418,457	47.6	263,575	48.5
Perempuan <i>Female</i>	99,871	190,421	28,453	461,144	52.4	279,779	51.5

**3.20. PENDAFTAR AKTIF (samb.)**  
Malaysia

**3.20. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS (cont'd)**  
Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021		2022	
					bahagian (%)		bahagian (%)
					share (%)		share (%)
<b>Tahap Pendidikan</b> <b>Educational Level</b>							
Kurang daripada PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE <i>Less than PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE</i>	402	924	1,025	11,791	1.3	4,630	0.9
PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	1,438	2,516	1,849	20,750	2.4	9,144	1.7
SPM/MCE	7,557	14,754	17,357	281,365	32.0	104,001	19.1
Sijil Kemahiran <sup>1</sup> <i>Skills Certificate<sup>1</sup></i>	2,248	8,663	-	-	-	-	-
MHSC/STPM, Matrikulasi, Diploma dan Ijazah <i>MHSC/STPM, Matriculation, Diploma and Degree</i>	143,205	272,791	17,398	281,953	32.1	202,142	37.2

<sup>1</sup> Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), lain-lain sijil kemahiran dan sijil kemahiran bukan teknikal

Nota: Meliputi pencari kerja berdaftar dengan Jabatan Tenaga Kerja melalui JobsMalaysia dan tempoh pendaftaran masih sah laku bagi data sebelum 2020. Mulai 2020, data disediakan oleh Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial Malaysia yang diperolehi melalui portal MyFutureJobs. Angka untuk beberapa pemboleh ubah bagi Pendaftaran Aktif tidak terjumlah daripada jumlah pendaftar aktif sebenar. Setakat ini, beberapa pemboleh ubah tidak wajib diisi oleh pencari kerja yang menyebabkan jumlah keseluruhan tidak sama

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Malaysian Skills Certificate (SKM), other skills certificate and non-technical skills certificate

Note: Covers job seekers registered with Labour Department through JobsMalaysia and within valid registration period for data prior 2020. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for Active Registrants may not add up to total actual active registrants. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by Job Seekers hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia



**3.21. KEKOSONGAN DAN PENEMPATAN**  
Malaysia

**3.21. VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS**  
Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021		2022	
					bahagian (%) share (%)		bahagian (%) share (%)
<b>Bilangan Kekosongan mengikut Kumpulan Pekerjaan<sup>1</sup></b> <i>Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category<sup>1</sup></i>	<b>1,095,020</b>	<b>974,612</b>	<b>745,304</b>	<b>2,480,577</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,753,418</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	4,762	8,563	35,964	98,813	4.0	228,840	4.8
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	21,334	31,900	110,175	462,024	18.6	373,444	7.9
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	19,466	34,429	89,954	301,750	12.2	326,715	6.9
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	7,690	11,554	55,985	182,056	7.3	211,790	4.5
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	34,926	42,462	135,058	398,567	16.1	510,071	10.7
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	5,633	2,089	3,846	8,347	0.3	66,279	1.4
Pekerja pertukangan dan kemahiran yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	25,063	31,982	49,426	176,813	7.1	324,275	6.8
Operator mesin dan loji dan pemasangan <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	127,391	147,321	81,418	221,789	8.9	342,116	7.2
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupation</i>	848,755	664,312	183,478	630,418	25.4	2,369,888	49.9

**3.21. KEKOSONGAN DAN PENEMPATAN (samb.)**  
Malaysia

**3.21. VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS (cont'd)**  
Malaysia

	2018	2019	2020	2021		2022	
					bahagian (%) share (%)		bahagian (%) share (%)
<b>Bilangan kekosongan mengikut sektor</b> <i>Number of vacancies by sector</i>	<b>1,095,020</b>	<b>974,612</b>	<b>745,304</b>	<b>2,480,577</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,753,418</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	240,470	204,324	18,547	75,676	3.1	244,694	5.1
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	3,108	3,435	1,325	9,226	0.4	12,176	0.3
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	421,582	351,942	190,278	603,216	24.3	1,600,230	33.7
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	191,045	141,783	55,590	164,651	6.6	761,870	16.0
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	238,815	273,128	479,564	1,627,808	65.6	2,134,448	44.9
<b>Bilangan penempatan mengikut sektor<sup>2</sup></b> <i>Number of placements by sector<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>14,138</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>160,554</b>	<b>320,864</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>294,044</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	1,326	-	2,982	3,815	1.2	2,388	0.9
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	16	-	422	736	0.2	655	0.2
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	8,557	-	33,899	57,388	17.9	58,802	22.1
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	538	-	7,689	16,510	5.1	7,638	2.9
Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	3,701	-	115,562	227,377	70.9	196,365	73.9

<sup>1</sup> Pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013

<sup>2</sup> Data 2018 meliputi tempoh dari Januari hingga Jun 2018. Data tidak tersedia untuk 2019

*Note:* Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public (selected only) and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers. Prior 2020, data was obtained from Labour Department through JobsMalaysia portal. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for number of placements by sectors may not add up to total actual placements. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by employers, hence may not add up to the overall total

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

<sup>2</sup> Data for 2018 covers period from January to Jun 2018. Data was not available for 2019

*Note:* Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public (selected only) and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers. Prior 2020, data was obtained from Labour Department through JobsMalaysia portal. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for number of placements by sectors may not add up to total actual placements. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by employers, hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

