ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Twelfth Malaysia Plan, 2021 – 2025 dirty, dangerous, difficult Fourth Industrial Revolution GCPT Climate Change and Principle-based Taxonomy Gifth-generation cellular network GMP Sixth Malaysia Plan, 1990-1995 CIDB Construction Industry Development Board ACGF ASEAN Catalytic Green Finance Facility ADB Asian Development Bank AFC Asian Financial Crisis AI artificial intelligence AMRO ASEAN Infrastructure Fund AMRO ASEAN ASEAN Macroeconomic Research Office AMS ASEAN Member States API Air Pollution Index ASEAN ASSOciation of Southeast Asian Nations ASEAN - Sasociation of Southeast Asian Nations ASEAN - Sasociation of Southeast Asian Nations - 5 B40 household in the bottom 40% of income group BCM BILLO - Special COVID-19 Assistance BMM Bank Negara Malaysia BAM Sark Negara Malaysia CCPT Carbon Border Adjustian CCPT Consumer Principle-based Taxonomy CCPT Consumer Price Index CPD Conditional Movement Control Order CMIM CMIM CMIM Chiang Mai Initiative CMIM Precautionary Line CMIM-SF CMIM Stability Facility CMIM Stability Facility CMP3 Capital Market Master Plan 3 COVID-19 Coronavirus Disease 2019 CPI Consumer Price Index CPI Consumer Price Index CPI Consumer Price Index DFIS Development Expenditure DFIS Development Financial Institutions DFIS Development Financial Institutions DFIS Development Financial Institutions DFIS Development Financial Institutions DFIS Development Financial DFIS DFIS Development	#MyMudah	MalaysiaMudah	bps	basis points	
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Malaysia BKC Special COVID-19 Assistance DSR debt service ratios	ВСН		DGPS		
BKC Special COVID-19 Assistance DSR debt service ratios	BFSN	Bilateral Financial Safety Net	DOSM	Department of Statistics	
	ВКС	Special COVID-19 Assistance	DCD	•	
	BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia			
E&E electrical and electronic BNPL buy now, pay later	BNPL	buy now, pay later			
ECF equity crowdfunding BOD5 Biochemical Oxygen Demand	BOD5	Biochemical Oxygen Demand			
e-commerce electronic commerce BOP Balance of Payments	ВОР	Balance of Payments			
EDI Enabling Digitalisation Index BPN Bantuan Prihatin Nasional	BPN	Bantuan Prihatin Nasional			
EDSA Epifanio de los Santos Avenue BPR Bantuan Prihatin Rakyat	BPR	Bantuan Prihatin Rakyat	EDSA	Epitanio de los Santos Avenue	

EIS	Employment Insurance Scheme	GDP	gross domestic product	
EMDEs	emerging market and developing economies	GFCF	gross fixed capital formation	
EPF	Employees' Provident Fund	GFSI	Global Food Security Index	
ePOS	Electronic Point of Sale	GFSN	Global Financial Safety Net	
		GGP	Government Green Procurement	
eRights	electronic application for rights issue	GHG	Greenhouse Gas	
ESG	environmental, social and governance	GIIW	Green and Inclusive Infrastructure Window	
ETS	Emission Trading Scheme	GLOW	Global Online Workforce	
EU	European Union	GNI	gross national income	
F&B	food and beverages	GNS	gross national savings	
F4GBM	FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia Index	GOS	gross operating surplus	
F4GBMS	FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia Shariah Index	GVATI	Gross Value-Added Tourism Industry	
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations	HDC	Halal Development Corporation Berhad	
		НМА	Hong Kong Monetary Authority	
FBM70	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Mid 70 Index	НОС	Home Ownership Campaign	
FBMKLCI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index	HRDF	Human Resource Development Fund	
FBMSCAP	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap	IBS	Industrialised Building System	
1 Billise, ti	Index	ICCO	Incentives Coordination and Collaboration Office	
FDI	foreign direct investment	ICM	Islamic Capital Market	
Fed	US Federal Reserves	ICT	information, communication	
FFB	fresh fruit bunches	101	and technology	
FIKRA	Islamic Fintech Accelerator	IDLP	IMF-delinked portion	
FinTech	financial technology	ILMIA	Institute of Labour Market Information and Analysis	
FPKO	Crude Palm Kernel Oil Futures Contract	ILP	IMF linked portion	
G2B	Government to Business	IMF	International Monetary Fund	
G2C	Government to Citizen	IndSF	Industrial Skills Framework	
G2E	Government to Employee	INFF	Integrated National Financing Framework	
G2G	Government to Government	IoT		
GAIN	Global Accelerator Program	IoT	Internet of Things	