**4.1. KADAR FAEDAH**  
Malaysia

**4.1. INTEREST RATES**  
Malaysia

	Kadar purata dalam tempoh (%)				
	Average rates during the period (%)				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Antara bank semalaman <i>Overnight interbank</i>	3.19	3.05	2.10	1.74	2.14
Antara bank 1 minggu <i>1-week interbank</i>	3.26	3.12	2.14	1.77	2.17
Antara bank 3 bulan <i>3-month interbank</i>	3.66	3.46	2.39	1.92	2.56
<b>Bank perdagangan</b> <b>Commercial banks</b>					
Deposit tetap <i>Fixed deposits</i>					
3-bulan <i>3-month</i>	3.14	2.98	1.95	1.56	1.95
12-bulan <i>12-month</i>	3.31	3.17	2.13	1.72	2.11
Deposit tabungan <i>Savings deposit</i>	1.04	1.01	0.61	0.54	0.68
Kadar asas (BR) <sup>1</sup> berwajaran <i>Weighted Base Rate<sup>1</sup> (BR)</i>	3.88	3.76	2.76	2.43	2.83
Kadar pinjaman asas (BLR) <i>Base lending rate (BLR)</i>	6.89	6.78	5.83	5.49	5.88

<sup>1</sup> Berkuatkuasa 1 Ogos 2022, Kadar Asas Standard (SBR) menggantikan BR sebagai kadar rujukan utama bagi pinjaman runcit kadar terapung baharu dan kemudahan pembiayaan  
Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Effective from 1 August 2022, the Standardised Base Rate (SBR) replaced the BR as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans and financing facilities  
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

**4.2. KADAR PERTUKARAN UTAMA**  
Malaysia

**4.2. KEY EXCHANGE RATES**  
Malaysia

	RM berbanding dengan satu unit mata wang asing <sup>1</sup> <i>RM to one unit of foreign currency<sup>1</sup></i>					Perubahan (%) <i>Change (%)</i>				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Akhir Disember <i>End-December</i>					Akhir Disember <i>End-December</i>				
Hak Pengeluaran Khas (SDR) <i>Special Drawing Rights (SDR)</i>	5.7558	5.6592	5.7798	5.8447	5.8730	0.3	1.7	-2.1	-1.1	-0.5
Dolar AS <i>US dollar</i>	4.1385	4.0925	4.0130	4.1760	4.4130	-1.8	1.1	2.0	-3.9	-5.4
Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore dollar</i>	3.0322	3.0387	3.0354	3.0896	3.2819	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	-5.9
100 yen Jepun <i>100 Japanese yen</i>	3.7475	3.7655	3.8891	3.6286	3.3264	-3.9	-0.5	-3.2	7.2	9.1
Paun sterling <i>Pound sterling</i>	5.2532	5.3722	5.4653	5.6361	5.3159	4.1	-2.2	-1.7	-3.0	6.0
Euro	4.7340	4.5852	4.9324	4.7256	4.7038	2.5	3.2	-7.0	4.4	0.5
100 baht Thailand <i>100 Thai baht</i>	12.7006	13.6827	13.3990	12.5011	12.7811	-2.1	-7.2	2.1	7.2	-2.2
100 rupiah Indonesia <i>100 Indonesian rupiah</i>	0.0286	0.0295	0.0286	0.0293	0.0283	4.8	-3.1	3.1	-2.2	3.4
100 won Korea <i>100 Korean won</i>	0.3721	0.3540	0.3698	0.3507	0.3494	2.1	5.1	-4.3	5.4	0.4
100 peso Filipina <i>100 Philippine peso</i>	7.8739	8.0720	8.3569	8.1902	7.9214	3.2	-2.5	-3.4	2.0	3.4
Renminbi China <i>Chinese renminbi</i>	0.6017	0.5866	0.6143	0.6552	0.6342	3.5	2.6	-4.5	-6.2	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Kadar dolar AS adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan pada pukul 12.00 tengah hari di Pasaran Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing Antara Bank Kuala Lumpur. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain dolar AS adalah kadar silang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang tersebut berbanding dengan dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> US dollar (USD) rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the USD and the RM/USD rate

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.3. BURSA MALAYSIA: INDIKATOR TERPILIH

4.3. BURSA MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>3</sup>
<b>Indeks<sup>1</sup></b> <b>Indices<sup>1</sup></b>					
Komposit <i>Composite</i>	1,690.58	1,588.76	1,627.21	1,567.53	1,495.49
FBM EMAS	11,527.51	11,323.49	11,761.93	11,308.79	10,701.55
FBM ACE	4,317.49	5,226.59	10,734.69	6,419.60	5,308.33
<b>Bilangan urus niaga<sup>2</sup> (juta unit)</b> <b>Trading volume<sup>2</sup> (million units)</b>	<b>643,208.1</b>	<b>653,085.5</b>	<b>1,855,808.5</b>	<b>1,433,358.5</b>	<b>729,295.8</b>
Pasaran Utama <i>Main Market</i>	420,153.9	453,037.4	1,072,204.6	902,137.2	480,595.2
Pasaran ACE <i>ACE Market</i>	104,049.2	103,750.4	638,349.2	446,341.2	165,900.2
Pasaran LEAP <i>LEAP Market</i>	80.6	332.8	187.7	209.5	170.7
Purata Harian <i>Daily Average</i>	2,646.9	2,676.6	7,483.1	5,850.4	3,001.2
<b>Nilai urus niaga<sup>2</sup> (RM juta)</b> <b>Trading value<sup>2</sup> (RM million)</b>	<b>625,496.4</b>	<b>525,225.9</b>	<b>1,068,009.6</b>	<b>897,043.9</b>	<b>530,856.0</b>
Pasaran Utama <i>Main Market</i>	579,691.7	483,252.3	855,623.4	745,509.4	466,244.9
Pasaran ACE <i>ACE Market</i>	19,781.8	21,404.7	176,370.0	139,017.6	50,524.0
Pasaran LEAP <i>LEAP Market</i>	5.1	33.2	37.8	44.5	35.6
Purata Harian <i>Daily Average</i>	2,574.1	2,152.6	4,306.5	3,661.4	2,184.6
<b>Nilai permodalan pasaran<sup>1</sup></b> <b>(RM bilion)</b> <b>Market capitalisation<sup>1</sup> (RM billion)</b>	<b>1,700.4</b>	<b>1,711.8</b>	<b>1,817.3</b>	<b>1,789.2</b>	<b>1,736.2</b>
<b>Nilai permodalan pasaran/KDNK</b> <b>(%)</b> <b>Market capitalisation/GDP (%)</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>115.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Akhir tempoh

<sup>2</sup> Berdasarkan urus niaga pasaran dan urus niaga secara langsung

<sup>3</sup> Akhir Disember 2022

Sumber: Bursa Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> End-period

<sup>2</sup> Based on market transactions and direct business transactions

<sup>3</sup> End-December 2022

Source: Bursa Malaysia

**5.1. KEWANGAN KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN**  
RM juta

**5.1. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE**  
RM million

	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>4</sup>	2023 <sup>5</sup>
<b>Hasil</b>					
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>264,415</b>	<b>225,075</b>	<b>233,752</b>	<b>294,357</b>	<b>291,500</b>
% perubahan % change	13.5	-14.9	3.9	25.9	-1.0
<b>Perbelanjaan mengurus</b>					
<b>Operating expenditure</b>	<b>263,343</b>	<b>224,600</b>	<b>231,516</b>	<b>292,693</b>	<b>289,140</b>
% perubahan % change	14.0	-14.7	3.1	26.4	-1.2
<b>Baki semasa</b>					
<b>Current balance</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>2,360</b>
<b>Perbelanjaan pembangunan kasar</b>					
<b>Gross development expenditure</b>	<b>54,173</b>	<b>51,360</b>	<b>64,257</b>	<b>71,574</b>	<b>97,000</b>
% perubahan % change	-3.4	-5.2	25.1	11.4	35.5
Perbelanjaan langsung Direct expenditure	52,058	49,331	63,276	69,928	95,614
% perubahan % change	-4.3	-5.2	28.3	10.5	36.7
Pinjaman kasar Gross lending	2,115	2,029	981	1,646	1,386
Tolak: Terimaan balik pinjaman Less: Loan recovery	1,603	1,259	992	1,407	700
<b>Perbelanjaan pembangunan bersih</b>					
<b>Net development expenditure</b>	<b>52,570</b>	<b>50,101</b>	<b>63,265</b>	<b>70,167</b>	<b>96,300</b>
% perubahan % change	-4.9	-4.7	26.3	10.9	37.2
<b>Kumpulan Wang COVID-19<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>COVID-19 Fund<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>38,019</b>	<b>37,711</b>	<b>30,979</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Baki keseluruhan</b>					
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>-51,498</b>	<b>-87,645</b>	<b>-98,740</b>	<b>-99,482</b>	<b>-93,940</b>
% KDNK % GDP	-3.4	-6.2	-6.4	-5.6	-5.0
<b>Baki primer<sup>2</sup></b>					
<b>Primary balance<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>-18,565</b>	<b>-53,150</b>	<b>-60,671</b>	<b>-58,213</b>	<b>-47,840</b>
% KDNK % GDP	-1.2	-3.7	-3.9	-3.3	-2.5
<b>Sumber pembiayaan</b>					
<b>Sources of financing</b>					
Pinjaman bersih luar pesisir Net offshore borrowings	6,977	-331	1,734	-266	-
Pinjaman bersih dalam negeri Net domestic borrowings	44,755	86,921	98,584	99,687	-
Perubahan aset <sup>3</sup> Change in assets <sup>3</sup>	-234	1,055	-1,578	61	-

<sup>1</sup> Kumpulan wang amanah khusus di bawah Akta Langkah-Langkah Sementara bagi Pembiayaan Kerajaan (Penyakit Koronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)) 2020 untuk membiayai pakej rangsangan dan pelan pemulihan ekonomi

<sup>2</sup> Tidak termasuk bayaran khidmat hutang

<sup>3</sup> (+) menunjukkan pengurangan aset; (-) menunjukkan pertambahan aset

<sup>4</sup> Awalan

<sup>5</sup> Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Belanjawan 2023

<sup>1</sup> A specific trust fund established under the Temporary Measures for Government Financing (Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)) Act 2020 to finance economic stimulus packages and recovery plan

<sup>2</sup> Excluding debt service charges

<sup>3</sup> (+) indicates drawdown of assets; (-) indicates accumulation of assets