IPOs	Initial Public Offerings	MHTC	Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council	
IPR	intellectual property rights	MPC	Malaysia Productivity Corporation	
JC3	Joint Committee on Climate Change	WIFC		
JENDELA	National Digital Network	MRT2	Mass Rapid Transit Line 2	
	-	MRT3	Mass Rapid Transit Line 3	
KASA	Ministry of Water and Climate Change	MSEs	micro and small enterprises	
KeTSA	Ministry of Energy and Environment	MSMEs	micro, small and medium enterprises	
KeTTHA	Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water	MyCIF	Malaysia Co-investment Fund	
KITA PRIHATIN	Kerangka Inisiatif Tambahan Khas PRIHATIN	MyDIGITAL	Malaysia Digital Economy Blueprint	
KVDT 2	Klang Valley Double Track	MyROL	My Rubber Online	
RVD1 Z	Phase 2	NAP 2.0	National Agrofood Policy 2.0	
KWAP	Public Services Pension Fund	NAP	National Agrofood Policy	
LAKSANA	Implementation and Strategic		Nationally Determined Contributions	
LNG	Coordination Agency	NFSN	National Financial Safety Net	
	liquefied natural gas	NGOs	non-governmental organisations	
LRT3	Light Rail Transit Line 3	NIA	National Investment Aspirations	
M&E	machinery & equipment	NRE	Ministry of Natural Resources	
M1	the lowest 10 percentile of the M40		and Environment	
M40	households in the middle 40%	NRP	National Recovery Plan	
	of income group	OPEC+	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries and its	
MARRIS	Malaysia Road Record Information System		allies	
MCO 2.0	Movement Control Order 2.0	OPR	Overnight Policy Rate	
MCOs	Movement Control Orders	OSC	One-Stop Centre	
MDAs	ministries, departments and agencies	P2P	peer-to-peer	
		PACU	Project Coordination and Acceleration Unit	
MDEC	Malaysia Digital Economy Corporation	PEMERKASA	Strategic Programme to	
MFSN	Multilateral Financial Safety Net		Empower the People and Economy	
MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues	PEMERKASA+	Strategic Programme to Empower the People and Economy Plus	
MGS	Malaysian Government Securities		economy Flus	

PEMULIH	National People's Well-Being and Economic Recovery Package	SC	Securities Commission Malaysia	
PENJANA	National Economic Recovery	SDG2	Zero Hunger	
FLINJANA	Plan	SDG4	Quality Education	
PERKUKUH	Perkukuh Pelaburan Rakyat	SDG5	Gender Equality	
PERMAI	Perlindungan Ekonomi dan Rakyat Malaysia	SDG6	Clean Water and Sanitation	
PICK	National COVID-19	SDG7	Affordable and Clean Energy	
TICK	Immunisation Programme	SDG8	Decent Work and Economic Growth	
PIKAS	Program Imunisasi Industri COVID-19 Kerjasama Awam- Swasta	SDG9	Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	
PLCs	Public Listed Companies	SDG11	Sustainable Cities and Communities	
PPE	personal protective equipment	SDG12		
PPI	Producer Price Index	3DG12	Responsible Consumption and Production	
PPV	Vaccine Administration Centre	SDG13	Climate Action	
PRI	Principles for Responsible Investment	SDG14	Life Below Water	
PRIHATIN SME+	PRIHATIN Small and Medium Enterprises Economic Stimulus Package	SDG16	Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	
SIVIL .		SDG17	Partnerships for the Goals	
PRIHATIN	Prihatin Rakyat Economic Stimulus Package	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals	
PTF	PENJANA Tourism Financing	SEA	Southeast Asia	
PWD	Public Works Department	SFA	Singapore Food Agency	
R&D	research and development	SJPP	Syarikat Jaminan Pembiayaan Perniagaan	
R&D&D	research and development and design	SME Corp. Malaysia	SME Corporation Malaysia	
REITS	Real Estate Investment Trusts	SMEs	small and medium enterprises	
RFSN	Regional Financial Safety Net	SOPs	standard operating procedures	
RMCO	Recovery Movement Control Order	SPV 2030	2030 Shared Prosperity Vision	
RMO-DAX	Recognized Market Operator – Digital Asset Exchange	SRF	Special Relief Financing	
		SRI	Sustainable and Responsible Investment	
RPGT	Real Property Gains Tax	SRR		
RTS	Johor-Singapore Rapid Transit System		Statutory Reserve Requirement	
64456		SSR	self sufficiency ratio	
SAARC	South ASEAN Association for Regional Cooperation	T20	households in the top 20% of income group	

TRP	Tourism Recovery Plan	UNWTO	World Tourism Organization
TRRF	Targeted Relief and Recovered Facility	US SIF	Forum for Sustainable and Responsible Investment
TVET	Technical and Vocational Education and Training	US	United States
UK	United Kingdom	USD	US Dollar
		VBI	Value-based Intermediation
UNCDF	United Nations United Nations Capital Development Fund	VBIAF	Value-Based Intermediation Financing and Investment Impact Assessment Framework
UNCTAD			World Development Report
LINER	Trade and Development	WFH	work from home
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	WHO	World Health Organization