<sup>4</sup> Preliminary

<sup>5</sup> Budget estimate excluding Budget 2023 measures

**6.1. HASIL KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN**  
RM juta

**6.1. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE**  
RM million

	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%	2022 <sup>3</sup>	%	2023 <sup>4</sup>	%
<b>Cukai langsung</b> <i>Direct tax</i>	<b>134,723</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>112,511</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>130,116</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>153,476</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>164,140</b>	<b>56.3</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>3.6</b>		<b>-16.5</b>		<b>15.6</b>		<b>18.0</b>		<b>6.9</b>	
Cukai pendapatan <i>Income taxes</i>	126,507	47.8	104,884	46.6	121,674	52.1	143,277	48.7	153,933	52.8
Syarikat <i>Companies</i>	63,751	24.1	50,065	22.2	79,829	34.2	82,133	27.9	96,446	33.1
Individu <i>Individual</i>	38,680	14.6	38,953	17.3	27,051	11.6	33,776	11.5	35,290	12.1
Petroleum	20,783	7.9	12,772	5.7	11,570	4.9	23,421	8.0	18,242	6.3
Pegangan dan lain-lain <i>Withholding and others</i>	3,293	1.2	3,094	1.4	3,224	1.4	3,947	1.3	3,955	1.3
Lain-lain <sup>1</sup> <i>Others<sup>1</sup></i>	8,216	3.2	7,627	3.4	8,442	3.6	10,199	3.4	10,207	3.5
<b>Cukai tidak langsung</b> <i>Indirect tax</i>	<b>45,843</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>41,887</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>43,588</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>55,289</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>54,130</b>	<b>18.6</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>4.1</b>		<b>-8.6</b>		<b>4.1</b>		<b>26.8</b>		<b>-2.1</b>	
Duti eksport <i>Export duty</i>	1,126	0.4	746	0.3	2,057	0.9	2,622	0.9	1,534	0.5
Petroleum	1,091	0.4	634	0.3	614	0.3	1,208	0.4	834	0.3
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	35	0.0	112	0.0	1,443	0.6	1,414	0.5	700	0.2
Duti import <i>Import duty</i>	2,733	1.0	2,346	1.0	2,645	1.1	3,192	1.1	3,168	1.1
Duti eksais <i>Excise duties</i>	10,511	4.0	9,855	4.4	10,241	4.4	12,556	4.3	12,425	4.3
Cukai jualan <i>Sales tax</i>	15,385	5.8	14,767	6.6	13,598	5.8	16,256	5.5	17,160	5.9
Cukai perkhidmatan <i>Service tax</i>	12,283	4.7	12,006	5.3	12,018	5.1	15,112	5.1	16,180	5.6
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,805	1.4	2,167	1.0	3,029	1.3	5,551	1.9	3,663	1.2
<b>Hasil bukan cukai<sup>2</sup></b> <b>Non-tax revenue<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>83,849</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>70,677</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>60,048</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>85,592</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>73,230</b>	<b>25.1</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>42.5</b>		<b>-15.7</b>		<b>-15.0</b>		<b>42.5</b>		<b>-14.4</b>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <b>Total</b>	<b>264,415</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>225,075</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>233,752</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>294,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>291,500</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>13.5</b>		<b>-14.9</b>		<b>3.9</b>		<b>25.9</b>		<b>-1.0</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk hasil daripada duti setem dan cukai keuntungan harta tanah

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk lesen, fi dan permit, bayaran perkhidmatan, sewaan, faedah dan pulangan pelaburan, denda dan penalti, hasil daripada Wilayah Persekutuan dan terimaan bukan hasil

<sup>3</sup> Awalan

<sup>4</sup> Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Belanjawan 2023

<sup>1</sup> Include revenue from stamp duties and real property gains tax

<sup>2</sup> Include licences, fees and permit, service fees, rental, interest and return on investment, fines and penalties, revenue from the Federal Territories and non-revenue receipts

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary

<sup>4</sup> Budget estimate excluding Budget 2023 measures

**7.1. PERBELANJAAN MENURUS KERAJAAN  
PERSEKUTUAN MENGIKUT KOMPONEN**  
RM juta

**7.1. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATING  
EXPENDITURE BY COMPONENT**  
RM million

	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%	2022 <sup>3</sup>	%	2023 <sup>4</sup>	%
Emolumen <i>Emoluments</i>	80,534	30.6	82,996	37.0	85,854	37.1	87,789	30.0	90,765	31.4
Bayaran persaraan <i>Retirement charges</i>	25,894	9.8	27,533	12.3	29,095	12.6	31,397	10.7	31,079	10.7
Bayaran khidmat hutang <i>Debt service charges</i>	32,933	12.5	34,495	15.4	38,069	16.4	41,269	14.1	46,100	15.9
Dalam negeri <i>Domestic</i>	32,239	12.2	33,770	15.0	37,295	16.1	40,553	13.9	45,371	15.7
Luar negeri <i>External</i>	694	0.3	725	0.4	774	0.3	716	0.2	729	0.2
Pemberian dan serahan kepada kerajaan negeri <i>Grants and transfers to state governments</i>	7,574	2.9	7,669	3.4	7,547	3.3	8,122	2.8	8,077	2.8
Pemberian di bawah Perlembagaan <i>Constitutional grants</i>	5,619	2.1	5,739	2.6	5,696	2.5	6,204	2.1	6,122	2.1
Pemberian/pindahan lain <sup>1</sup> <i>Other grants/transfers<sup>1</sup></i>	1,955	0.8	1,930	0.8	1,851	0.8	1,918	0.7	1,955	0.7
Perkhidmatan dan bekalan <i>Supplies and services</i>	31,507	12.0	29,323	13.1	24,924	10.8	34,692	11.9	32,037	11.1
Subsidi dan bantuan sosial <i>Subsidies and social assistance</i>	23,901	9.1	19,769	8.8	23,041	10.0	67,358	23.0	58,645	20.3
Pembelian aset <i>Asset acquisition</i>	770	0.3	631	0.3	596	0.3	767	0.3	911	0.3
Bayaran balik dan hapus kira <i>Refunds and write-offs</i>	893	0.3	654	0.3	482	0.2	549	0.2	459	0.2
Pemberian kepada badan berkanun <i>Grants to statutory bodies</i>	13,780	5.2	10,525	4.7	13,391	5.8	14,014	4.8	15,127	5.2
Lain-lain <sup>2</sup> <i>Others<sup>2</sup></i>	45,557	17.3	11,005	4.7	8,517	3.5	6,736	2.2	5,940	2.1
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>263,343</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>231,516</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>292,693</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>289,140</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>% perubahan % change</b>	<b>14.0</b>		<b>-14.7</b>		<b>3.1</b>		<b>26.4</b>		<b>-1.2</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk pemberian/pindahan selain pemberian yang ditetapkan di bawah Perlembagaan Persekutuan

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk pemberian kepada Kumpulan Wang Terkanun, syarikat awam, pertubuhan antarabangsa, tuntutan insurans dan pampasan

<sup>3</sup> Awalan

<sup>4</sup> Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Belanjawan 2023

<sup>1</sup> Include grants/transfers other than those listed in the Federal Constitution

<sup>2</sup> Include grants to Statutory Funds, public corporations, international organisations, insurance claims and gratuities

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary

<sup>4</sup> Budget estimate excluding Budget 2023 measures



**7.2. PERBELANJAAN MENURUS KERAJAAN  
PERSEKUTUAN MENGIKUT SEKTOR**  
RM juta

**7.2. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATING  
EXPENDITURE BY SECTOR**  
RM million

	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>3</sup>	2023 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Ekonomi Economic</b>	<b>15,605</b>	<b>16,737</b>	<b>17,047</b>	<b>21,647</b>	<b>18,670</b>
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	3,457	2,506	2,158	2,265	3,622
Tenaga dan kemudahan awam <i>Energy and public utilities</i>	243	642	244	265	209
Perdagangan dan perindustrian <i>Trade and industry</i>	2,936	1,891	4,096	5,615	3,624
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	5,638	5,914	5,981	6,282	6,728
Perhubungan <i>Communications</i>	87	11	89	90	91
Alam sekitar <i>Environment</i>	135	131	128	125	131
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	3,109	5,642	4,351	7,005	4,265
<b>Sosial Social</b>	<b>93,494</b>	<b>94,740</b>	<b>89,731</b>	<b>100,457</b>	<b>109,345</b>
Pendidikan dan latihan <i>Education and training</i>	56,546	56,508	56,809	60,928	61,462
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	27,873	27,133	24,859	30,483	28,374
Perumahan <i>Housing</i>	10	14	11	15	50
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	9,065	11,085	8,052	9,031	19,459
<b>Keselamatan Security</b>	<b>23,429</b>	<b>24,790</b>	<b>24,821</b>	<b>26,325</b>	<b>25,983</b>
Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	10,633	11,032	11,054	11,464	11,428
Keselamatan dalam negeri <i>Internal security</i>	12,796	13,758	13,767	14,861	14,555
<b>Pentadbiran am<sup>1</sup> General administration<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>16,901</b>	<b>13,675</b>	<b>15,723</b>	<b>13,694</b>	<b>15,827</b>
<b>Lain-lain<sup>2</sup> Others<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>113,914</b>	<b>74,658</b>	<b>84,194</b>	<b>130,570</b>	<b>119,315</b>
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>263,343</b>	<b>224,600</b>	<b>231,516</b>	<b>292,693</b>	<b>289,140</b>
<b>% perubahan % change</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>-14.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>-1.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk perkhidmatan am, bayaran balik dan bayaran ganti serta perkhidmatan luar negeri

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk bayaran khidmat hutang, bayaran persaraan dan bayaran pindahan

<sup>3</sup> Awalan

<sup>4</sup> Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Belanjawan 2023

<sup>1</sup> Include general services, refund and reimbursement, and foreign affairs services

<sup>2</sup> Include debt service charges, retirement charges and transfer payments

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary

<sup>4</sup> Budget estimate excluding Budget 2023 measures

**7.3. PERBELANJAAN PEMBANGUNAN KERAJAAN  
PERSEKUTUAN MENGIKUT SEKTOR**  
RM juta

**7.3. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT  
EXPENDITURE BY SECTOR**  
RM million

	2019	%	2020	%	2021	%	2022 <sup>3</sup>	%	2023 <sup>4</sup>	%
<b>Ekonomi</b> <i>Economic</i>	<b>31,300</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>28,712</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>31,284</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>39,115</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>55,035</b>	<b>56.7</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>-13.3</b>		<b>-8.3</b>		<b>9.0</b>		<b>25.0</b>		<b>40.7</b>	
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	2,314	4.3	2,003	3.9	2,463	3.8	2,548	3.6	3,261	3.4
Tenaga dan kemudahan awam <sup>1</sup> <i>Energy and public utilities<sup>1</sup></i>	2,760	5.1	2,315	4.5	2,115	3.3	2,359	3.3	3,240	3.3
Perdagangan dan perindustrian <i>Trade and industry</i>	3,054	5.6	2,576	5.0	1,756	2.7	2,308	3.2	2,749	2.8
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	13,750	25.4	12,779	24.9	12,988	20.2	16,560	23.1	17,565	18.1
Perhubungan <i>Communications</i>	71	0.1	75	0.1	94	0.1	248	0.3	770	0.8
Alam sekitar <i>Environment</i>	1,723	3.2	1,324	2.6	1,310	2.0	1,736	2.4	2,673	2.8
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	7,628	14.1	7,640	14.9	10,558	16.5	13,356	18.7	24,777	25.5
<b>Sosial</b> <i>Social</i>	<b>14,484</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>13,827</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>22,603</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>21,132</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>26,546</b>	<b>27.4</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>12.5</b>		<b>-4.5</b>		<b>63.5</b>		<b>-6.5</b>		<b>25.6</b>	
Pendidikan dan latihan <i>Education and training</i>	7,629	14.1	6,737	13.1	8,230	12.8	10,029	14.0	13,557	14.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1,827	3.4	3,983	7.8	8,719	13.6	4,412	6.2	4,916	5.1
Perumahan <i>Housing</i>	2,126	3.9	1,015	2.0	1,360	2.1	1,653	2.3	2,114	2.2
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	2,902	5.3	2,092	4.0	4,294	6.7	5,038	7.0	5,959	6.1
<b>Keselamatan</b> <i>Security</i>	<b>5,614</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>5,785</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>7,498</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>8,210</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11,518</b>	<b>11.9</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>13.9</b>		<b>3.0</b>		<b>29.6</b>		<b>9.5</b>		<b>40.3</b>	
Pertahanan <i>Defence</i>	2,931	5.4	3,197	6.2	4,498	7.0	5,063	7.1	6,405	6.6
Keselamatan dalam negeri <i>Internal security</i>	2,683	5.0	2,588	5.1	3,000	4.7	3,147	4.4	5,113	5.3
<b>Pentadbiran am<sup>2</sup></b> <b>General administration<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3,036</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>26.8</b>		<b>9.3</b>		<b>-5.4</b>		<b>8.6</b>		<b>25.1</b>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <b>Total</b>	<b>54,173</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51,360</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64,257</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71,574</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>% perubahan</b> <b>% change</b>	<b>-3.4</b>		<b>-5.2</b>		<b>25.1</b>		<b>11.4</b>		<b>35.5</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Sebahagian besarnya bekalan elektrik dan air

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk perkhidmatan am, penyenggaraan dan pengubahsuaian

<sup>3</sup> Awalan

<sup>4</sup> Anggaran belanjawan tidak termasuk langkah Belanjawan 2023

<sup>1</sup> Mainly electricity and water supply

<sup>2</sup> Include general services, maintenance and renovations

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary

<sup>4</sup> Budget estimate excluding Budget 2023 measures

**8.1. PINJAMAN BERSIH  
KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN**  
RM juta

**8.1. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT  
NET BORROWINGS**  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Pinjaman bersih dalam negeri</b> <b>Net domestic borrowings</b>	<b>54,427</b>	<b>44,755</b>	<b>86,921</b>	<b>98,584</b>	<b>99,687</b>
Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian Government Securities</i>					
Terbitan kasar <i>Gross issuances</i>	51,030	57,200	73,000	83,000	86,500
Bayaran balik prinsipal <i>Principal repayments</i>	35,327	43,412	30,715	38,700	29,040
Bersih <i>Net</i>	15,703	13,788	42,285	44,300	57,460
Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia <i>Malaysian Government Investment Issues</i>					
Terbitan kasar <i>Gross issuances</i>	64,305	58,500	76,466 <sup>1</sup>	77,000	85,000
Bayaran balik prinsipal <i>Principal repayments</i>	27,500	24,000	40,000	29,000	36,966 <sup>1</sup>
Bersih <i>Net</i>	36,805	34,500	36,466	48,000	48,034
Bil perbendaharaan <i>Treasury bills</i>					
Terbitan kasar <i>Gross issuances</i>	16,229	11,778	31,601	44,863	59,449
Bayaran balik prinsipal <i>Principal repayments</i>	14,310	13,711	20,731	32,579	56,256
Bersih <i>Net</i>	1,919	-1,933	10,870	12,284	3,193
Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan <i>Government Housing Sukuk</i>					
Terbitan kasar <i>Gross issuances</i>	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran balik prinsipal <i>Principal repayments</i>	-	1,600	2,700	6,000	9,000
Bersih <i>Net</i>	-	-1,600	-2,700	-6,000	-9,000
<b>Pinjaman bersih luar pesisir</b> <b>Net offshore borrowings</b>	<b>-320</b>	<b>6,977</b>	<b>-331</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>-266</b>
Projek <i>Project</i>					
Terimaan <i>Receipts</i>	36	134	-	-	-
Bayaran balik prinsipal <i>Principal repayments</i>	356	327	331	295	266
Bersih <i>Net</i>	-320	-193	-331	-295	-266
Pasaran <i>Market</i>					
Terimaan <i>Receipts</i>	-	7,170	-	5,277	-
Bayaran balik prinsipal <i>Principal repayments</i>	-	-	-	3,248	-
Bersih <i>Net</i>	-	7,170	-	2,029	-
<b>Jumlah</b> <b>Total</b>	<b>54,107</b>	<b>51,732</b>	<b>86,590</b>	<b>100,318</b>	<b>99,421</b>

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk Sukuk Prihatin

<sup>1</sup> Include Sukuk Prihatin

**8.2. HUTANG KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN  
MENGIKUT PEMEGANG**  
RM juta

**8.2. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT  
BY HOLDER**  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>6</sup>
<b>Hutang dalam negeri</b> <i>Domestic debt</i>	<b>719,545</b>	<b>764,233</b>	<b>851,284</b>	<b>950,084</b>	<b>1,044,578</b>
<b>Bil perbendaharaan</b> <i>Treasury bills</i>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>15,500</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>56,000</b>
Bank Negara Malaysia	–	–	–	–	1,570
Institusi perbankan <i>Banking institutions</i>	2,481	2,989	8,656	19,247	38,542
Pemilik asing <i>Foreign holders</i>	3,733	1,511	6,045	7,887	15,333
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	286	–	799	866	555
<b>Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian Government Investment Issues</i>	<b>304,300</b>	<b>338,800</b>	<b>375,266<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>423,266<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>459,800</b>
Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja <i>Employees Provident Fund</i>	105,281	118,676	116,826	120,150	129,441
Kumpulan Wang Persaraan (Diperbadankan) <i>Retirement Fund (Incorporated)</i>	8,968	9,273	9,576	10,022	10,412
Syarikat insurans <i>Insurance companies</i>	10,861	11,858	14,326	15,740	16,152
Bank Negara Malaysia	3,569	1,549	4,255	8,819	16,665
Institusi perbankan <i>Banking institutions</i>	125,432	138,829	161,357	174,330	192,784
Institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Development financial institutions</i>	17,869	17,459	15,250	16,947	20,493
Pemilik asing <i>Foreign holders</i>	15,893	21,095	24,816	44,486	39,673
Lain-lain <sup>1</sup> <i>Others<sup>1</sup></i>	16,427	20,061	28,860	32,772	34,180
<b>Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian Government Securities</i>	<b>380,345</b>	<b>394,133</b>	<b>436,418</b>	<b>480,718</b>	<b>519,678</b>
Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja <i>Employees Provident Fund</i>	99,791	100,876	90,493	107,175	125,665
Kumpulan Wang Persaraan (Diperbadankan) <i>Retirement Fund (Incorporated)</i>	14,559	14,742	14,597	18,698	19,218
Syarikat insurans <i>Insurance companies</i>	24,153	23,002	25,970	29,860	32,844
Bank Negara Malaysia	6,715	2,680	14,407	15,795	25,050
Institusi perbankan <i>Banking institutions</i>	75,074	68,926	86,663	99,074	104,381
Institusi kewangan pembangunan <i>Development financial institutions</i>	1,256	530	780	720	1,234
Pemilik asing <i>Foreign holders</i>	146,152	163,888	177,329	189,472	186,531
Lain-lain <sup>2</sup> <i>Others<sup>2</sup></i>	12,645	19,489	26,179	19,924	24,755
<b>Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan</b> <i>Government Housing Sukuk</i>	<b>28,400</b>	<b>26,800</b>	<b>24,100</b>	<b>18,100</b>	<b>9,100</b>

**8.2. HUTANG KERAJAAN PERSEKUTUAN  
MENGIKUT PEMEGANG (samb.)**  
RM juta

**8.2. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT  
BY HOLDER (cont'd)**  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>6</sup>
<b>Pinjaman luar pesisir</b> <i>Offshore borrowings</i>	<b>21,504</b>	<b>28,765</b>	<b>28,276</b>	<b>29,730</b>	<b>30,201</b>
<b>Pinjaman pasaran<sup>3</sup></b> <i>Market loans<sup>3</sup></i>	<b>15,907</b>	<b>23,347</b>	<b>23,055</b>	<b>25,147</b>	<b>26,352</b>
Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja <i>Employees Provident Fund</i>	1,130	1,118	1,085	1,041	1,159
Kumpulan Wang Persaraan (Diperbadankan) <i>Retirement Fund (Incorporated)</i>	837	828	803	666	742
Syarikat insurans <i>Insurance companies</i>	232	230	223	127	141
Bank Negara Malaysia	42	41	40	-	-
Institusi perbankan <i>Banking institutions</i>	1,599	1,582	1,534	1,412	1,572
Pemilik asing <i>Foreign holders</i>	11,111	18,603	18,453	20,878	21,599
Lain-lain <sup>4</sup> <i>Others<sup>4</sup></i>	956	945	917	1,023	1,139
<b>Pinjaman projek</b> <i>Project loans</i>	<b>5,597</b>	<b>5,418</b>	<b>5,221</b>	<b>4,583</b>	<b>3,849</b>
Pemilik asing <i>Foreign holders</i>	5,597	5,418	5,221	4,583	3,849
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>741,049</b>	<b>792,998</b>	<b>879,560</b>	<b>979,814</b>	<b>1,074,779</b>

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk institusi kewangan bukan bank; badan berkanun; syarikat penamaan dan amanah; syarikat kerjasama dan butiran yang tidak dapat diklasifikasikan

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk institusi kewangan bukan bank dan sekuriti yang disimpan oleh pelabur institusi dalam bank pusat

<sup>3</sup> Pegangan dikenal pasti semasa terbitan

<sup>4</sup> Termasuk individu; syarikat bukan kewangan; dan sektor yang tidak dapat dikenal pasti

<sup>5</sup> Termasuk Sukuk Prihatin

<sup>6</sup> Akhir September 2022

<sup>1</sup> Include non-bank financial institutions; statutory bodies; nominees and trustee companies; cooperatives and unclassified items

<sup>2</sup> Include non-bank financial institutions and securities placed by institutional investors at the central bank

<sup>3</sup> Holders were identified at time of issuance

<sup>4</sup> Include individuals; non-financial corporations; and unidentified sectors

<sup>5</sup> Include Sukuk Prihatin

<sup>6</sup> End-September 2022

**8.3. HUTANG LUAR**

RM juta

**8.3. EXTERNAL DEBT**

RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>6</sup>
<b>Pinjaman luar pesisir<sup>1</sup></b> <b>Offshore borrowings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>565,800</b>	<b>563,643</b>	<b>560,118</b>	<b>591,958</b>	<b>646,702</b>
<b>Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang<sup>2</sup></b> <b>Medium- and long-term debt<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>331,973</b>	<b>348,184</b>	<b>361,564</b>	<b>391,393</b>	<b>403,545</b>
Sektor awam <i>Public sector</i>	138,238	129,007	143,430	162,829	160,759
Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	16,708	24,021	23,672	25,461	25,447
Syarikat awam <sup>3</sup> <i>Public corporations<sup>3</sup></i>	121,531	104,986	119,758	137,368	135,312
Sektor swasta <i>Private sector</i>	193,735	219,178	218,134	228,563	242,785
Sektor perbankan <i>Banking sector</i>	47,980	56,039	55,495	54,722	53,930
Sektor bukan perbankan <i>Non-bank sector</i>	145,754	163,139	162,638	173,842	188,855
<b>Hutang jangka pendek<sup>4</sup></b> <b>Short-term debt<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>233,827</b>	<b>215,459</b>	<b>198,554</b>	<b>200,565</b>	<b>243,157</b>
Sektor perbankan <i>Banking sector</i>	204,759	199,729	182,078	176,719	221,326
Sektor bukan perbankan <i>Non-bank sector</i>	29,068	15,730	16,477	23,846	21,831
<b>Pemegangan sekuriti hutang dalam</b> <b>denominasi ringgit oleh bukan</b> <b>pemastautin</b> <b>Non-resident holdings of ringgit-</b> <b>denominated debt securities</b>	<b>180,224</b>	<b>201,015</b>	<b>220,103</b>	<b>255,056</b>	<b>254,327</b>
<b>Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang<sup>2</sup></b> <b>Medium- and long-term debt<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>169,158</b>	<b>193,270</b>	<b>210,811</b>	<b>246,098</b>	<b>238,109</b>
Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	158,406	182,151	200,060	232,510	225,713
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	10,752	11,119	10,751	13,588	12,396
<b>Hutang jangka pendek<sup>4</sup></b> <b>Short-term debt<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>11,066</b>	<b>7,745</b>	<b>9,292</b>	<b>8,958</b>	<b>16,218</b>
Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	3,733	1,511	6,045	7,888	15,334
Lain-lain <i>Others</i>	7,333	6,234	3,247	1,070	885
<b>Deposit bukan pemastautin</b> <b>Non-resident deposits</b>	<b>98,109</b>	<b>103,014</b>	<b>94,497</b>	<b>99,902</b>	<b>111,401</b>
<b>Lain-lain<sup>5</sup></b> <b>Others<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>78,896</b>	<b>79,768</b>	<b>83,761</b>	<b>135,146</b>	<b>157,003</b>
<b>Jumlah</b> <b>Total</b>	<b>923,029</b>	<b>947,440</b>	<b>958,479</b>	<b>1,082,061</b>	<b>1,169,433</b>

<sup>1</sup> Bersamaan dengan hutang luar negeri di bawah definisi terdahulu terutamanya merangkumi hutang mata wang asing diperolehi dan nota serta bon terbitan luar pesisir

<sup>2</sup> Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merujuk kepada hutang yang bertempoh matang melebihi satu tahun

<sup>3</sup> Terdiri daripada hutang syarikat awam yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin

<sup>4</sup> Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang bertempoh matang setahun atau kurang

<sup>5</sup> Merangkumi kredit perdagangan, peruntukan SDR IMF dan lain-lain

<sup>6</sup> Akhir September 2022

Nota: Angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan pembundaran

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

<sup>1</sup> Equivalent to the external debt as previously defined, comprise mainly foreign currency loan raised, and bonds as well as notes issued offshore

<sup>2</sup> Medium- and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year

<sup>3</sup> Include both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of public corporations

<sup>4</sup> Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below

<sup>5</sup> Comprise trade credits, IMF allocation of SDRs and miscellaneous

<sup>6</sup> End-September 2022

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

**9.1. JAMINAN PINJAMAN<sup>1</sup>**  
RM juta

**9.1. LOAN GUARANTEES<sup>1</sup>**  
RM million

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>
1 Malaysia Development Berhad	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Assets Global Network Sdn. Bhd.	455	354	253	152	51
Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Berhad	6,350	5,900	4,250	3,150	3,100
DanaInfra Nasional Berhad	52,740	63,820	72,320	78,765	82,680
GovCo Holdings Berhad	7,300	7,200	7,200	5,700	4,625
Jambatan Kedua Sdn. Bhd.	5,751	5,648	5,528	5,470	5,421
Johor Corporation	2,600	1,800	1,800	1,800	-
Khazanah Nasional Berhad	15,000	12,500	11,300	9,000	6,500
K.L. International Airport Berhad	94	-	-	-	-
Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan	4,000	3,900	3,850	6,420	7,918
Lembaga Pembiayaan Perumahan Sektor Awam	17,750	22,450	30,150	38,550	42,250
Malaysia Debt Ventures Berhad	930	1,200	1,000	1,000	600
Malaysia Rail Link Sdn. Bhd.	18,862	18,506	21,530	25,726	30,851
MKD Kencana Sdn. Bhd.	3,500	3,500	3,500	4,500	4,500
Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas Sdn. Bhd.	1,995	1,910	325	240	240
Penerbangan Malaysia Berhad	469	388	259	87	-
Pengurusan Air SPV Berhad	13,310	12,210	9,760	8,025	6,775
Perbadanan Kemajuan Negeri Pahang	120	60	60	30	-
Perbadanan PR1MA Malaysia	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,500	3,750
Perbadanan Tabung Pendidikan Tinggi Nasional	37,700	37,300	39,800	40,000	41,500
Prasarana Malaysia Berhad	31,414	32,264	38,914	40,164	42,369
Projek Lebuhraya Usahasama Berhad	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000
Sarawak Hidro Sdn. Bhd.	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Senai Airport Terminal Services Sdn. Bhd.	330	330	330	330	-
Sentuhan Budiman Sdn. Bhd.	800	800	800	700	600
Small Medium Enterprise Development Bank Malaysia Berhad	2,600	2,500	1,850	1,850	1,100
SRC International Sdn. Bhd.	3,600	3,485	2,485	985	-
Suria Strategic Energy Resources Sdn. Bhd.	7,925	6,708	6,951	7,179	6,485
Syarikat Perumahan Negara Berhad	530	530	530	530	530
Tenaga Nasional Berhad	2,547	2,434	2,366	2,082	2,812
TRX City Sdn. Bhd.	485	372	253	1,142	1,150
Turus Pesawat Sdn. Bhd.	5,310	5,310	5,310	5,310	4,810
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>266,468</b>	<b>275,379</b>	<b>294,675</b>	<b>310,387</b>	<b>317,617</b>
<b>% KDNK % GDP</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>

<sup>1</sup>Jaminan yang diluluskan di bawah Akta Jaminan Pinjaman (Pertubuhan Perbadanan) 1965

<sup>2</sup>Awalan

Nota: Angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan pembundaran

<sup>1</sup>Guarantees approved under the Loans Guarantee (Bodies Corporate) Act 1965

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

